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C30 ENC

MANCHEÑO













030  
ENC

MIGUEL  
MANCENO  
Y OLIVARES.

# ENCICLOPEDIA MODERNA.

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## ATLAS.

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TOMO II.



MIGUEL  
M. MENDO  
Y ALVAREZ

# ENCICLOPEDIA MODERNA.

## ATLAS.

TOMO II

# ENCICLOPEDIA

MODERNA.

DICCIONARIO UNIVERSAL

DE LITERATURA, CIENCIAS, ARTES,

AGRICULTURA, INDUSTRIA Y COMERCIO.

PUBLICADA

POR FRANCISCO DE P. MELLADO.

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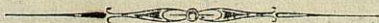
## ATLAS.

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TOMO SEGUNDO.

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CRONOMETRIA.—GEOLOGIA.—GEOMETRIA.—HIDROSTATICA É HIDRODINAMICA.  
—HISTORIA NATURAL.—METALURGIA.—ARTE MILITAR.—MUSICA.



ESTABLECIMIENTO DE MELLADO.

MADRID,

CALLE DE SANTA TERESA, NUMERO 8,  
y del Principe, número 25.

PARIS,

RUE ST. ANDRÉ DES ARTS, NUMERO 47,  
y de Provence, núm. 12.

1855.



ENCICLOPEDIA

MADRID

DICCIONARIO UNIVERSAL

DE LITERATURA, CIENCIAS, ARTES

ARQUITECTURA, ECONOMIA Y COMERCIO

Y AGRICULTURA

POR FRANCISCO DE P. MELLADO

ATLAS

POD. BREVE

—HISTORIA NATURAL — METEOROLOGIA — AGRICULTURA — ARTE MILITAR — AERNA —  
—COSMOLOGIA — GEOLOGIA — GEOGRAFIA — HIDROLOGIA — AERONAUTICA

ESTABLECIMIENTO DE MELLADO

PARIS

MADRID

CALLE DE SANTA TERESA, NUMERO 2

Y EN TODAS LAS LIBRERIAS

Y EN EL PRINCIPAL NUMERO 22

1875

# ENCICLOPEDIA

MODERNA.

## DICCIONARIO UNIVERSAL

DE LITERATURA, CIENCIAS, ARTES, AGRICULTURA, INDUSTRIA Y COMERCIO.

### TABLA DE LAS LAMINAS

#### CONTENIDAS EN ESTE SEGUNDO TOMO.

##### CRONOMETRIA.

5 LAMINAS.

- |        |                        |
|--------|------------------------|
| Lámina | 1. Cuadrantes solares. |
| —      | 2. Clepsydra.          |
| —      | 3. Id.                 |
| —      | 4. Péndulos.           |
| —      | 5. Reloj de torre.     |

##### GEOLOGIA.

6 LAMINAS.

- |        |  |
|--------|--|
| Lámina | 1. Superficie de la tierra.            |
| —      | 2. Calzada de los Gigantes. (Irlanda.) |
| —      | 3. Gruta de Fingal                     |
| —      | 4. Catarata ó caída del Niágara.       |
| —      | 5. Id. Id.                             |
| —      | 6. Cataratas del Nilo.                 |

##### GEOMETRIA.

42 LAMINAS.

- |        |                          |
|--------|--------------------------|
| Lámina | 1 á 8. Figuras diversas. |
| —      | 9. Círculo repetidor.    |

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| — | 10. Octante, sextante y civinto de reflexion. |
| — | 11 y 12. Perspectiva.                         |

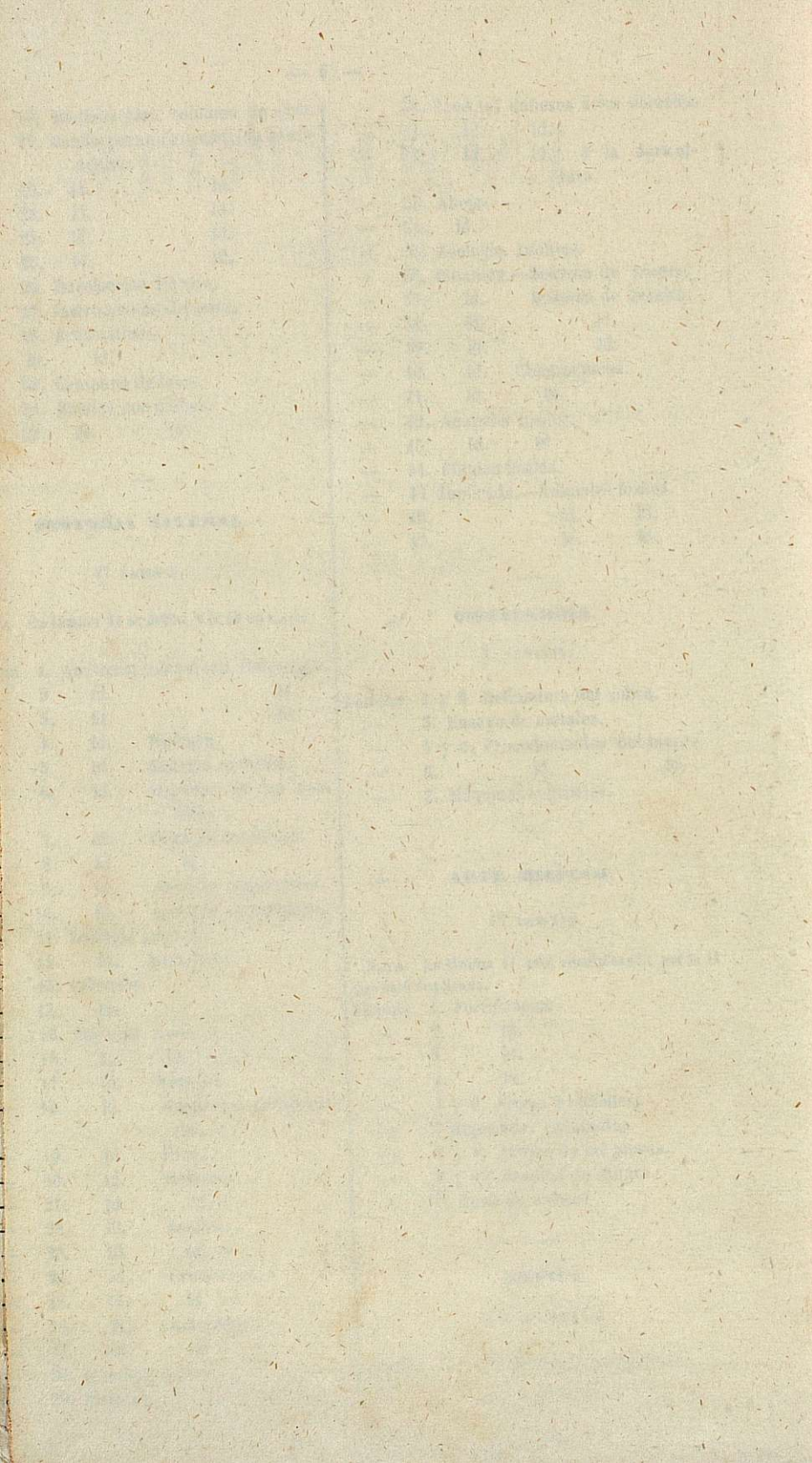
##### HIDROSTATICA E HIDRODINAMICA.

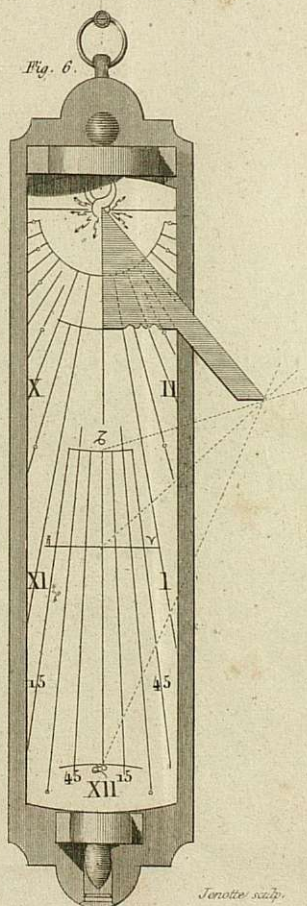
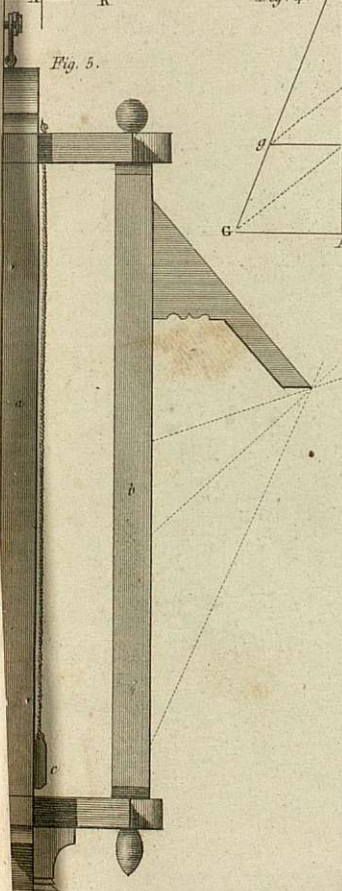
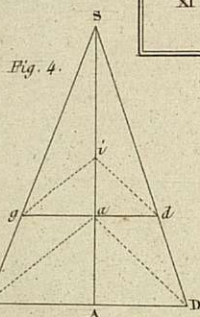
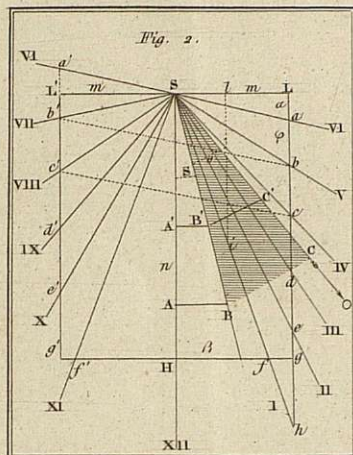
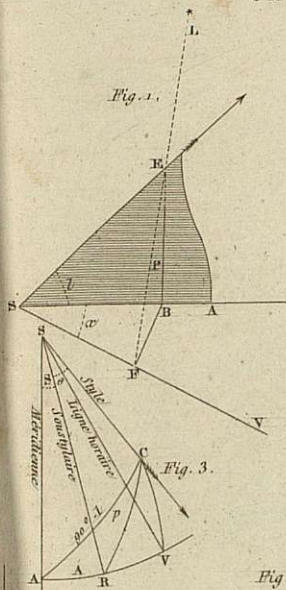
27 LAMINAS.

NOTA. Por una equivocacion padecida en la numeracion de las láminas de *hidrostatica e hidrodinamica*, aparecen numeradas del 1 al 32; y no siendo mas que 27, las láminas 4, 13, 15, 19 y 20, no existen.

- |        |                           |
|--------|---------------------------|
| Lámina | 1. Niveles.               |
| —      | 2. Instrumentos diversos. |
| —      | 3. Id. Id.                |
| —      | 5. Id. Id.                |
| —      | 6. y 7. Bomba.            |
| —      | 8. Id.                    |
| —      | 9. Turbina.               |
| —      | 10. Id.                   |
| —      | 11. Bombas.               |
| —      | 12. Bomba para incendios. |
| —      | 14. Id. Id.               |
| —      | 16. Prensa hidráulica.    |
| —      | 17. Id. Id.               |







Cadran Solaires  
Cuadrantes Solares

Cuadrantes Solares







Fig. 1.

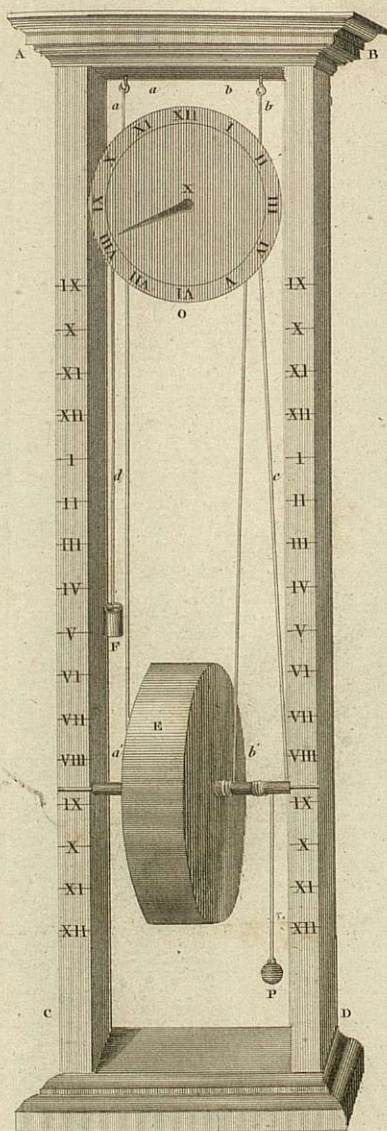


Fig. 5.

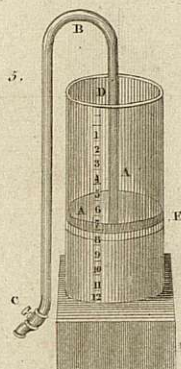


Fig. 3.

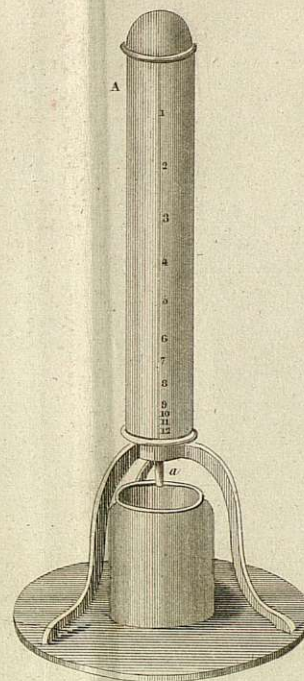


Fig. 2.

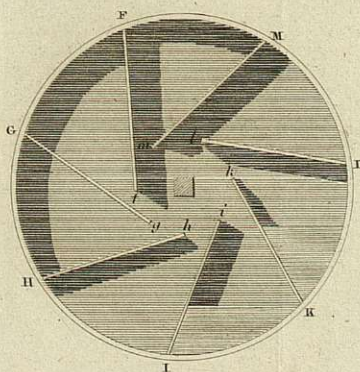
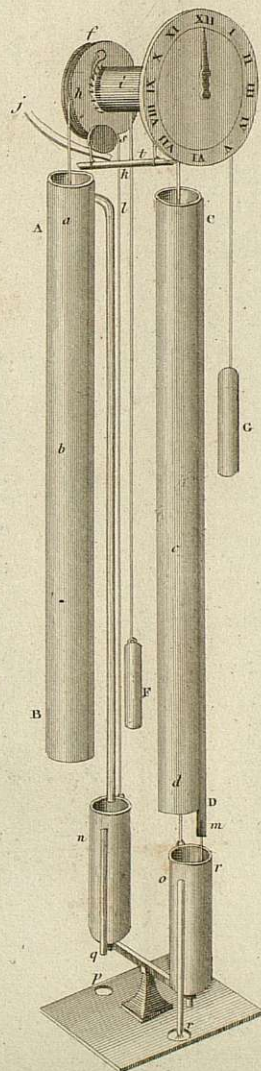


Fig. 4.



*Imprimé chez...*

Clepsydre.  
Clépsidra





Fig. 2.

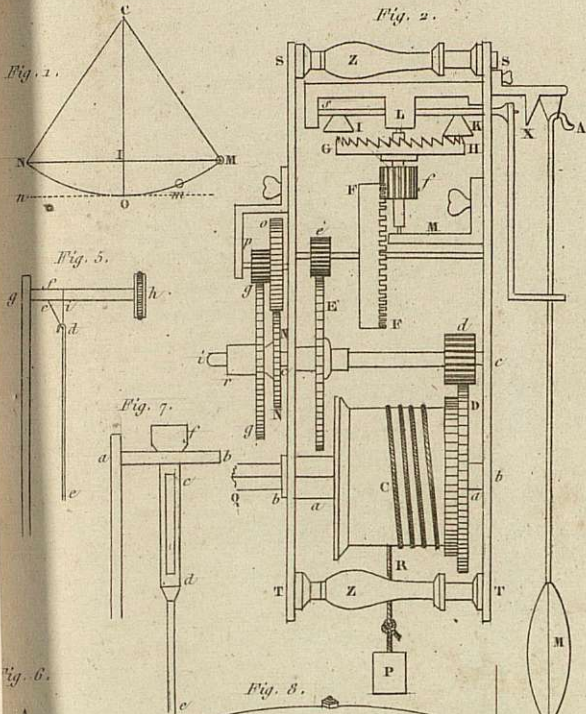


Fig. 3.

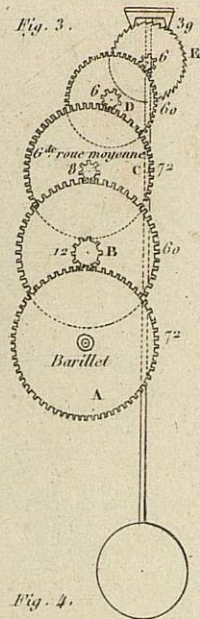


Fig. 4.

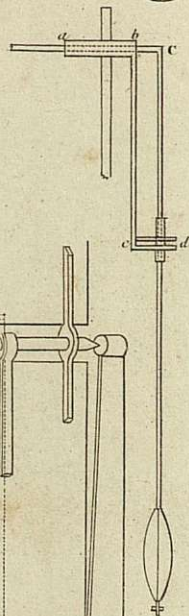
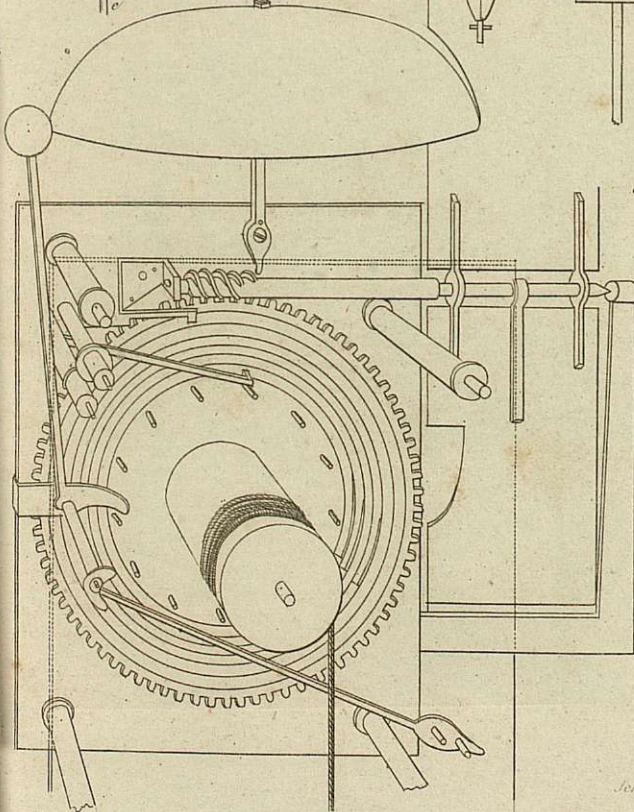


Fig. 6.



Fig. 8.

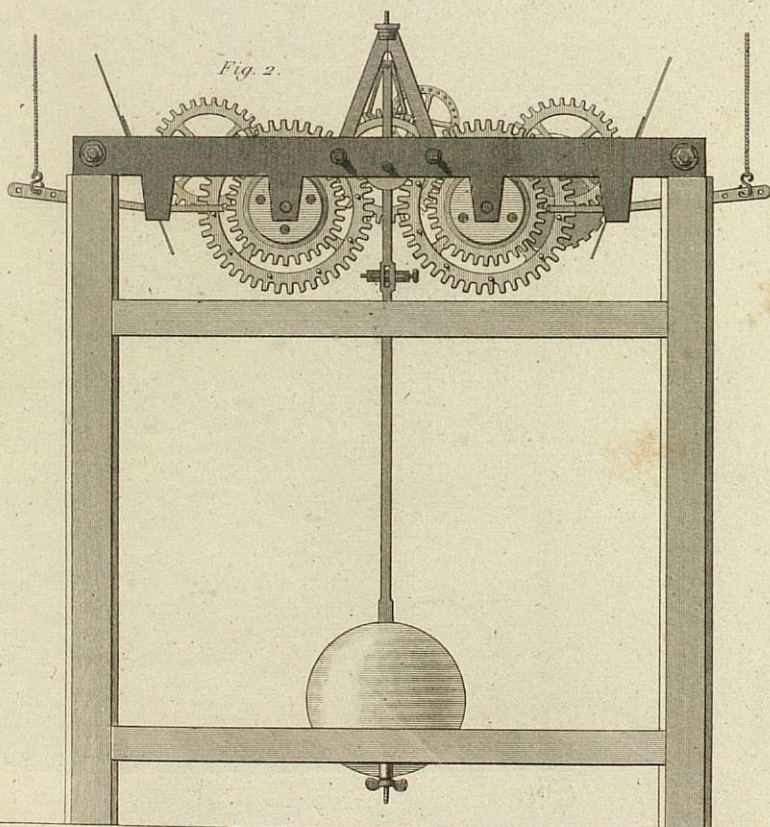
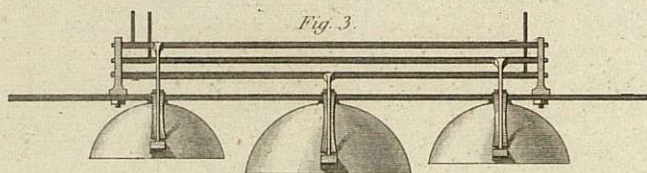
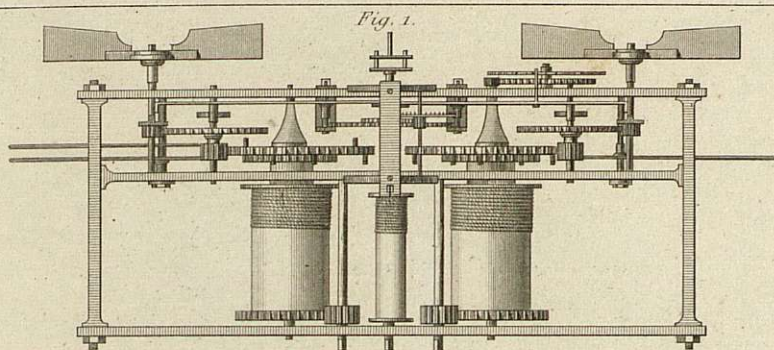


Pendules. Pëndolas.

Senolle sc.







Horloge de ville.  
Relox de ciudad.





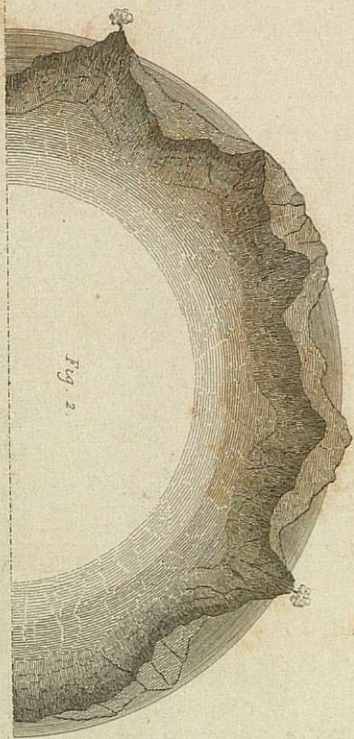


Fig. 2.

TERRENOS  
TERRAINS.

Plutoniques <i>Plutónicos</i>				Neptuniens <i>Neptunians</i>			
Pyroïdes	Aéaliens	Primaires	Secondaires	Tertiaires	Modernes		
	<i>Agaliens</i>	<i>Primaries</i>	<i>Secondaries</i>	<i>Tertiaires</i>	<i>Modernes</i>		
v	u	p	m	h	e	a	<i>Madréporique</i>
u	t	o	n	g	d	b	<i>Tourbeux</i>
t	s	p	l	f	c	c	<i>Marbreux</i>
s	r	q	k	e	b	d	<i>Marbreux</i>
r	q	h	j	d	a	e	<i>Marbreux</i>
q	g	g	i	c			<i>Marbreux</i>
p	f	f	h	b			<i>Marbreux</i>
o	e	e	g	a			<i>Marbreux</i>
n	d	d	f				<i>Marbreux</i>
m	c	c	e				<i>Marbreux</i>
l	b	b	d				<i>Marbreux</i>
k	a	a	c				<i>Marbreux</i>
j			b				<i>Marbreux</i>
i			a				<i>Marbreux</i>
h							<i>Marbreux</i>
g							<i>Marbreux</i>
f							<i>Marbreux</i>
e							<i>Marbreux</i>
d							<i>Marbreux</i>
c							<i>Marbreux</i>
b							<i>Marbreux</i>
a							<i>Marbreux</i>

Océano  
Océan

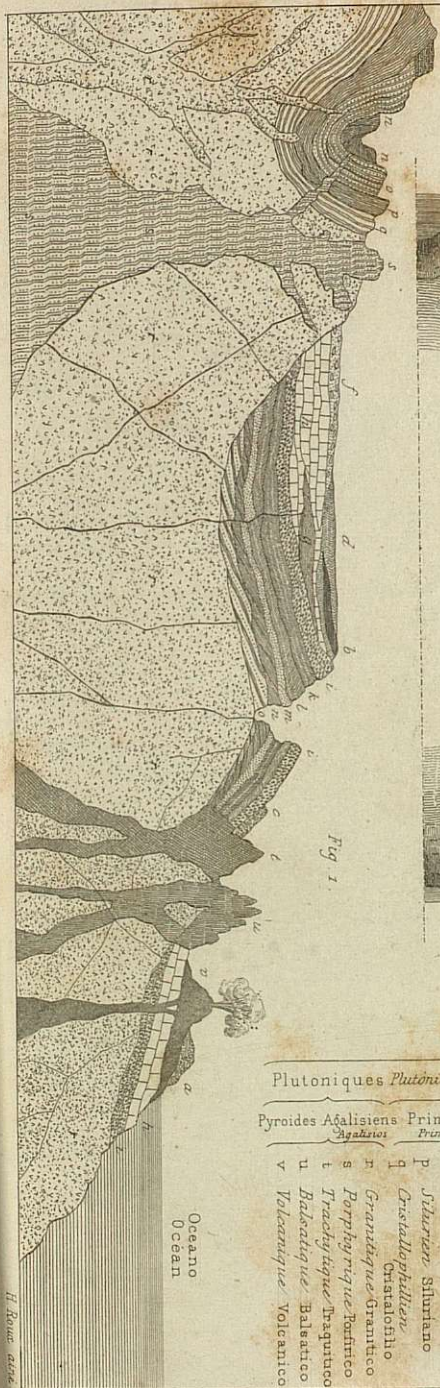
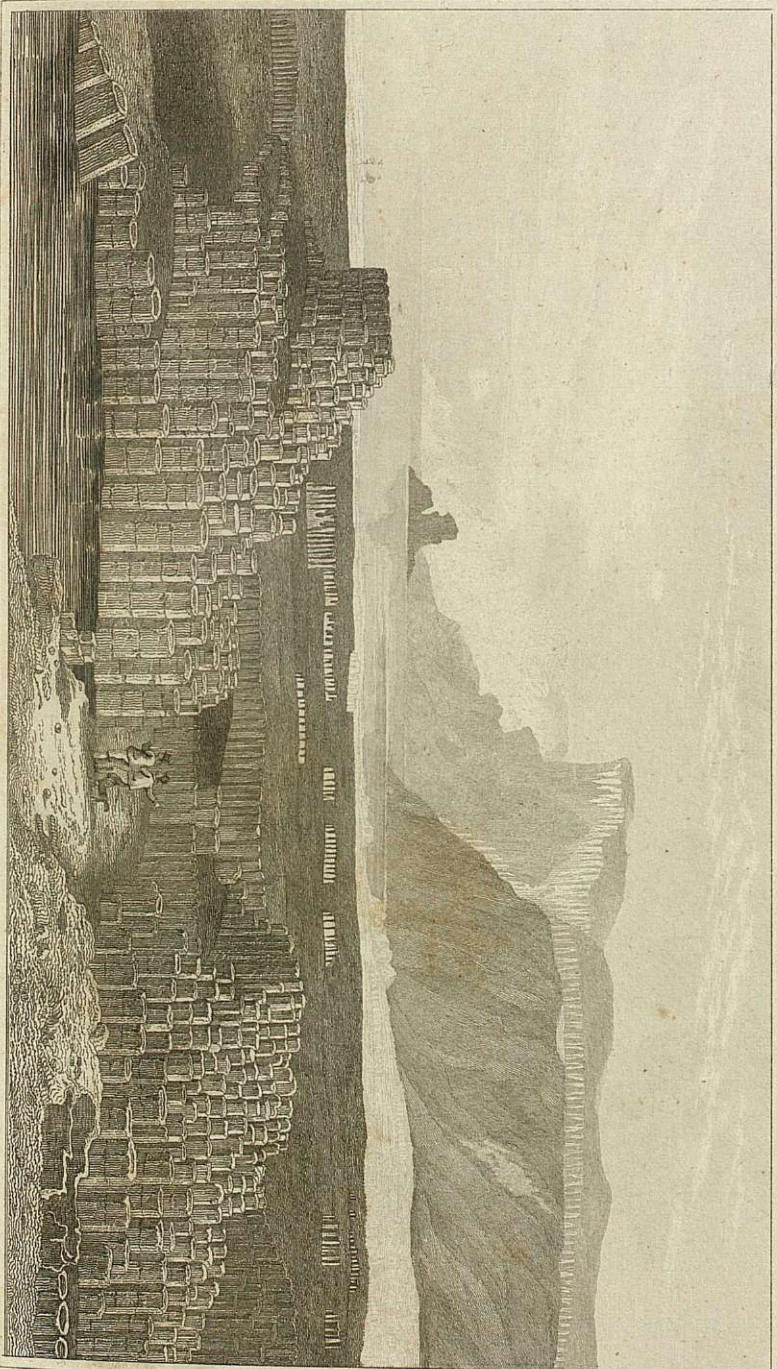


Fig. 1.







CHAUSSEE DES GIGANTS

Calzada de los gigantes

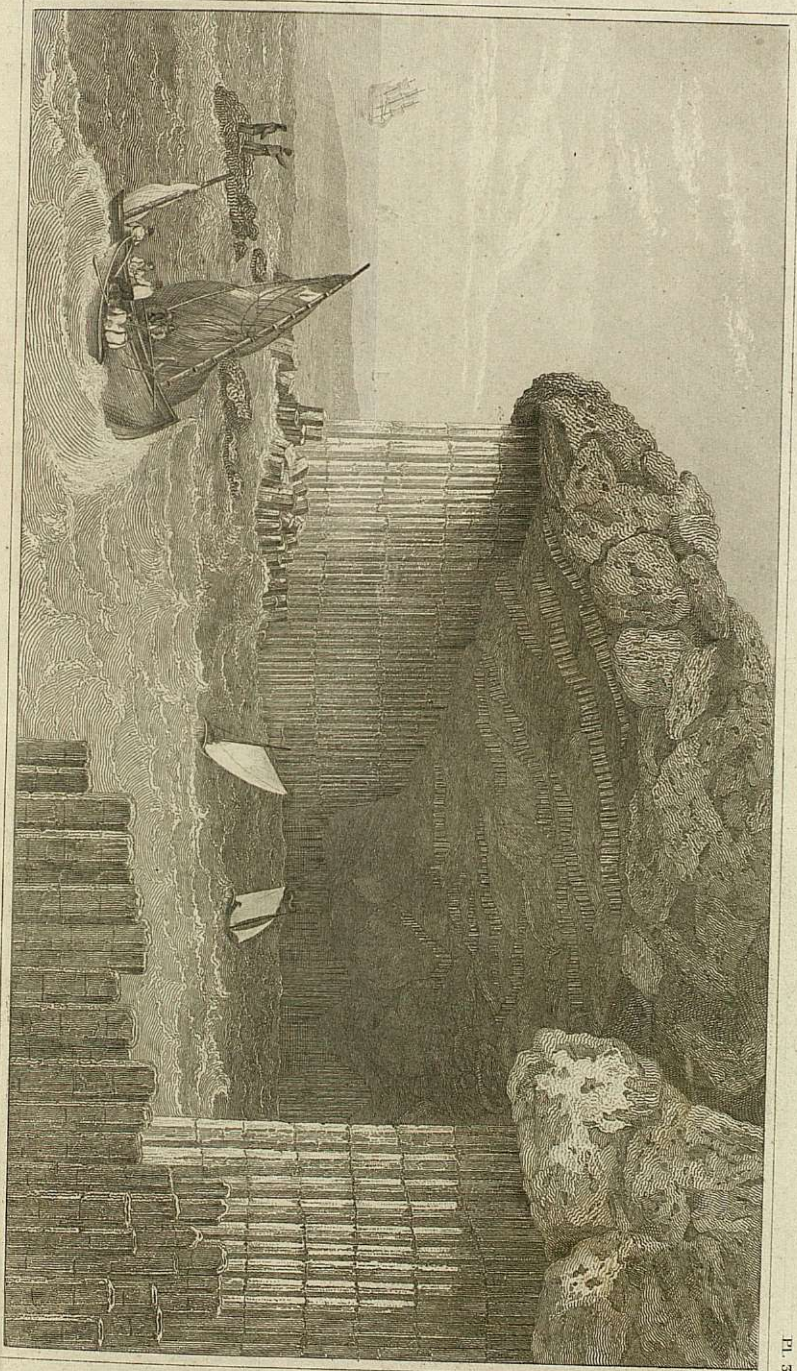
près du Cap Farchevet dans le Comté d'Antrim en Irlande. Cerca del cabo Farchevet en el Condado de Antrim en Irlanda.

recherché par









GROTTE DE FINGAL, DANS L'ILE DE SKAPPA (l'une des Hébrides)  
Gruta de Fingal en la isla de Staffa (una de las de Hébrides)





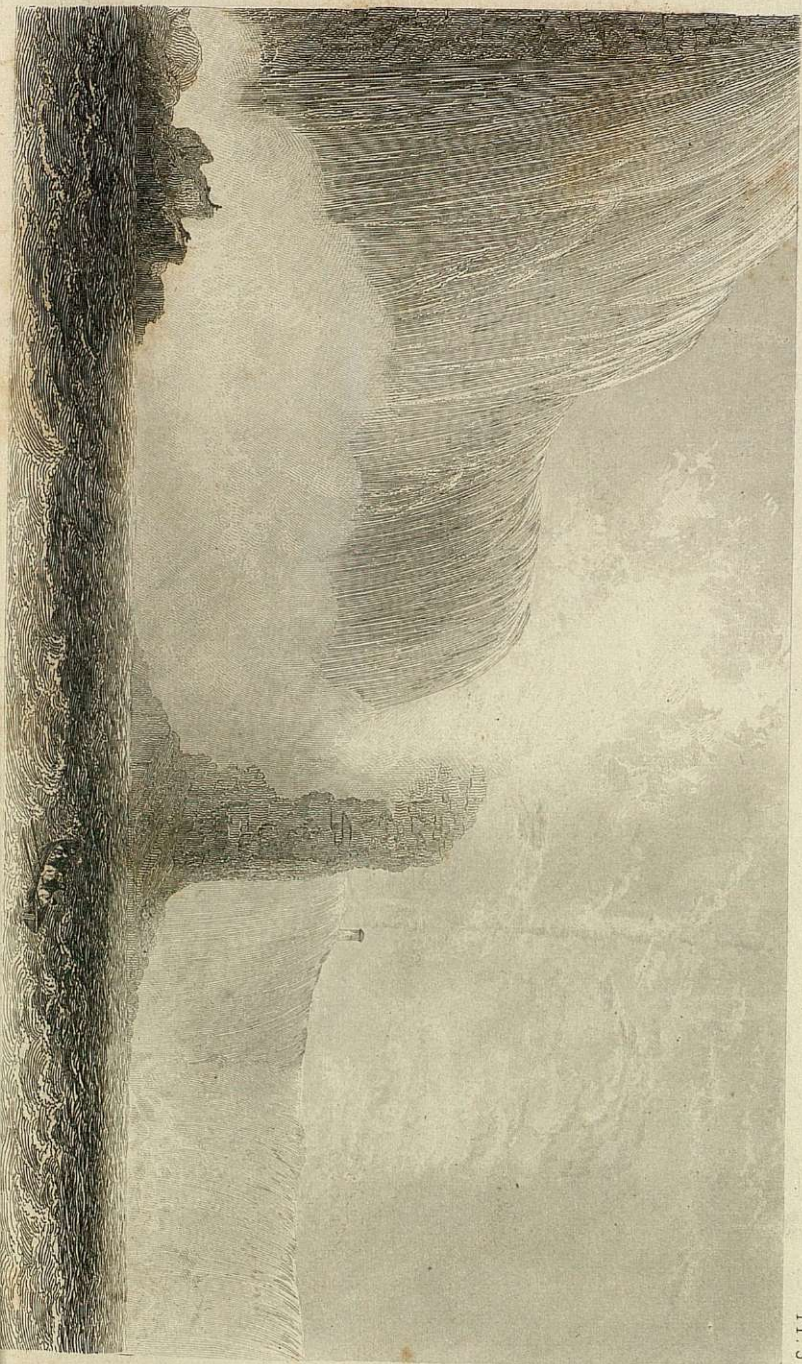




C. NIAGAROTE, OU CHUTE DE NIAGARA (vue de Goat-Island) Catarata ó caída del Niágara (vista desde Goat-Island).





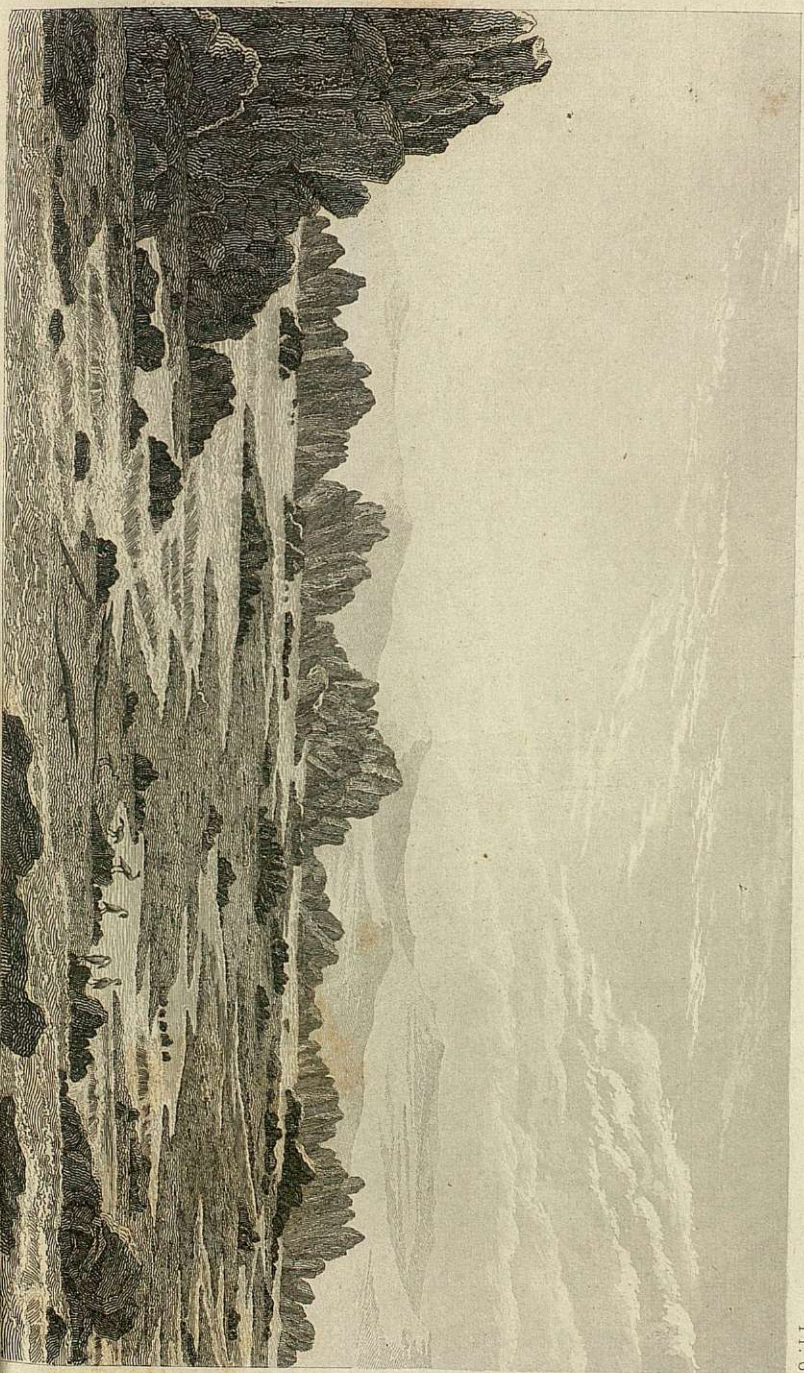


CATARACTE, OU CHUTE DU NIAGARA (vue du fleuve) Catarata ó Caída del Niágara (vista desde Rio.)

*Chenier sculp.*







VUE DES CARACTÈRES DU NIL.

Vista de las Cataratas del Nilo





Fig. 1.

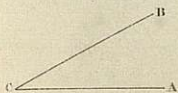


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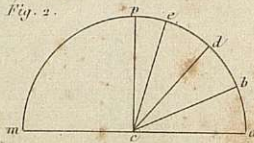


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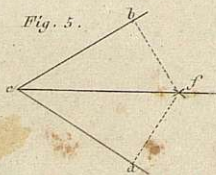


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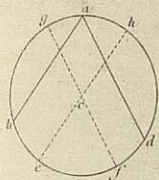


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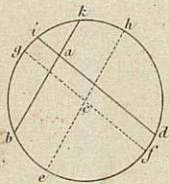


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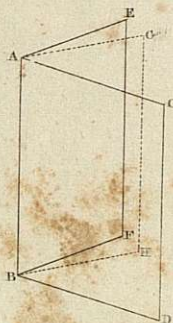


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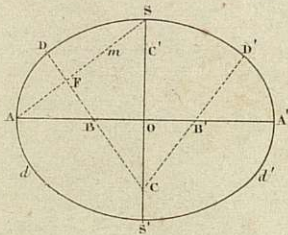


Fig. 9.

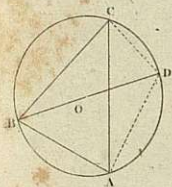


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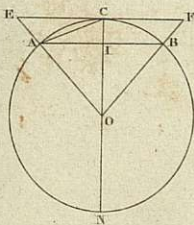


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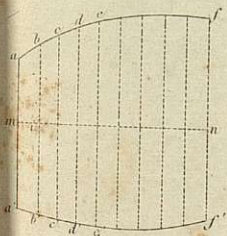


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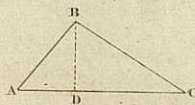


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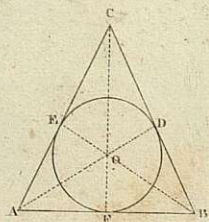






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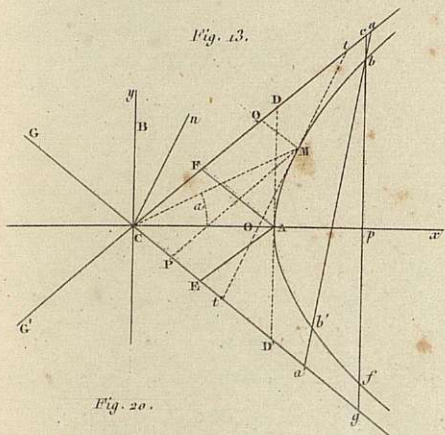


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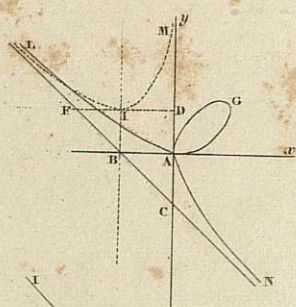


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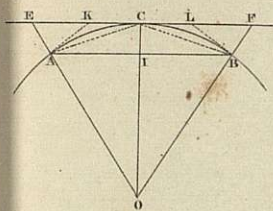


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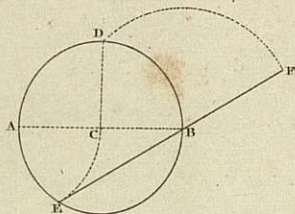


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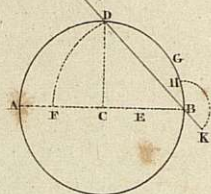


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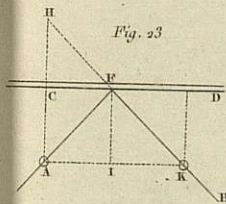


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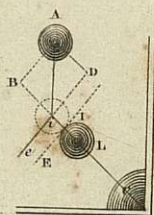


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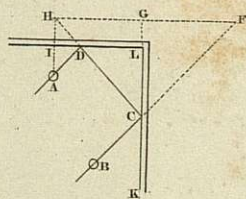


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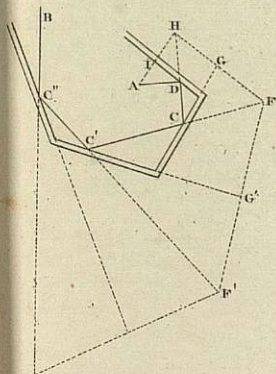


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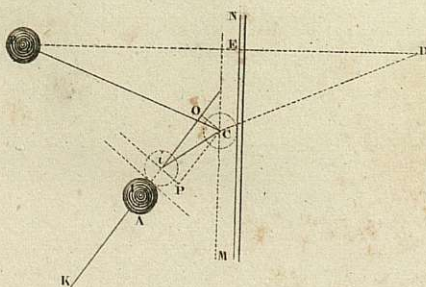






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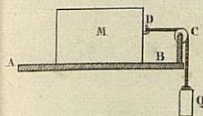


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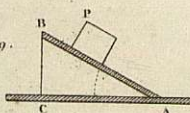


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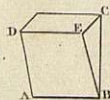


Fig. 31.

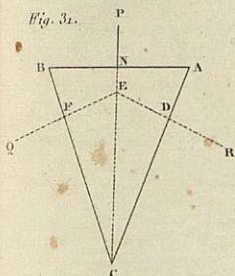


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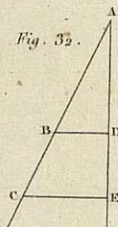


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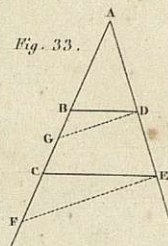


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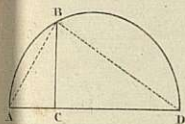


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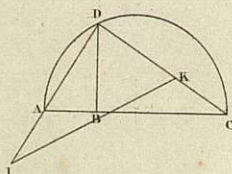


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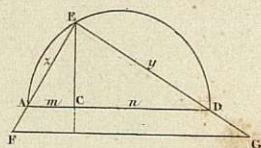


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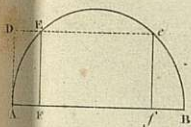


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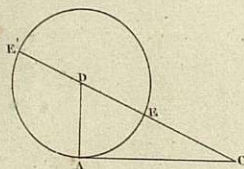


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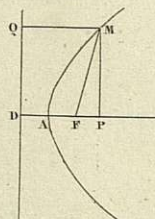


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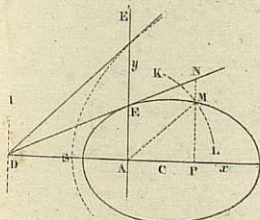
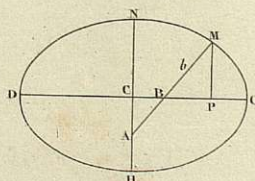
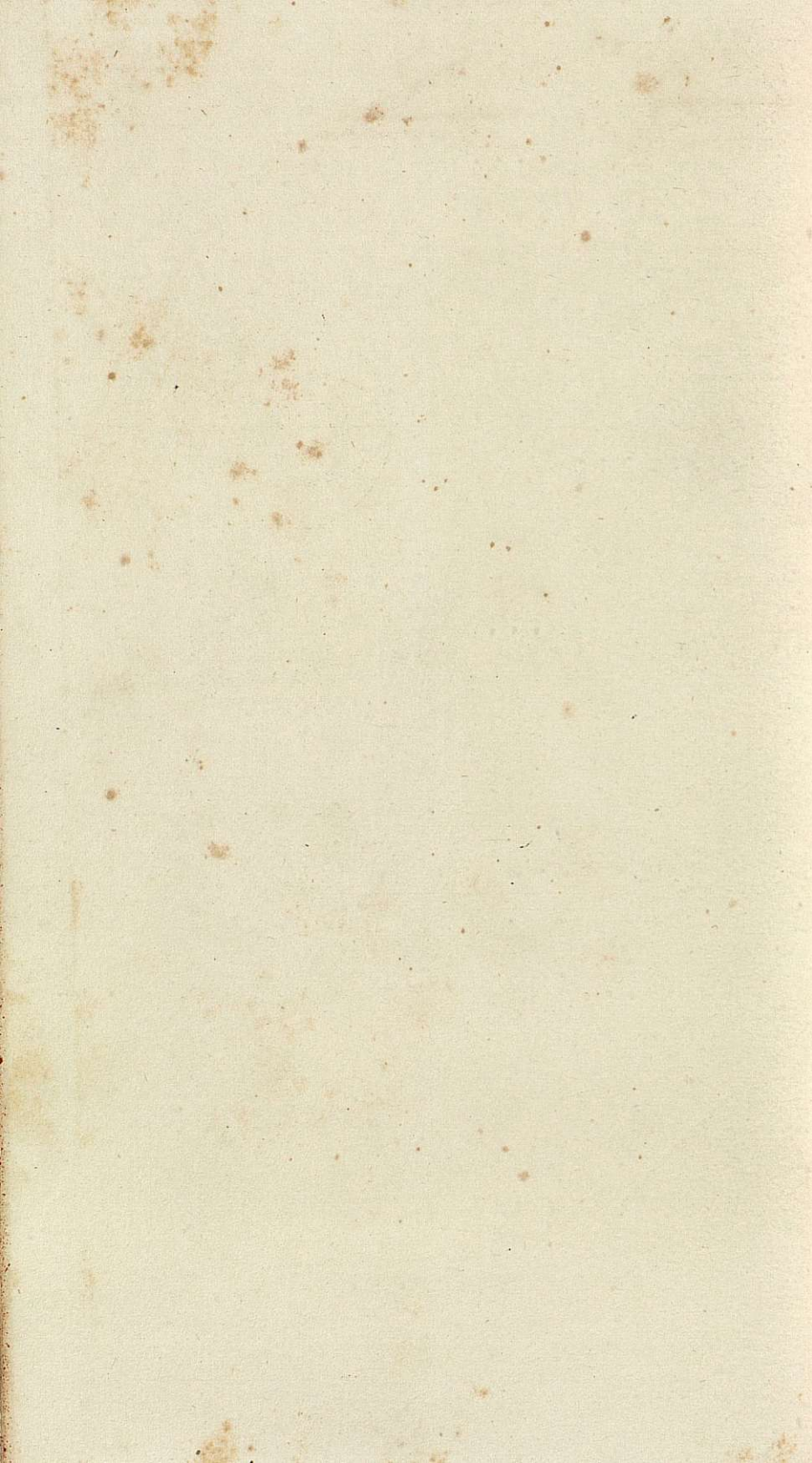
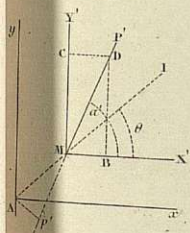
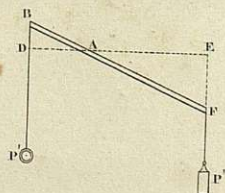
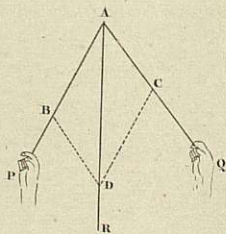
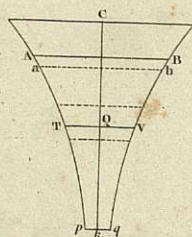
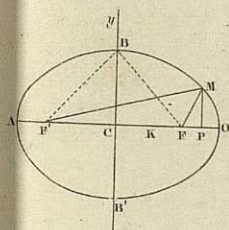
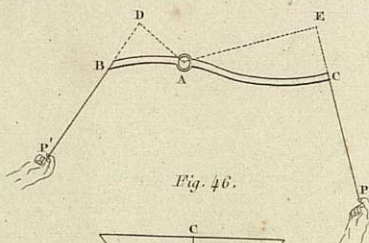
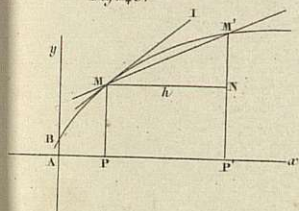
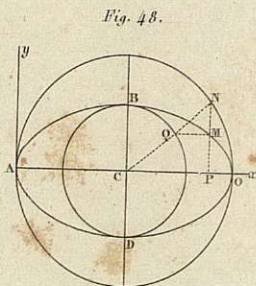
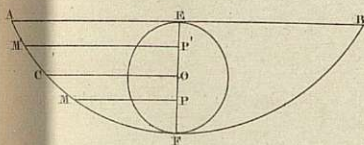
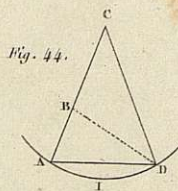
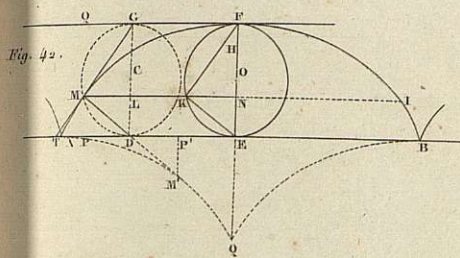


Fig. 41.

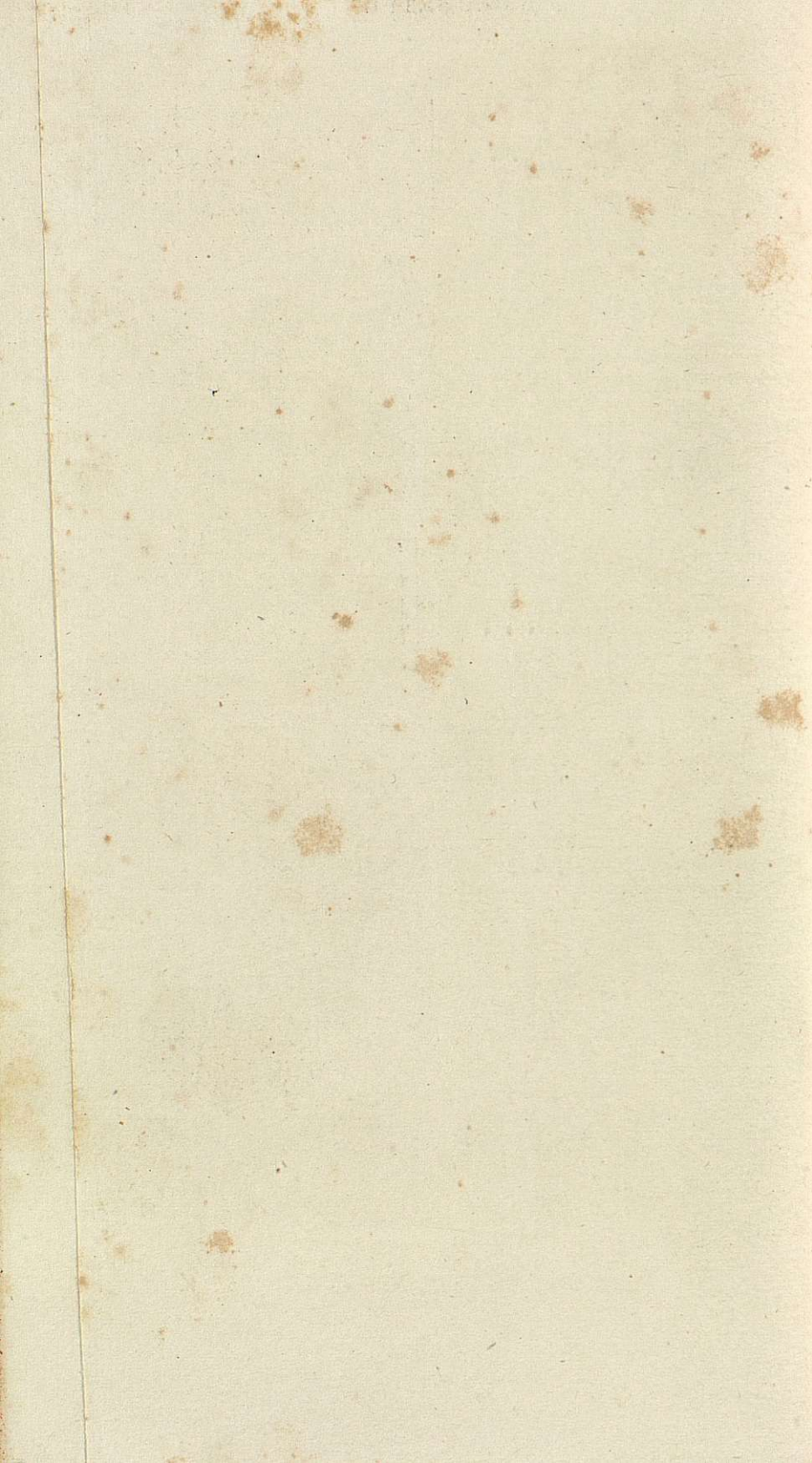












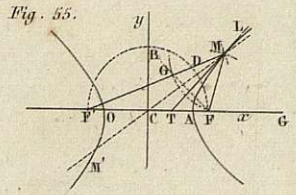
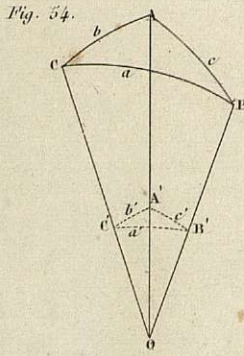
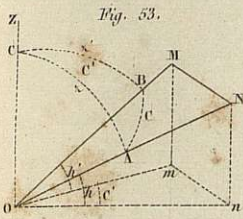


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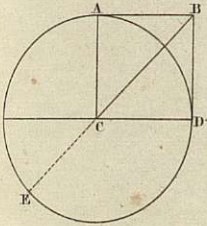


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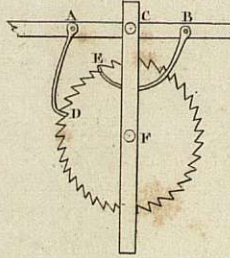


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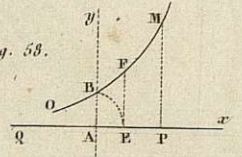


Fig. 59.

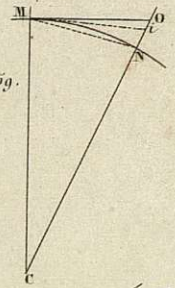


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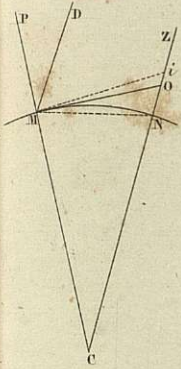


Fig. 61.

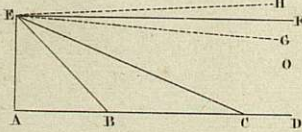


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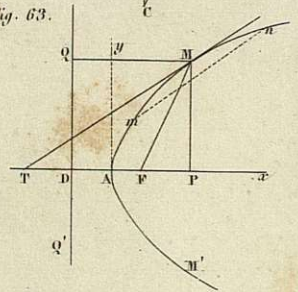


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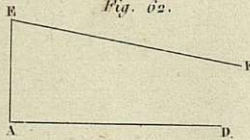


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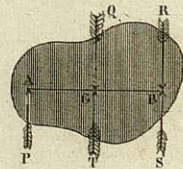


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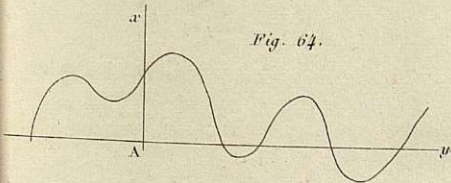
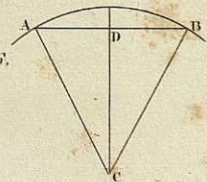
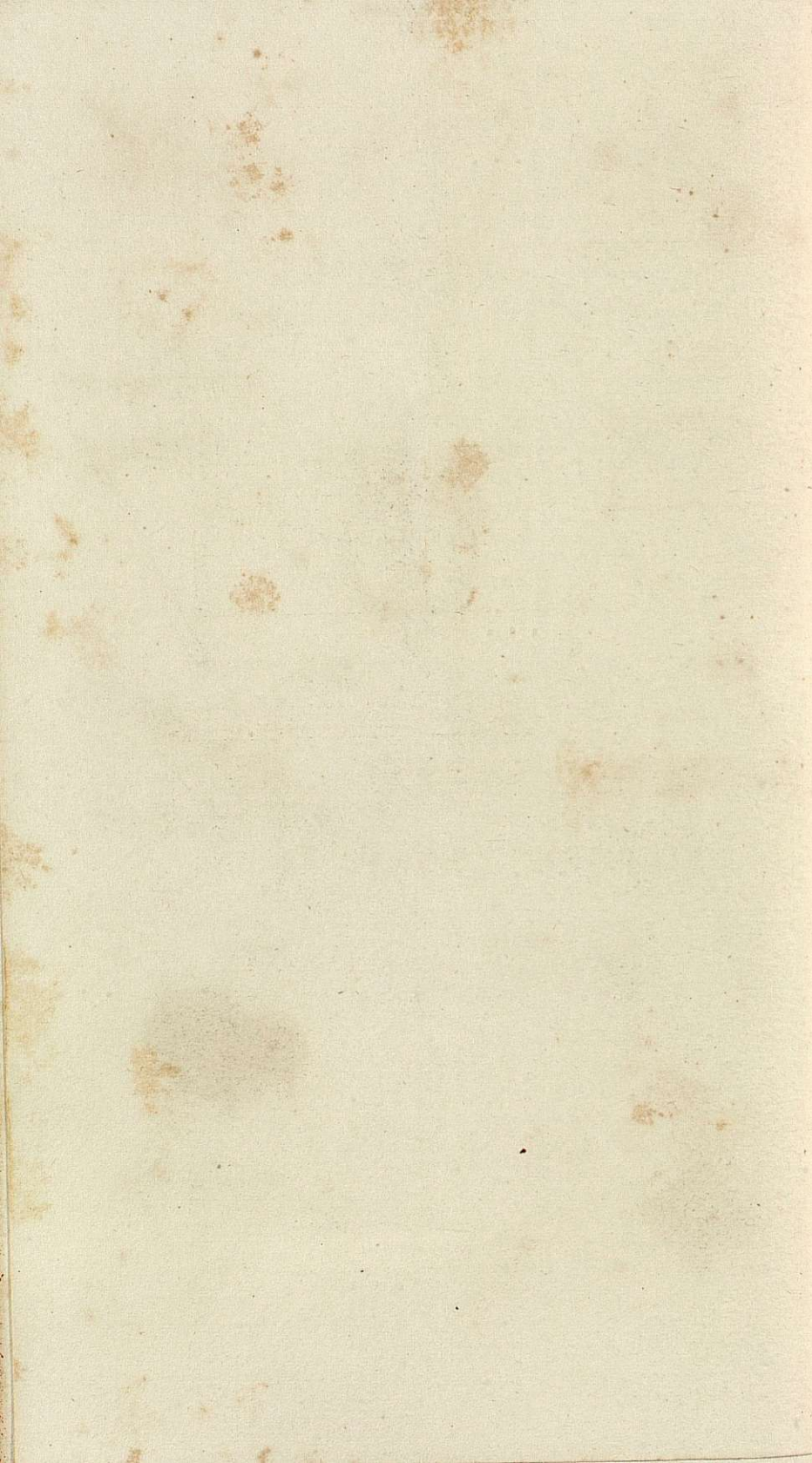
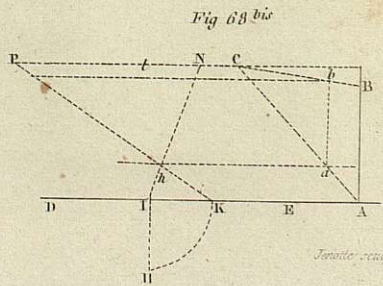
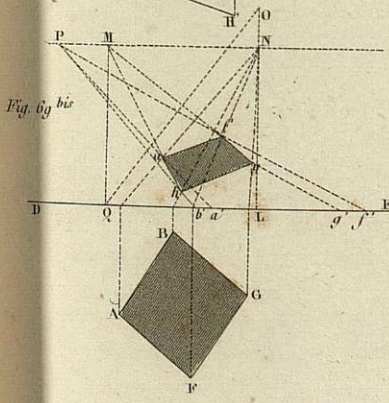
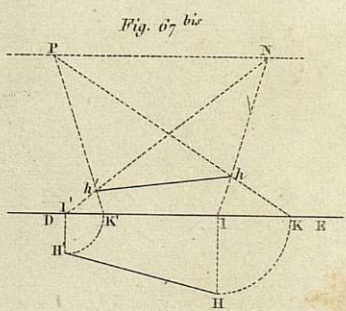
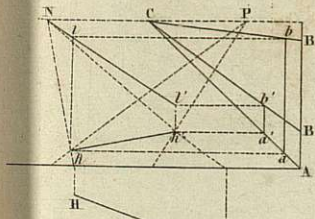
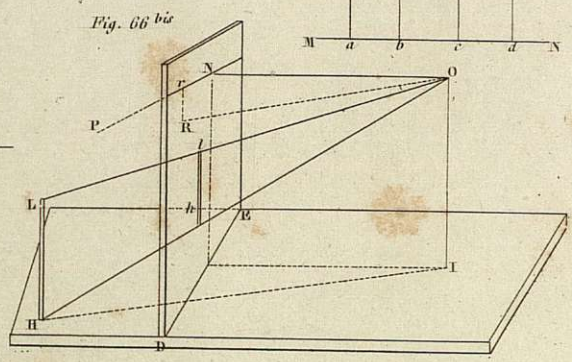
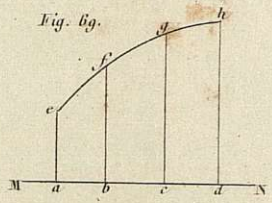
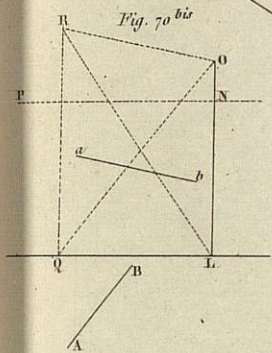
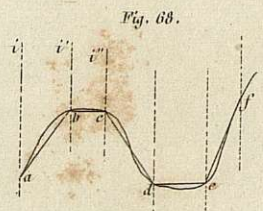
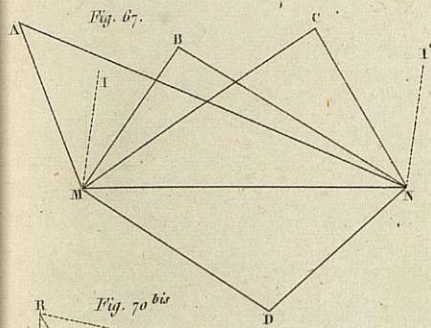


Fig. 66.









*Toronto: sculp*





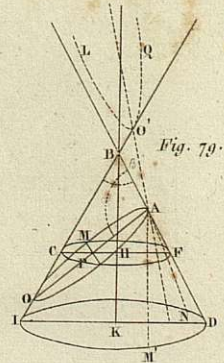
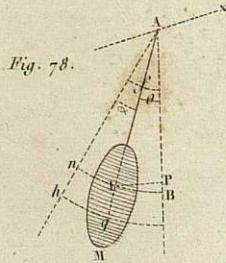
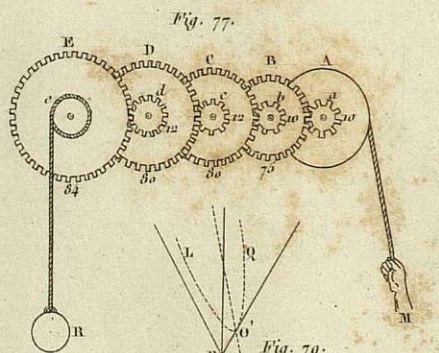
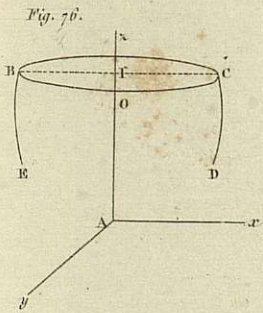
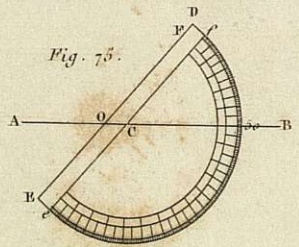
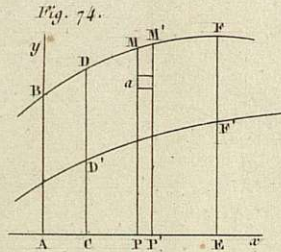
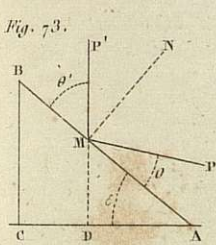
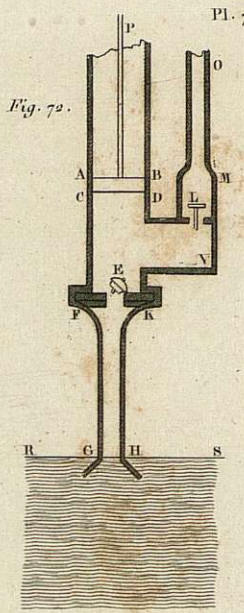
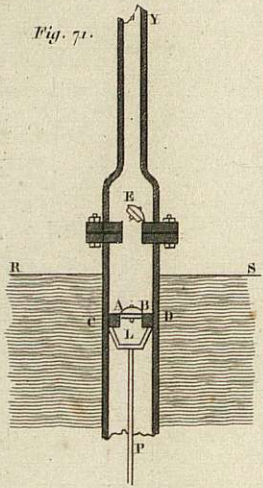
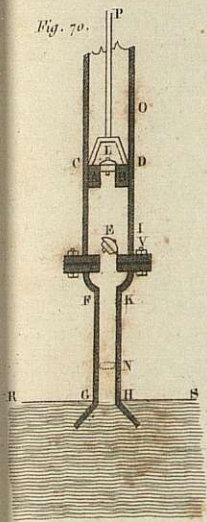






Fig. 80.

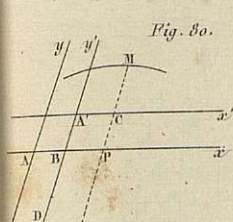


Fig. 81.

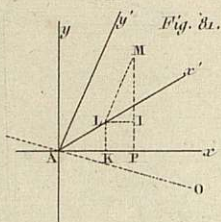


Fig. 82.

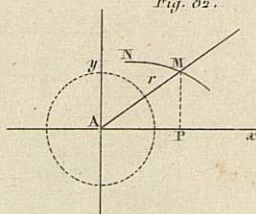


Fig. 83.

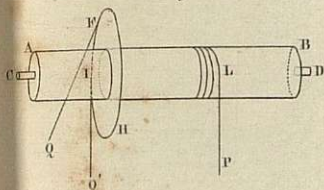


Fig. 85.

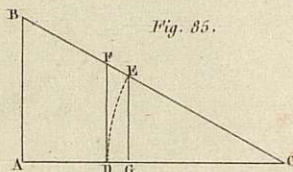


Fig. 84.

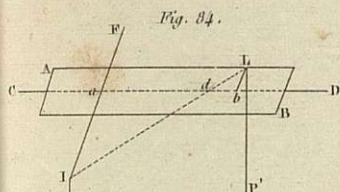


Fig. 86.

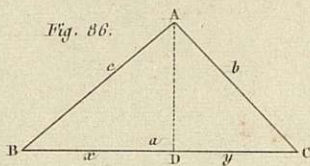


Fig. 87.

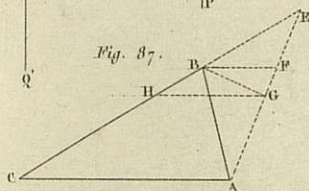


Fig. 82.

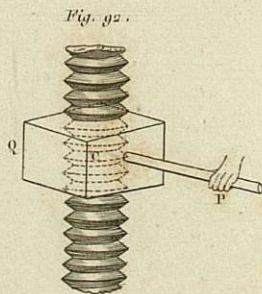


Fig. 88.

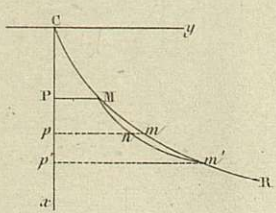


Fig. 90.

Fig. 91.

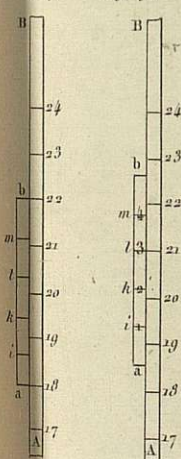


Fig. 89.

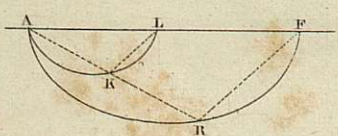
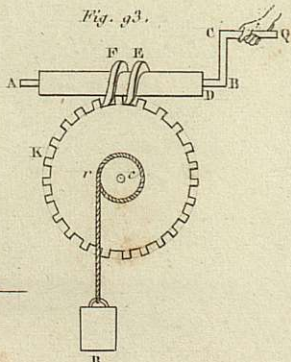
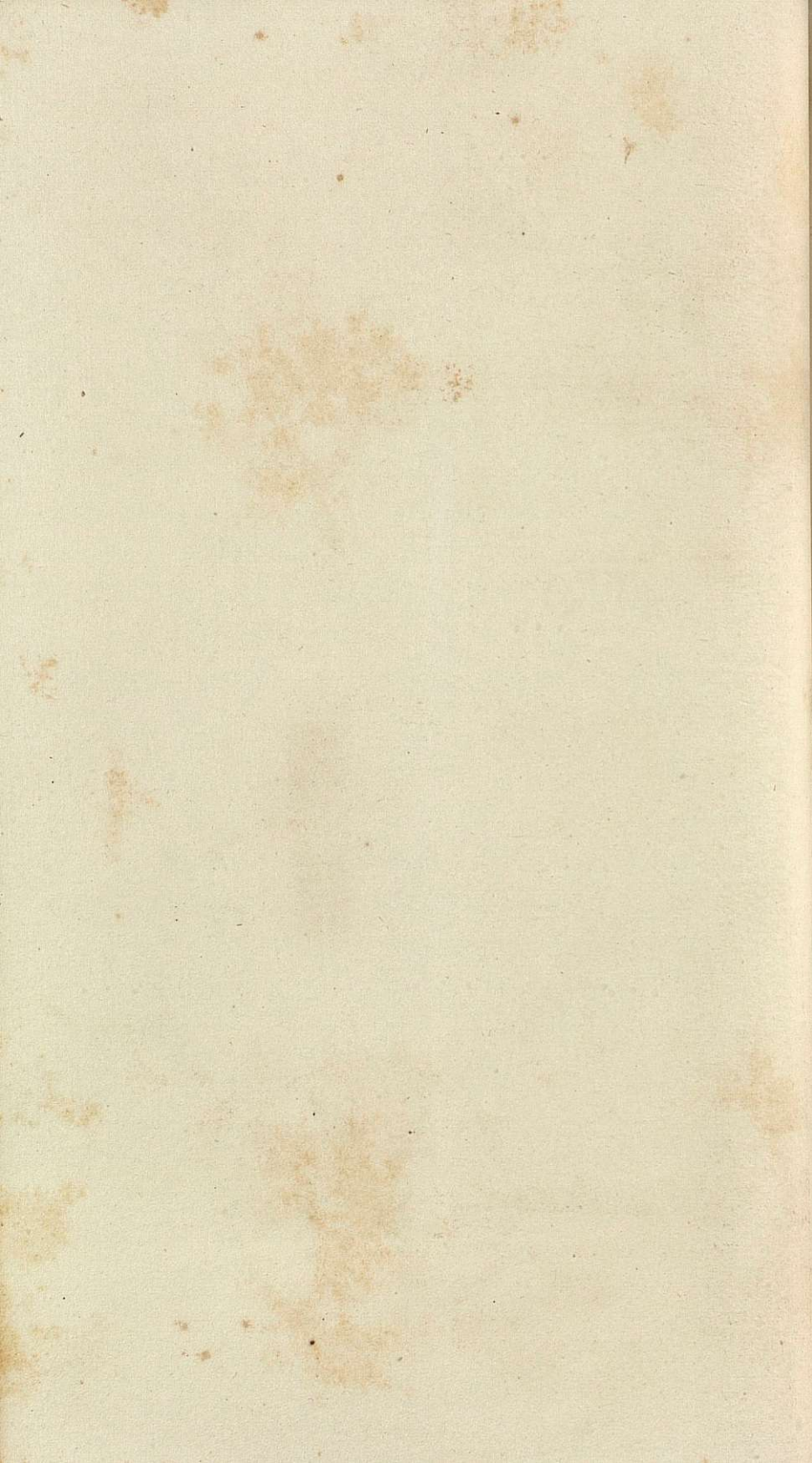


Fig. 93.







# GEOMETRIA GÉOMÉTRIE.

pl. 9.

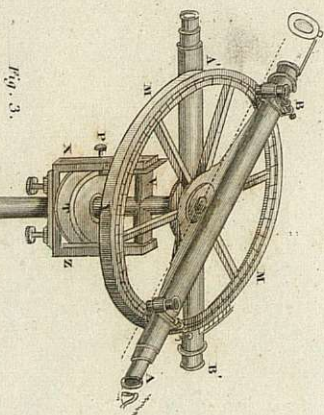


Fig. 3.

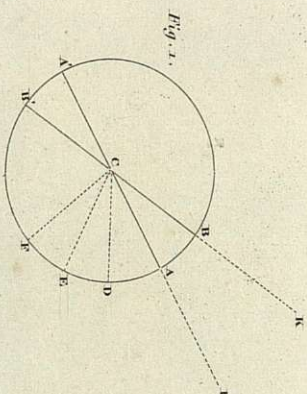


Fig. 1.

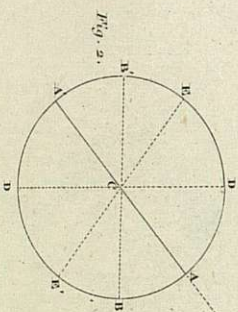


Fig. 2.

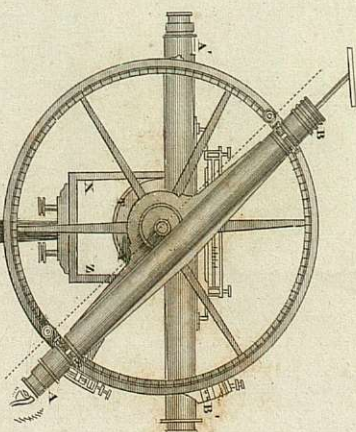


Fig. 4.

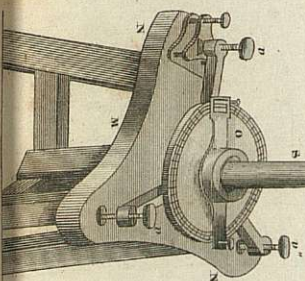
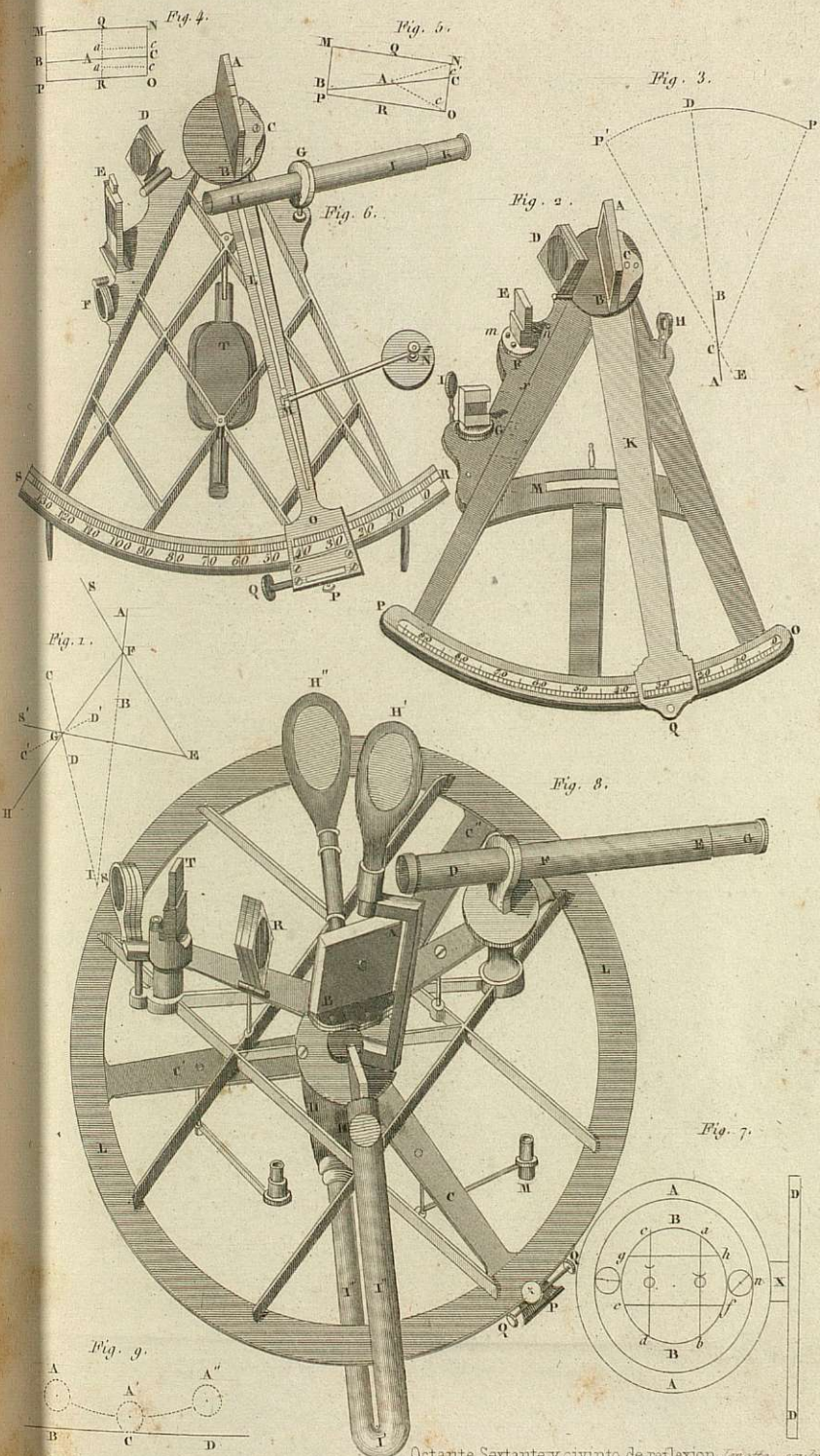


Fig. 5.







Octante, Sextante y círculo de reflexión. Tenotte, sculp.  
Octant, Sextant et Cercle de réflexion.

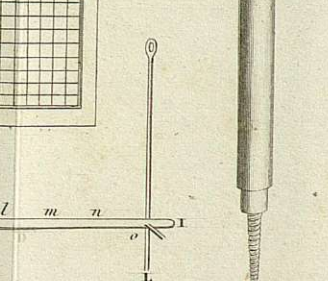
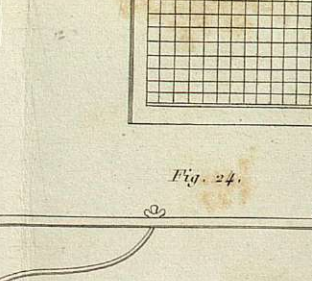
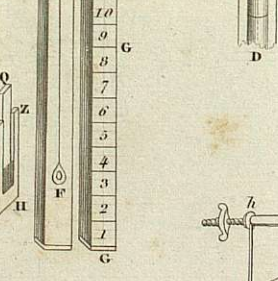
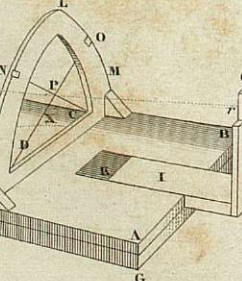
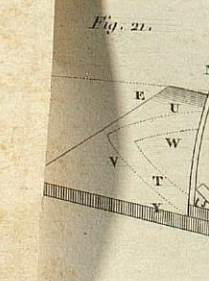
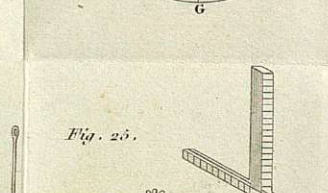
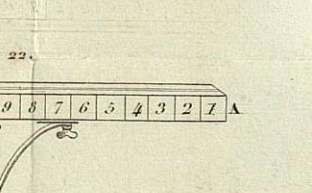
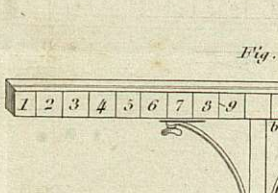
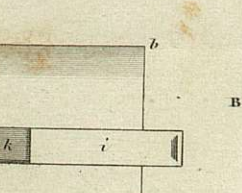
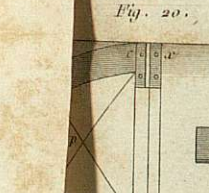
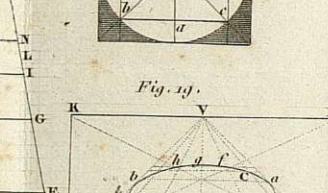
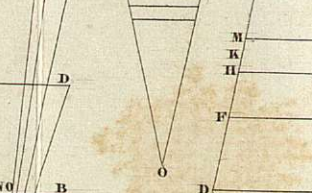
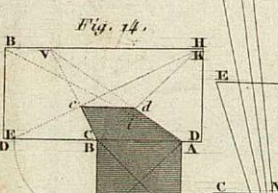
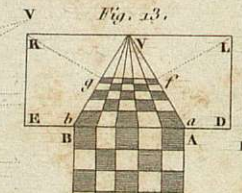
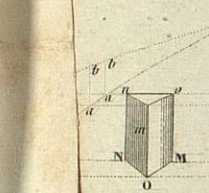
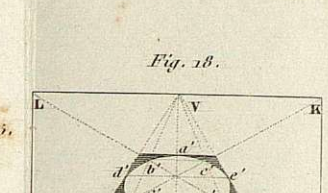
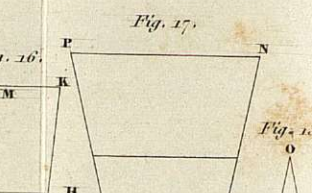
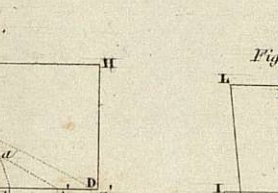
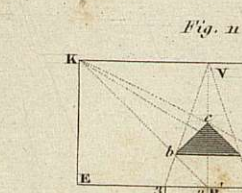
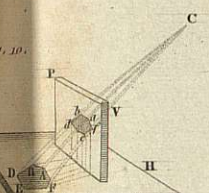
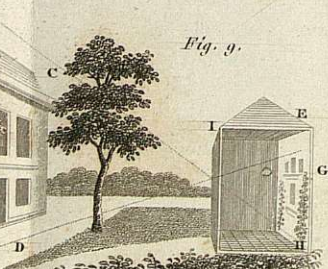
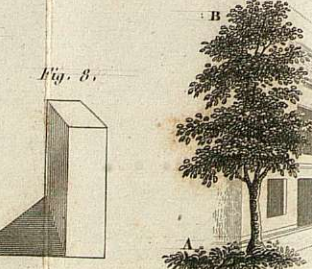
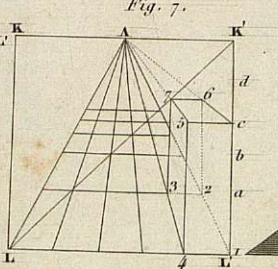
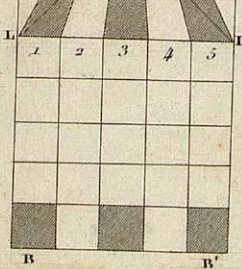
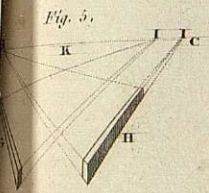
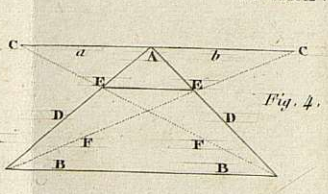
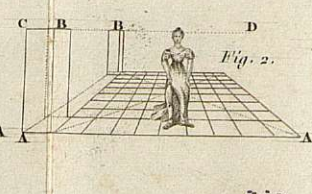
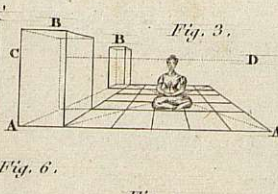
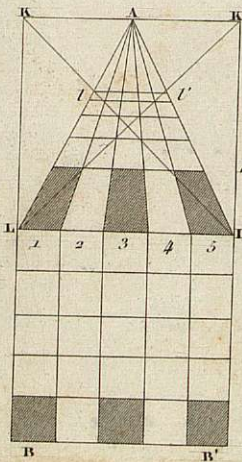






# GEOMETRIA. GEOMETRIE.

Pl. net 12.



Perspective.

Perspectiva.

Schneider sc.





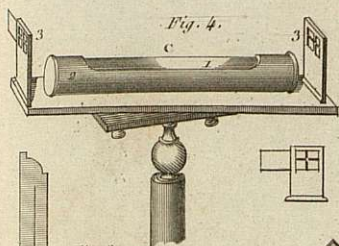


Fig. 3.

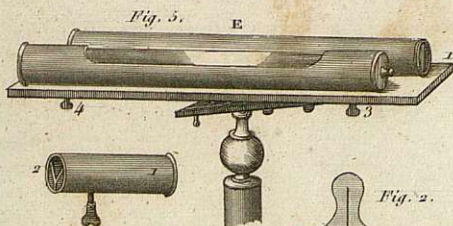


Fig. 2.

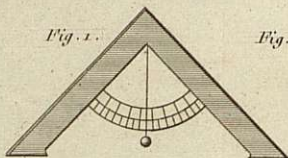


Fig. 1.

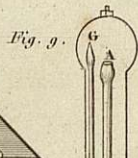


Fig. 9.

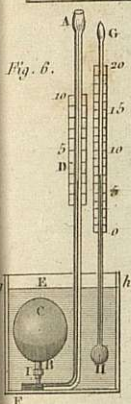


Fig. 6.

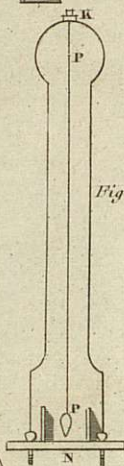


Fig. 3.

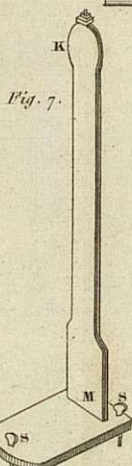


Fig. 7.

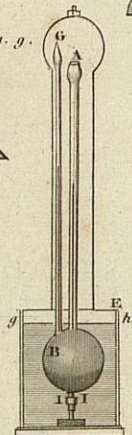


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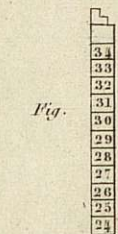


Fig. 14.

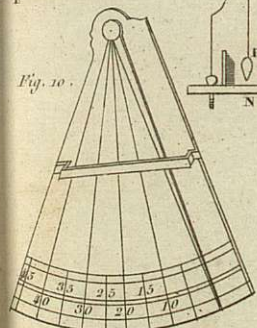


Fig. 10.

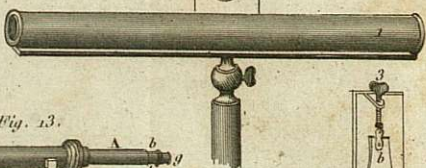


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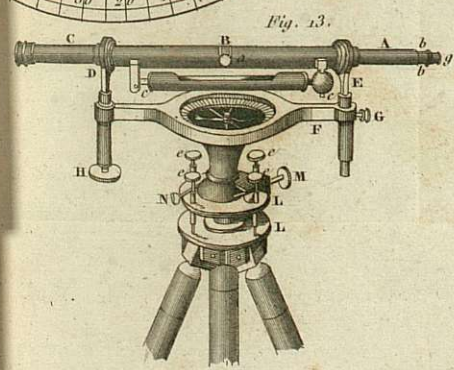


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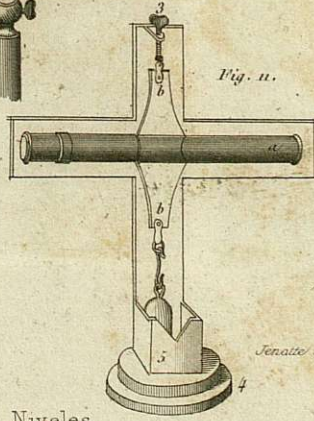
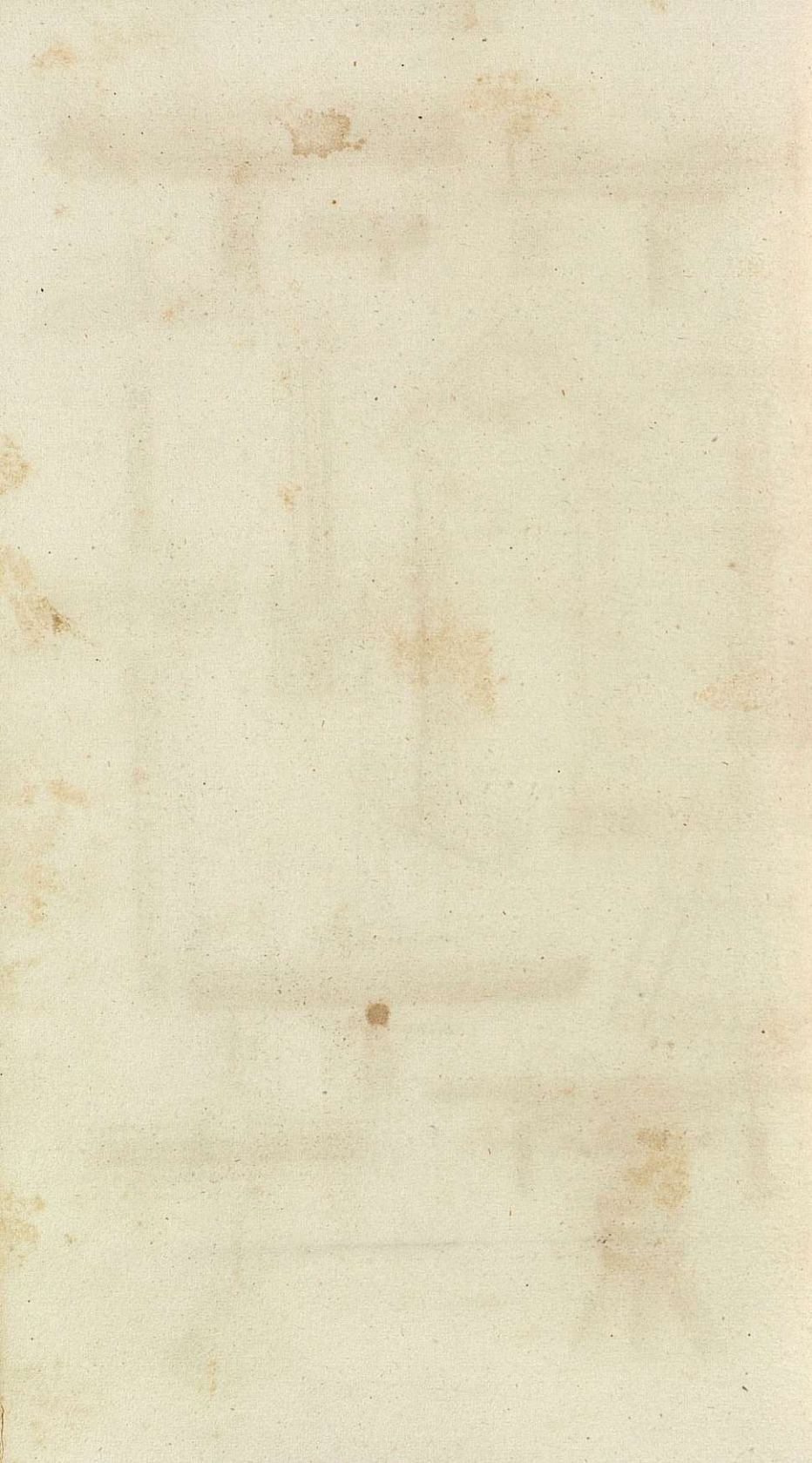


Fig. 11.





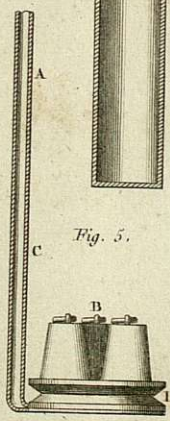
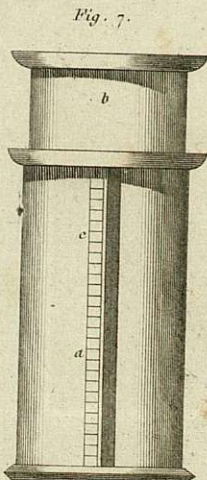
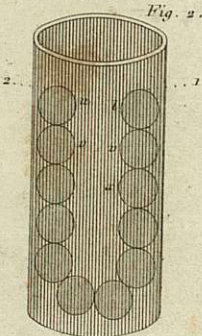
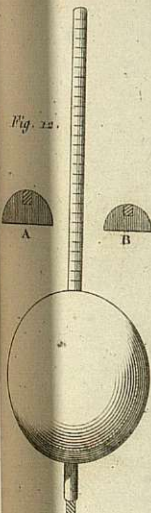
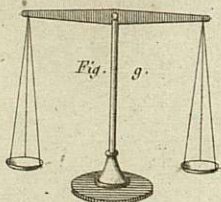
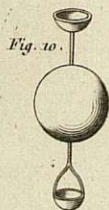
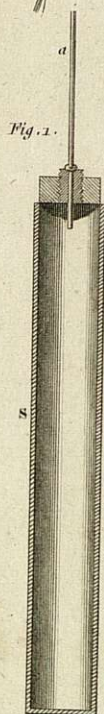
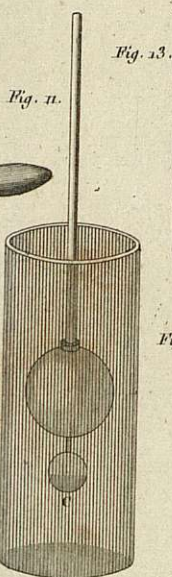
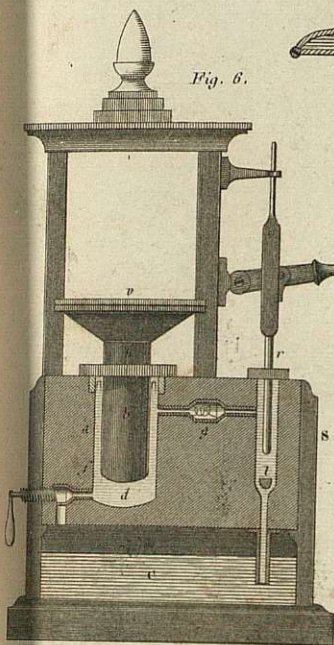
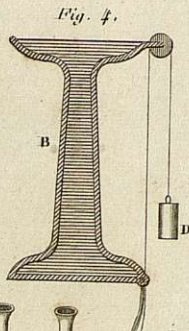
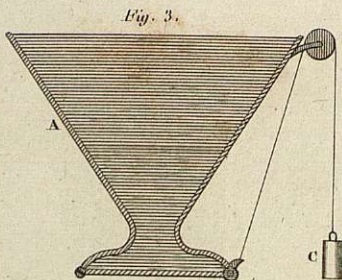
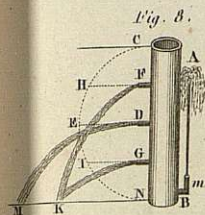
*Daiguet sculp*





Fig. 6.

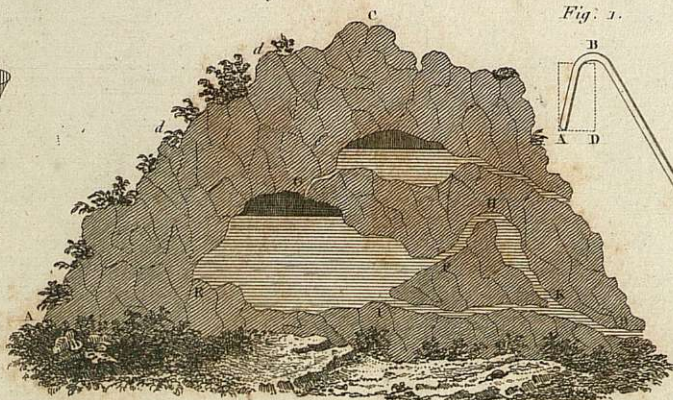


Fig. 1.

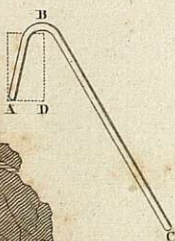


Fig. 5.



Fig. 8.

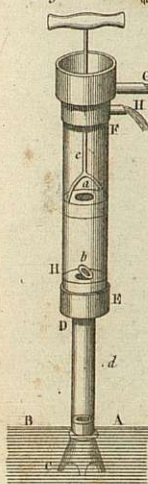


Fig. 7.

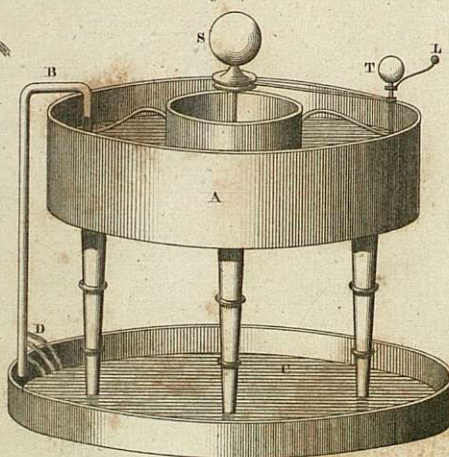


Fig. 9.

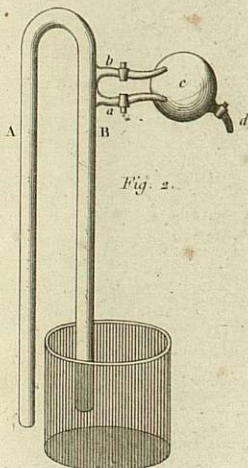
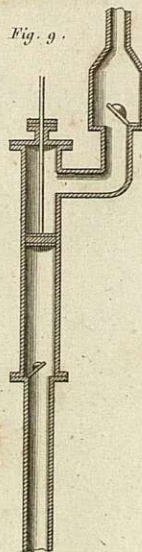


Fig. 2.

Fig. 3.

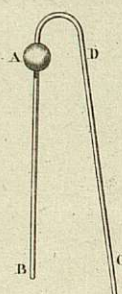


Fig. 4.

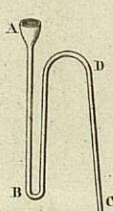
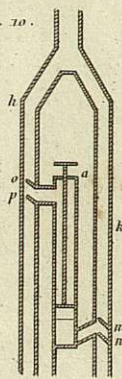


Fig. 10.



Outrepassé sculp.





Fig. 4.

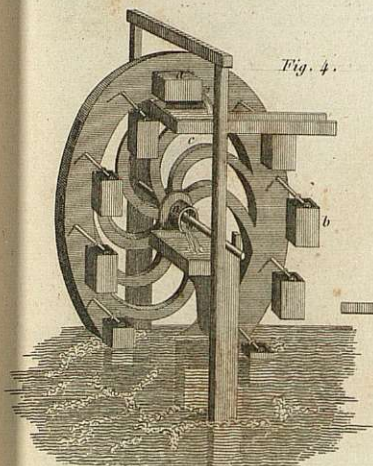


Fig. 6.

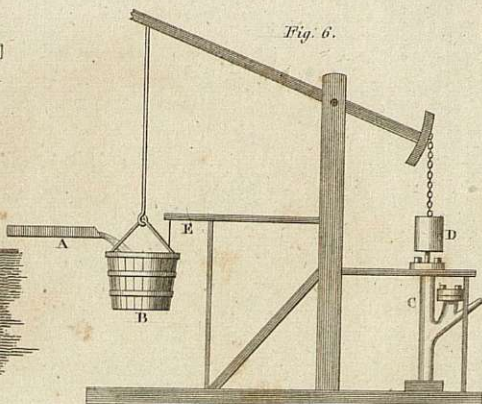


Fig. 5.

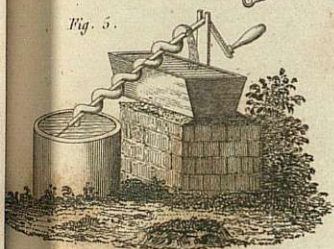


Fig. 2.

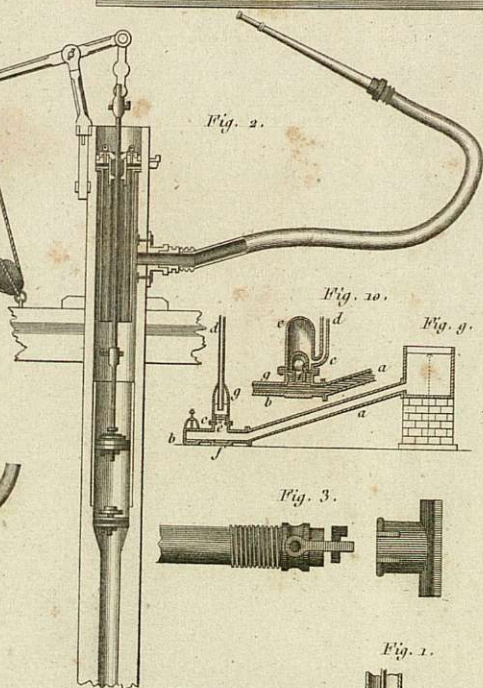


Fig. 7.

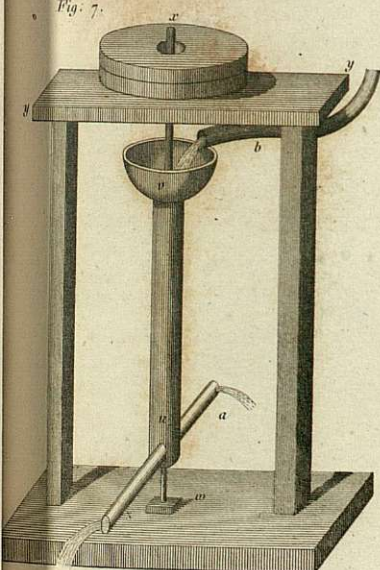


Fig. 10.

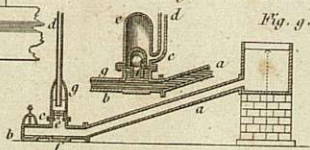


Fig. 9.



Fig. 3.

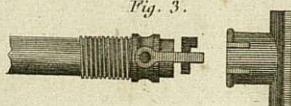


Fig. 8.

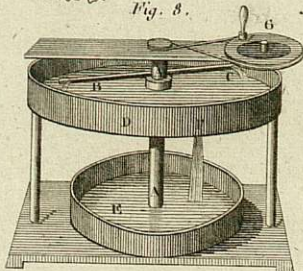
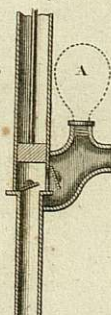
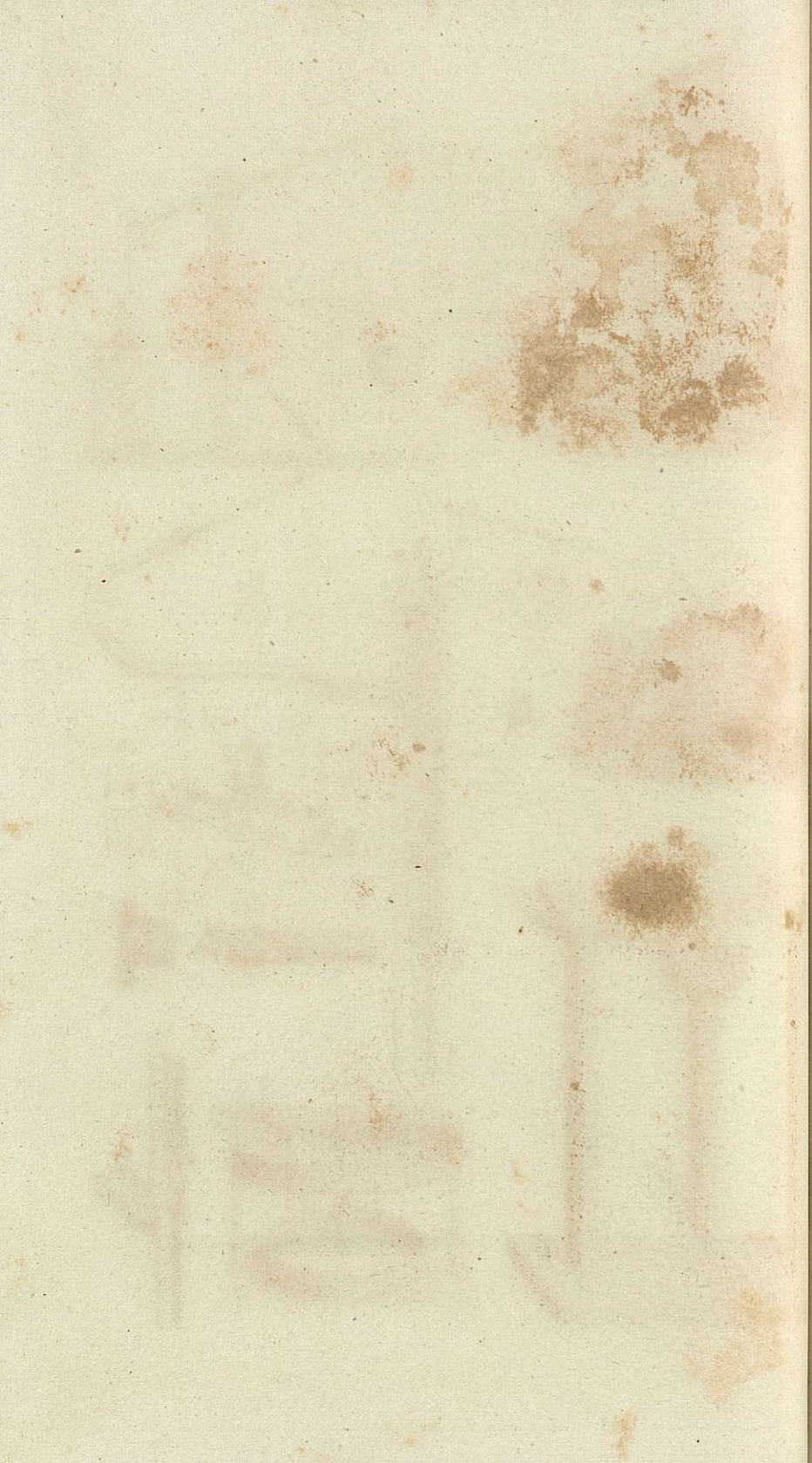
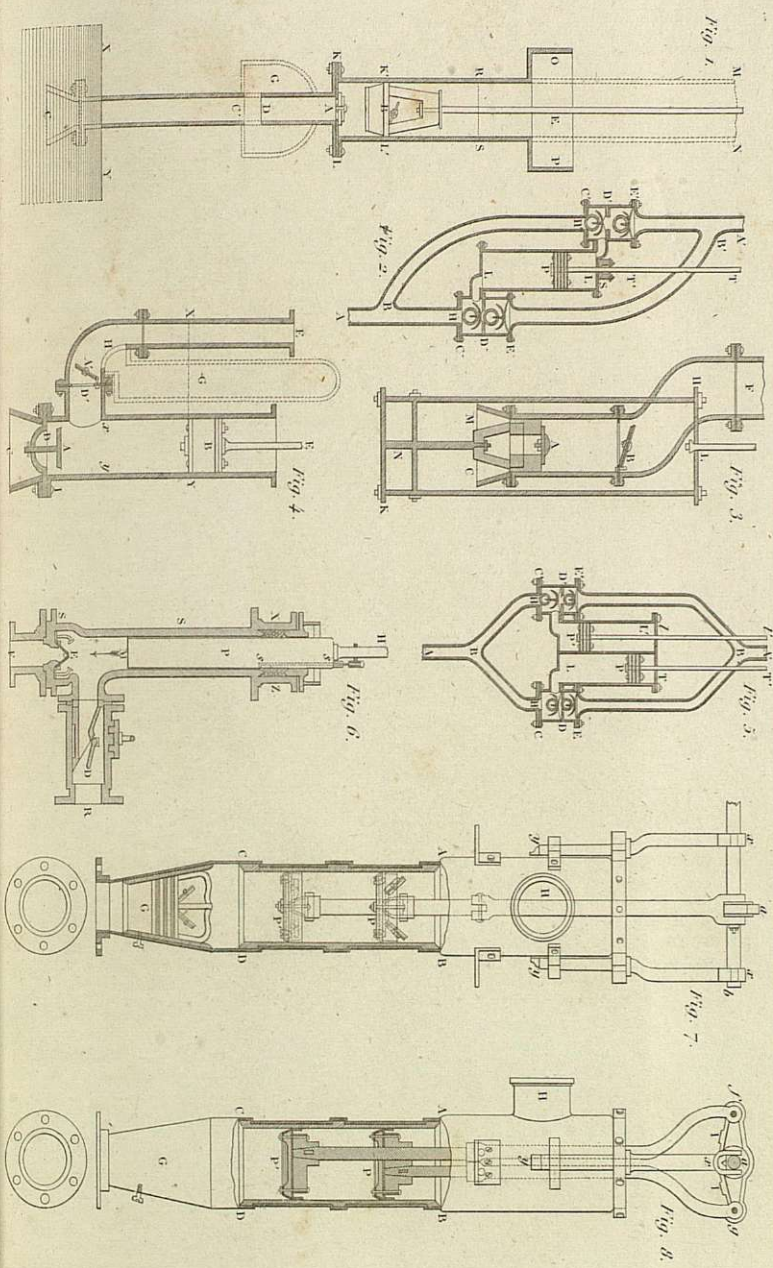


Fig. 1.



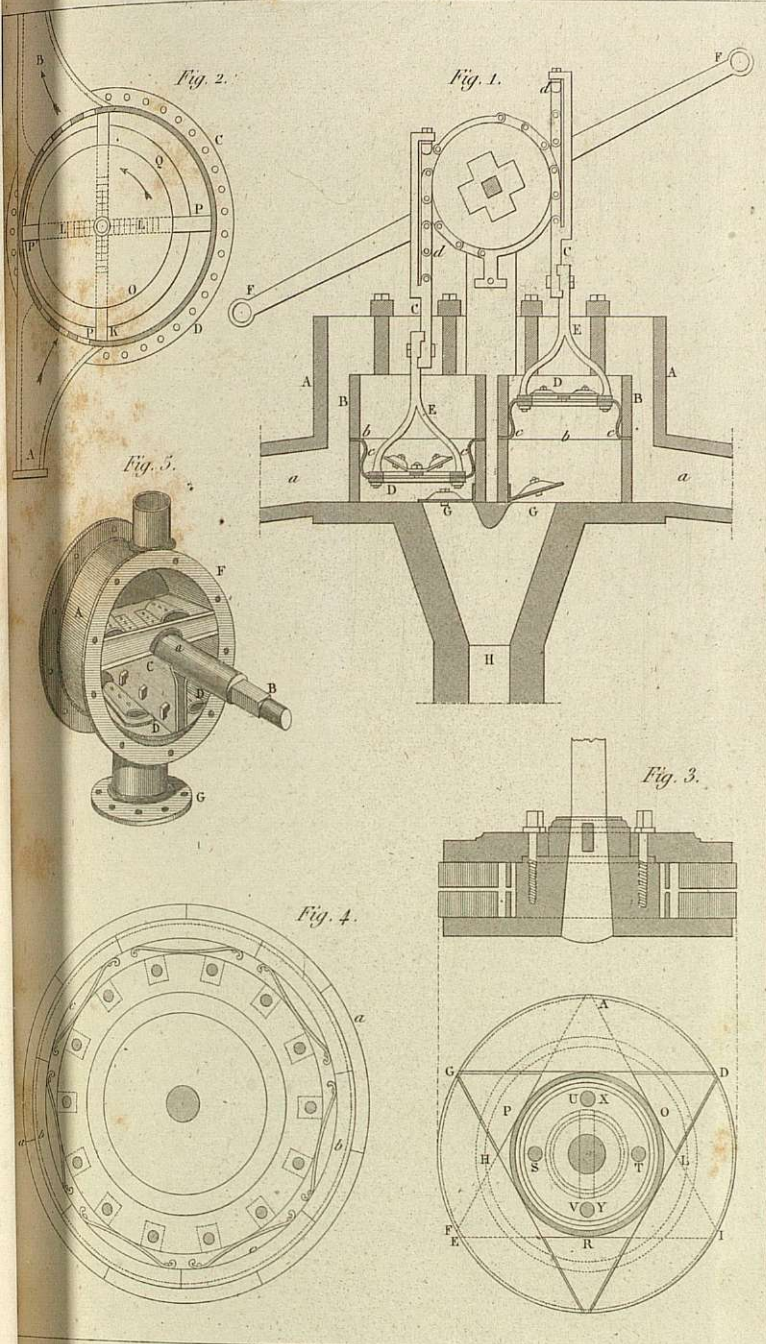












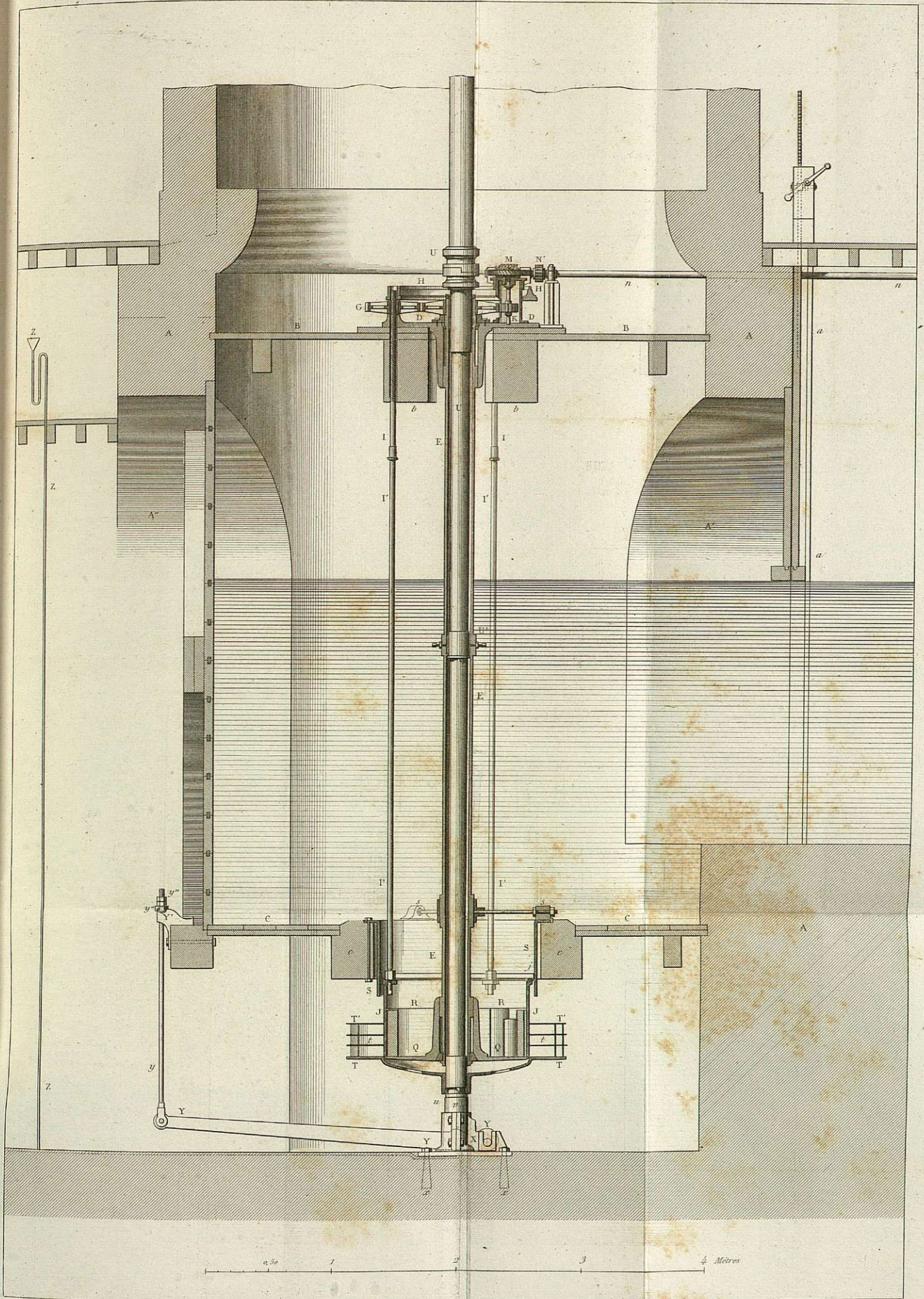
Pompes.  
Bomba

H. Ponceau inv.





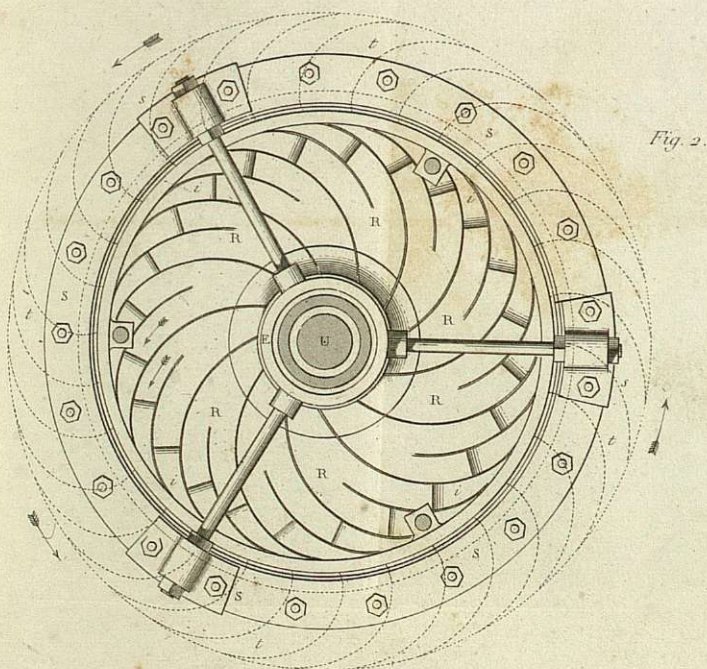
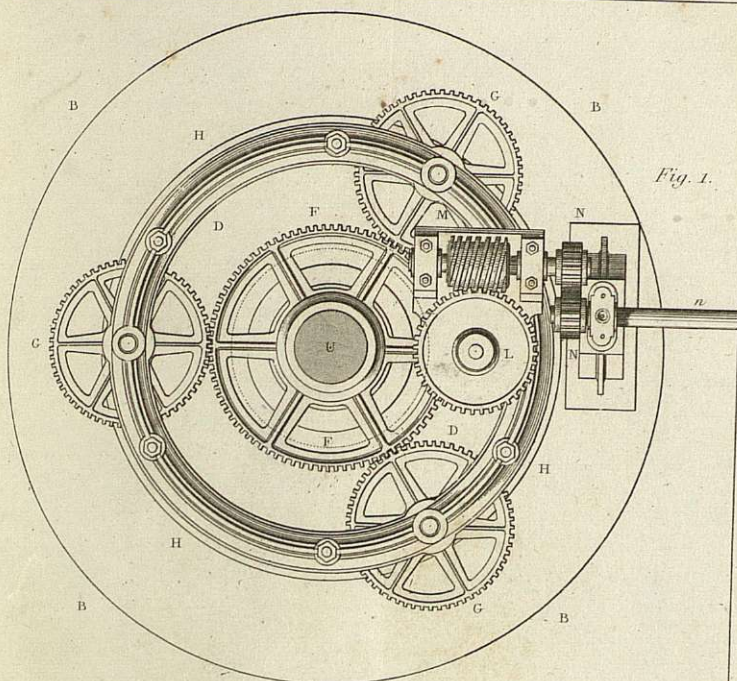




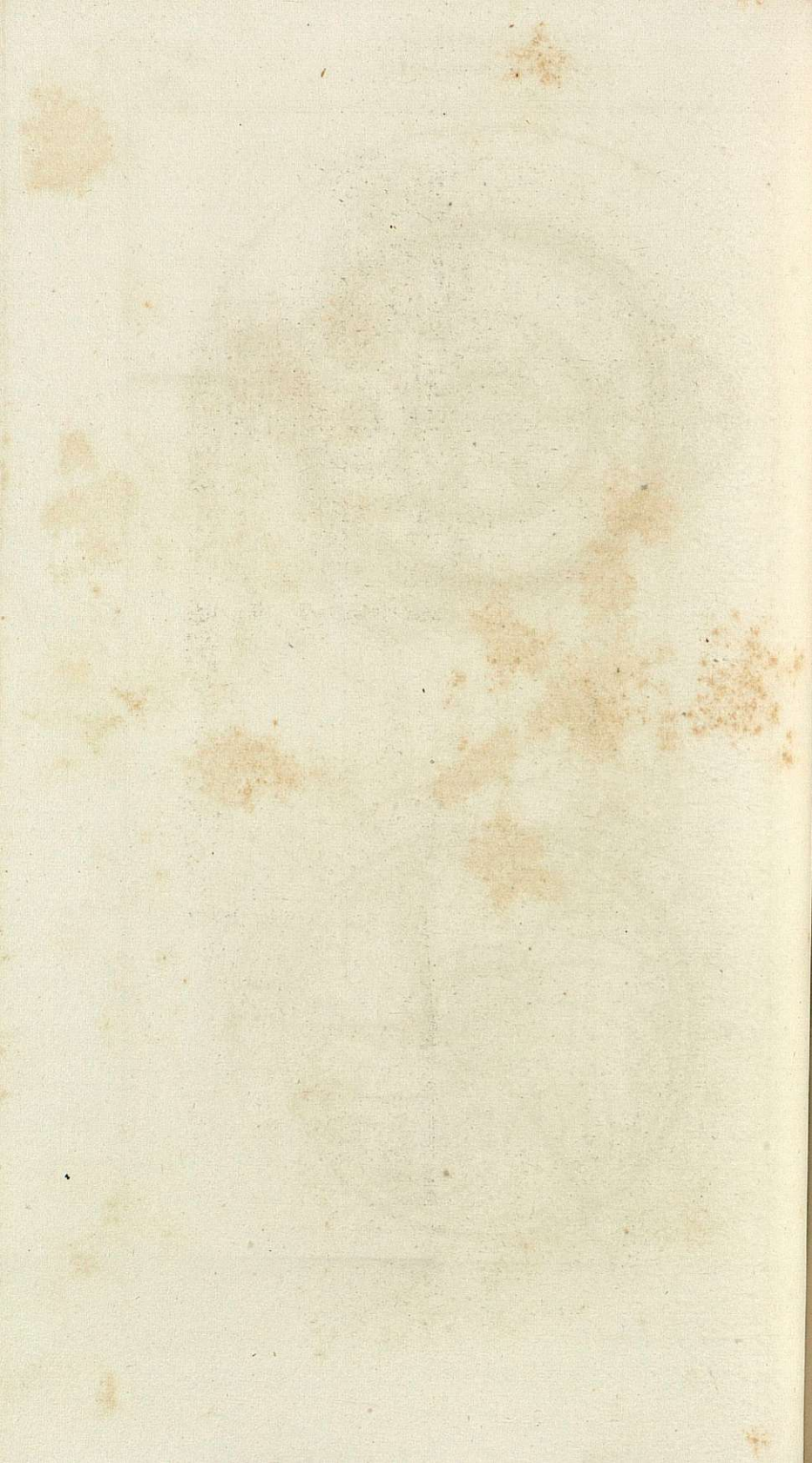
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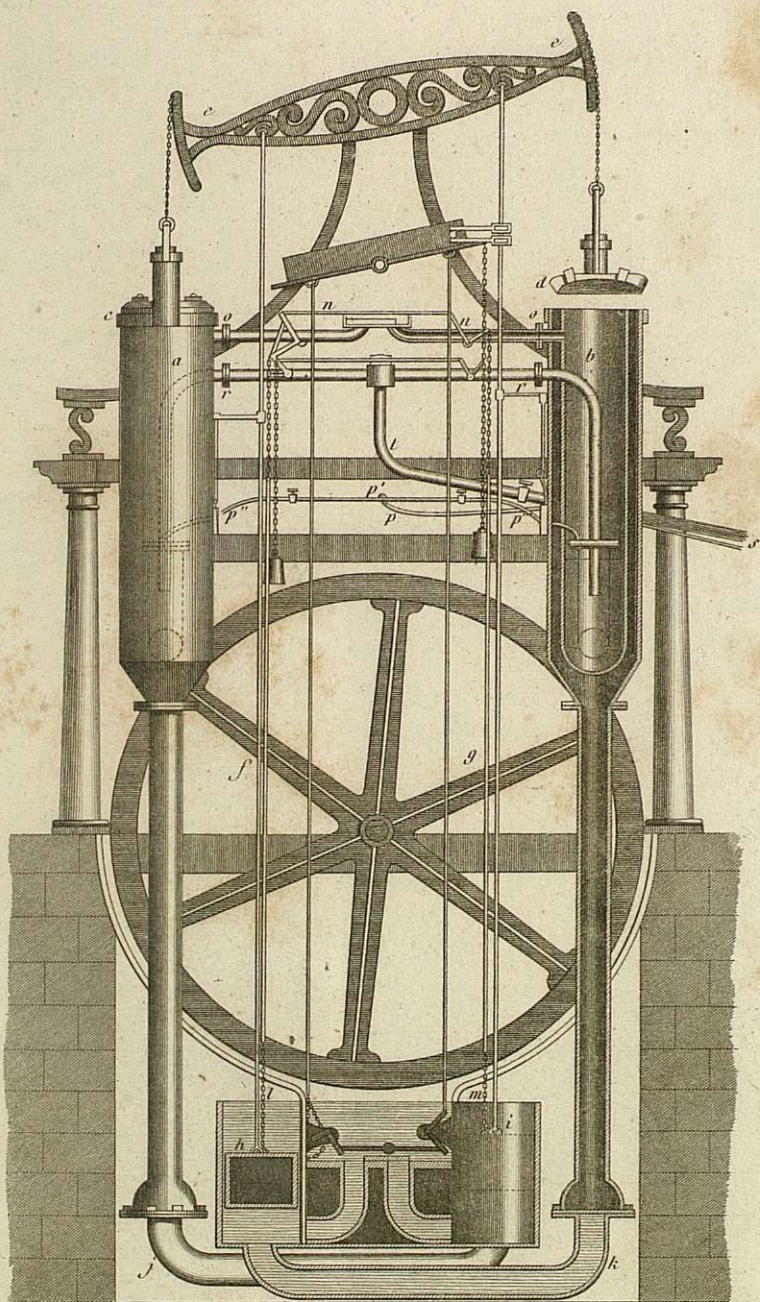








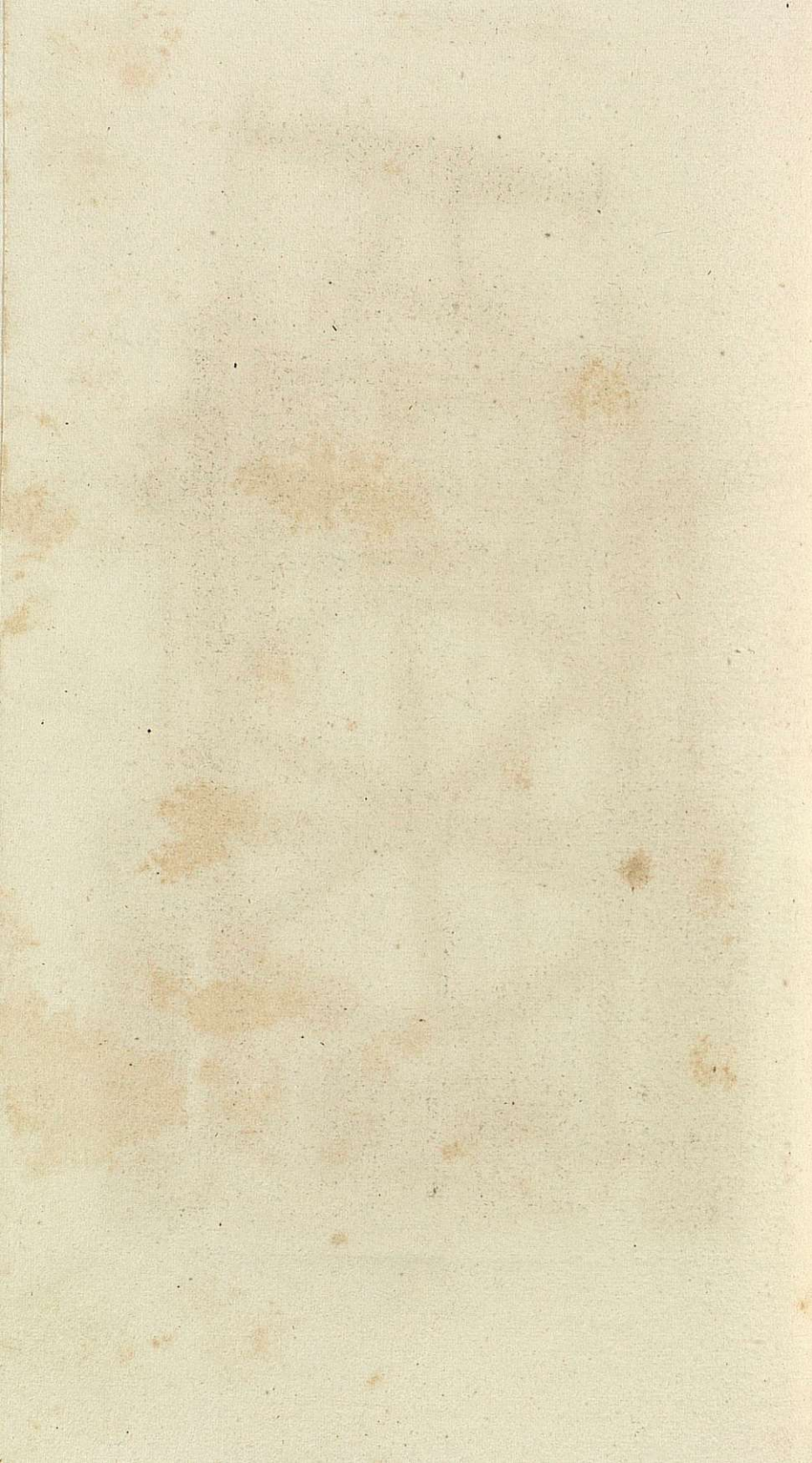




*Guignee sc.*

Pompes.  
Bombas.





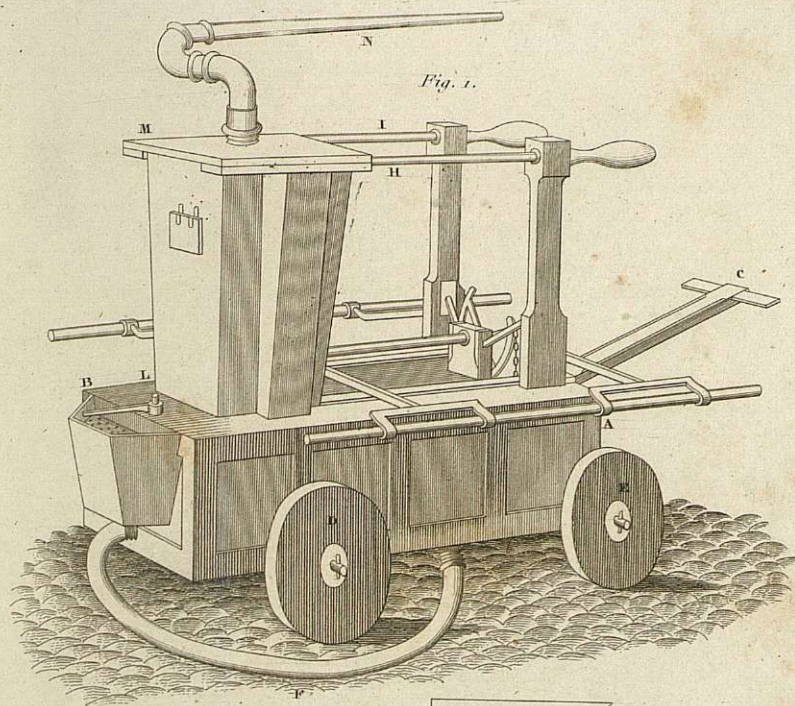


Fig. 4.

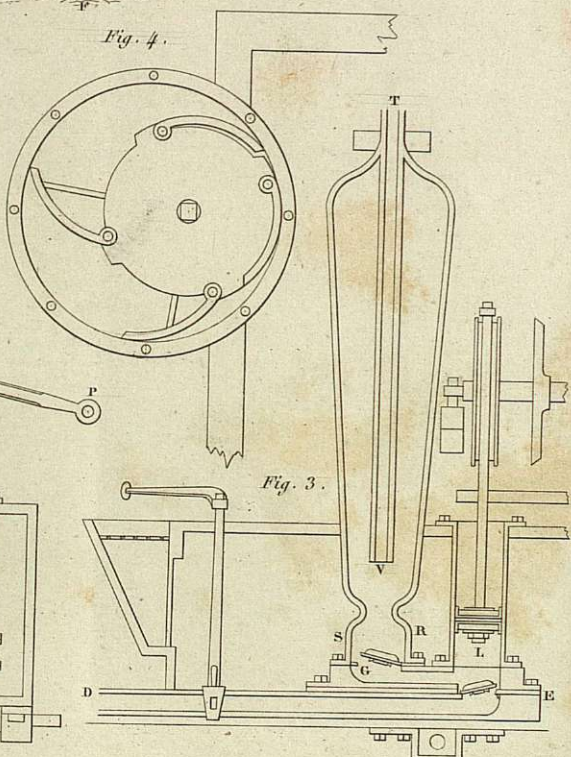
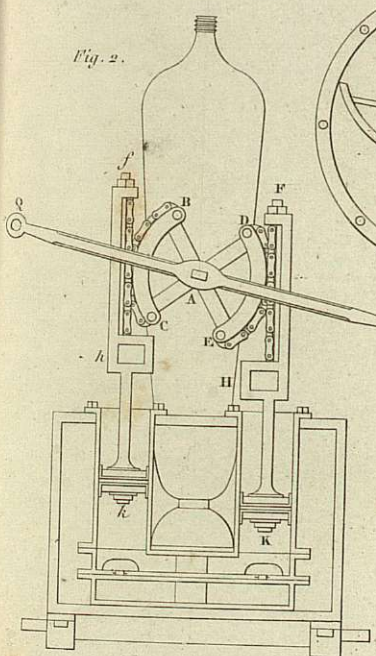


Fig. 2.



Pompe à incendie. Bomba para incendio Guiguet se



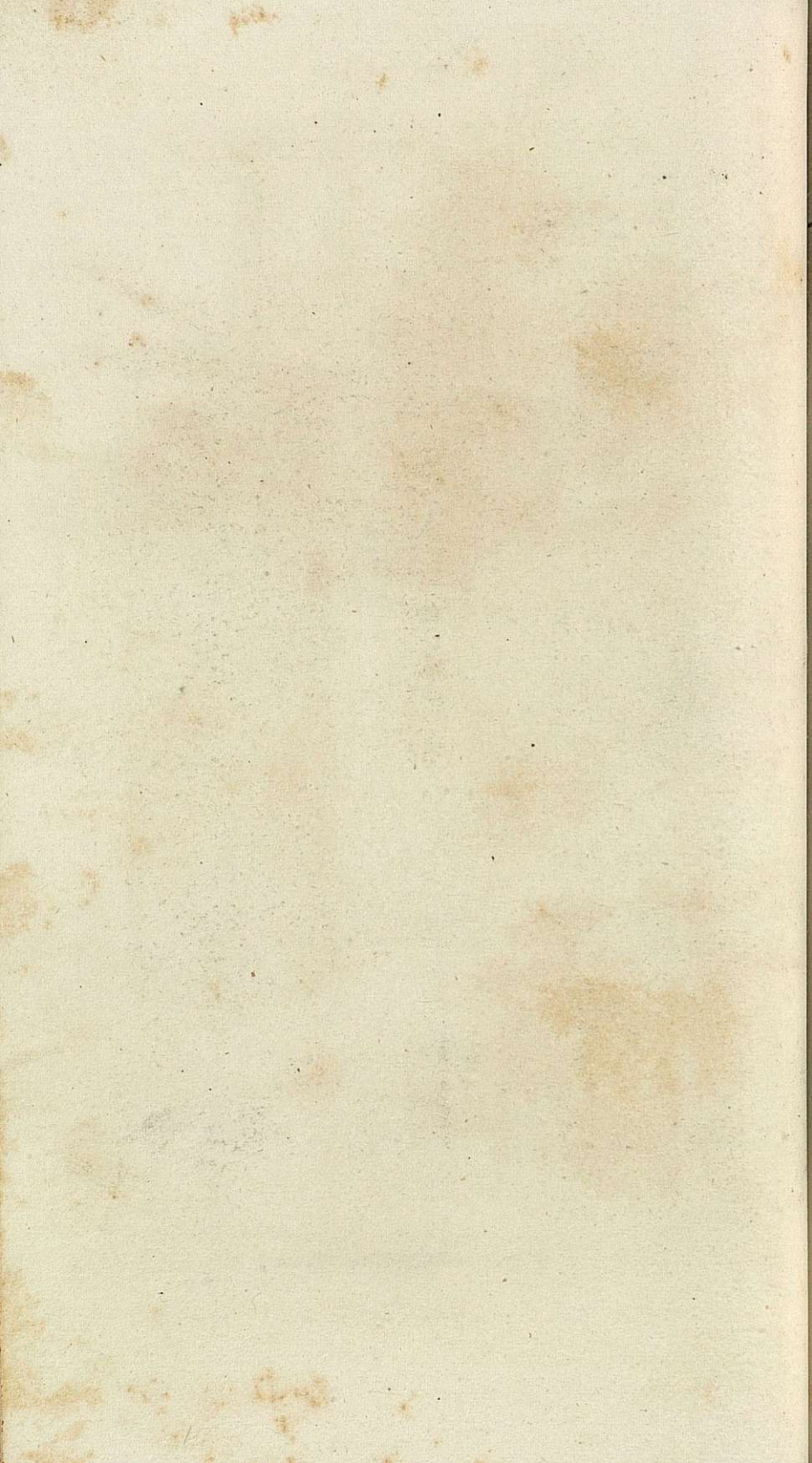


Fig. 1.

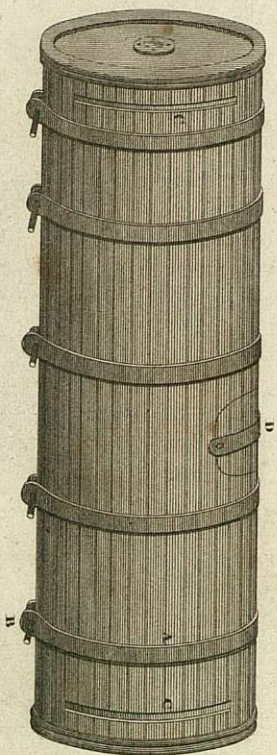


Fig. 2.

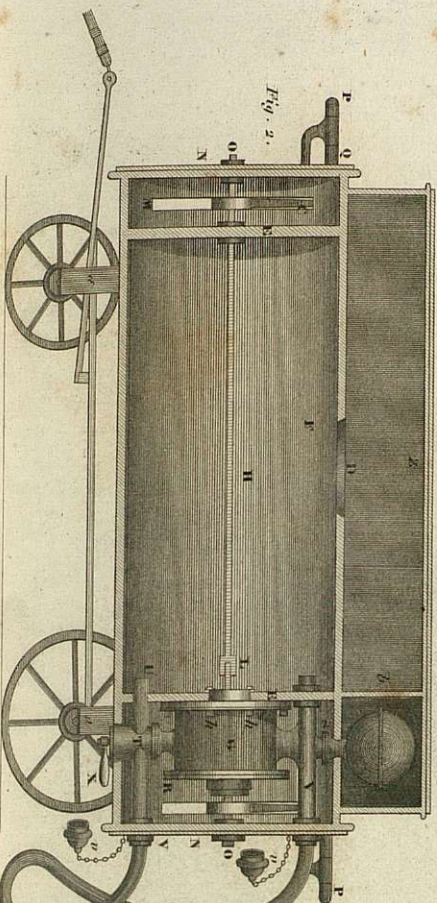
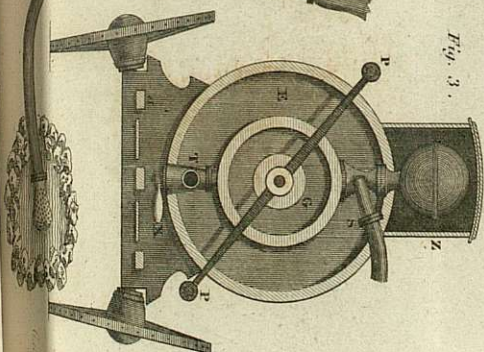


Fig. 3.



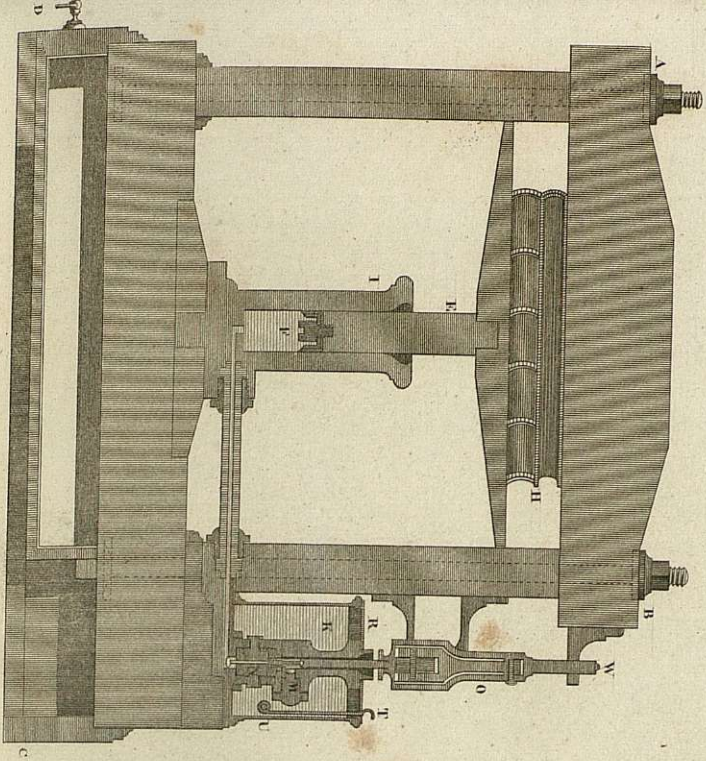




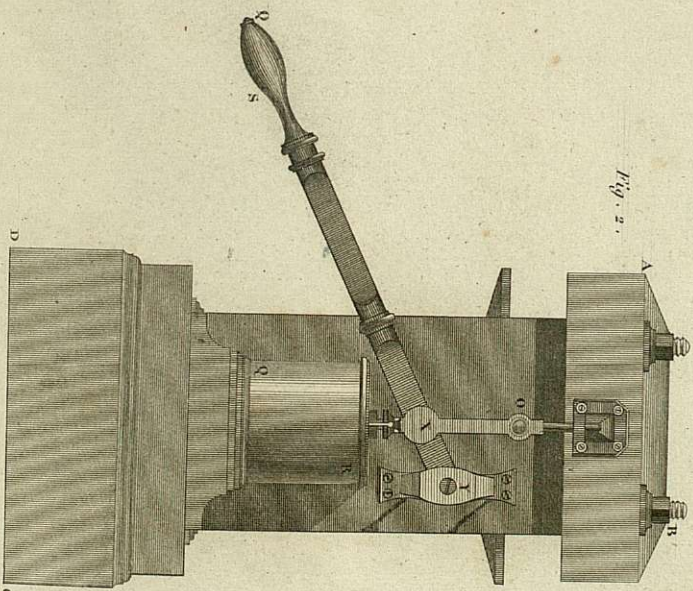
HIDROSTÁTICA.  
HYDROSTATIQUE.

Pl. 16

*Fig. 1.*



*Fig. 2.*

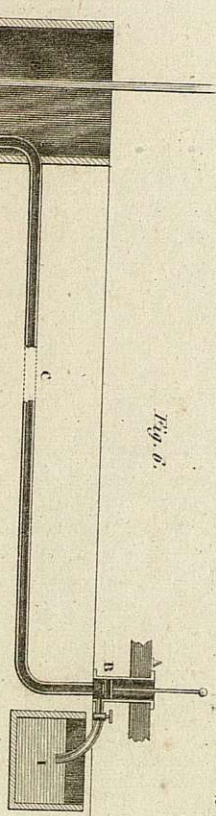




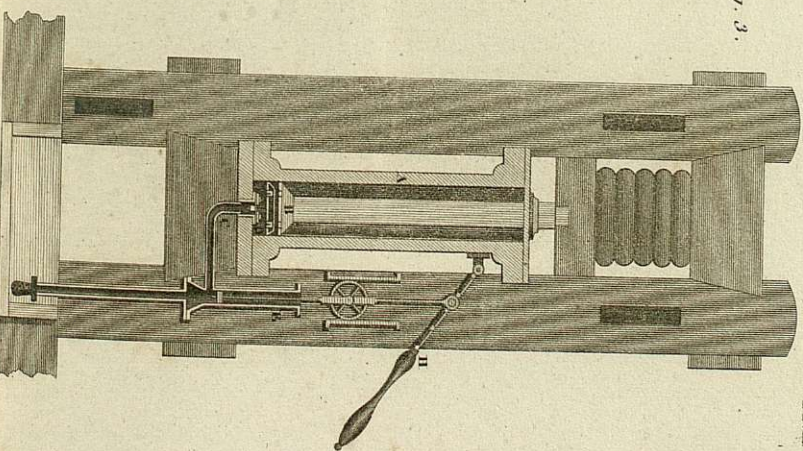


HIDROSTÁTICA.  
HYDROSTATIQUE.

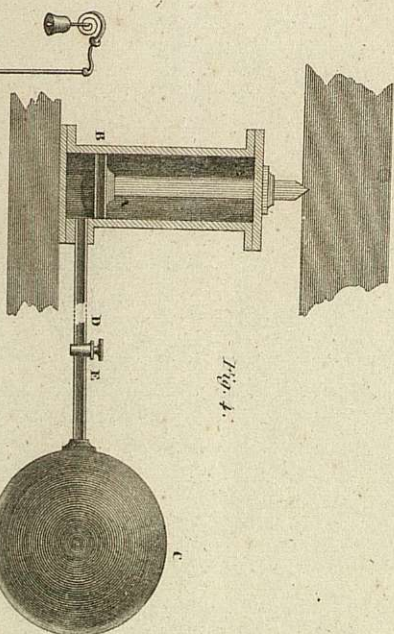
*Fig. 6.*



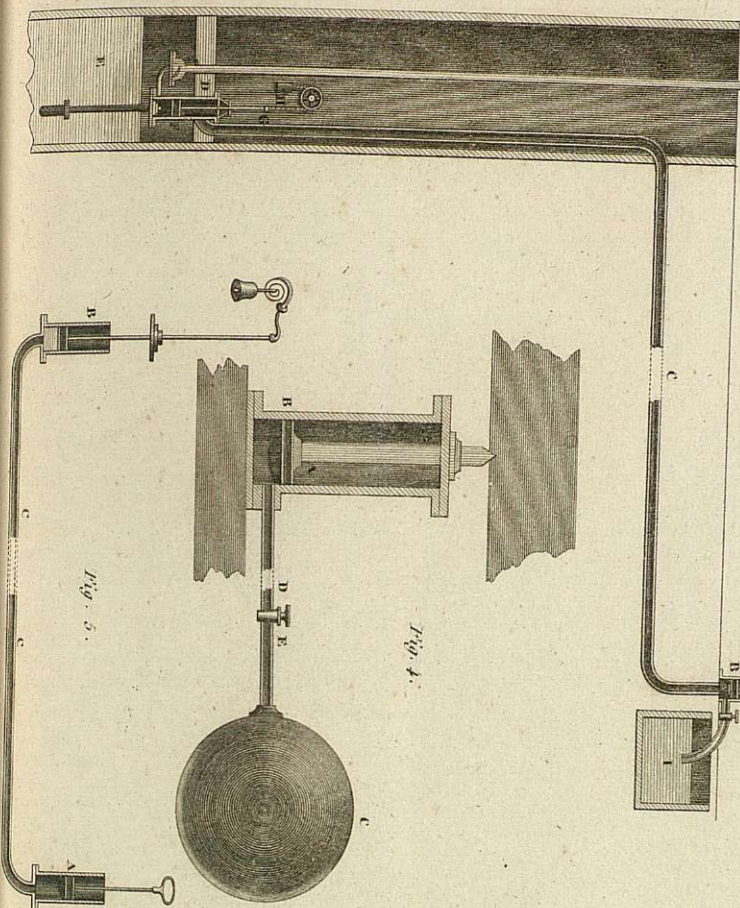
*Fig. 3.*



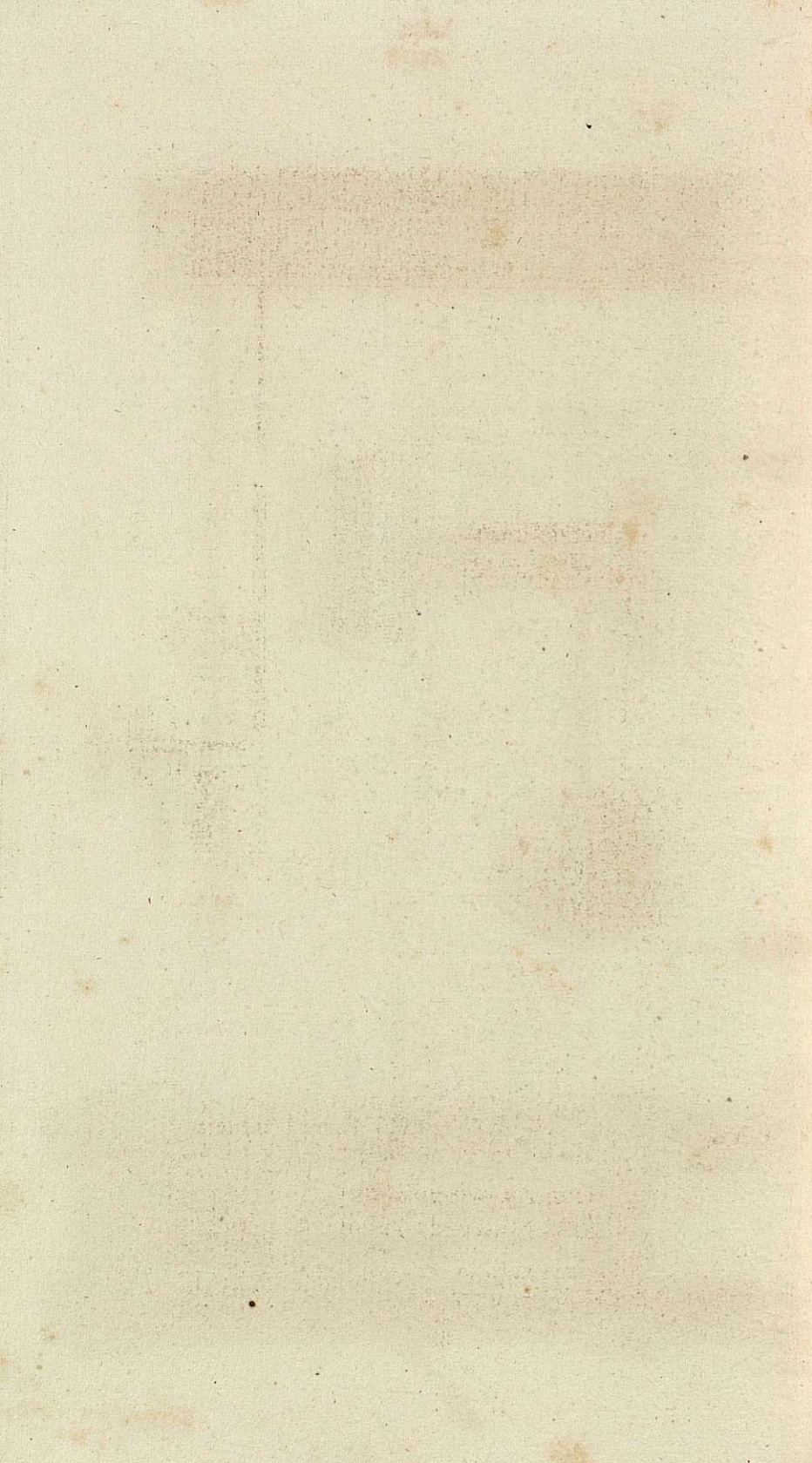
*Fig. 4.*

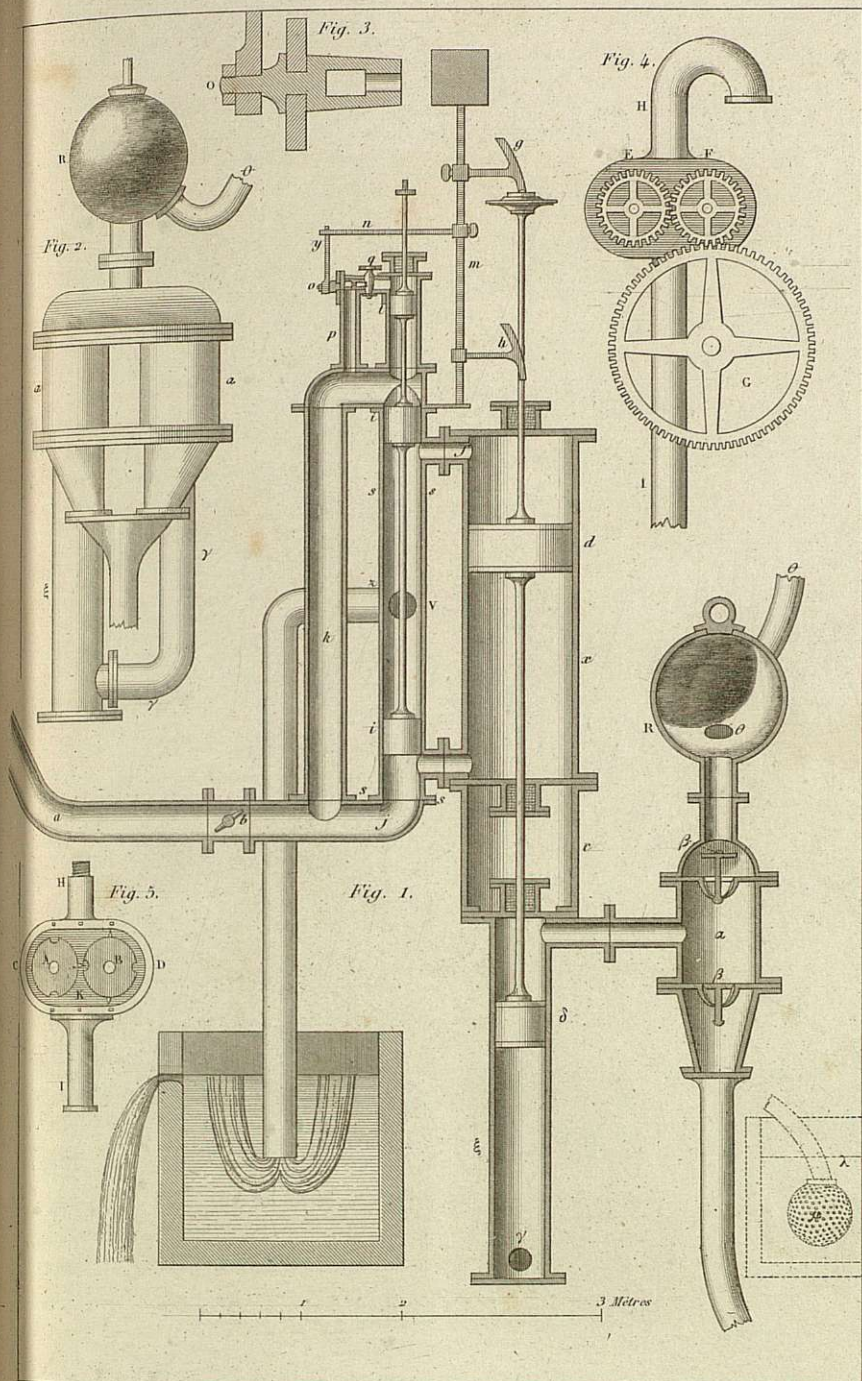


*Fig. 5.*









Machine à colonne d'eau.  
Maquina para columna de água.





Fig. 1.

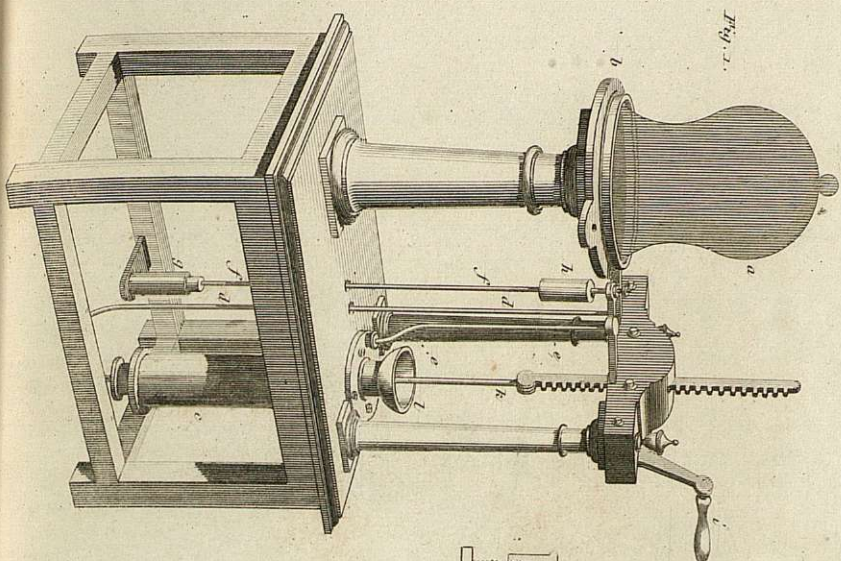


Fig. 2.

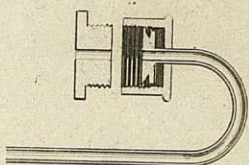
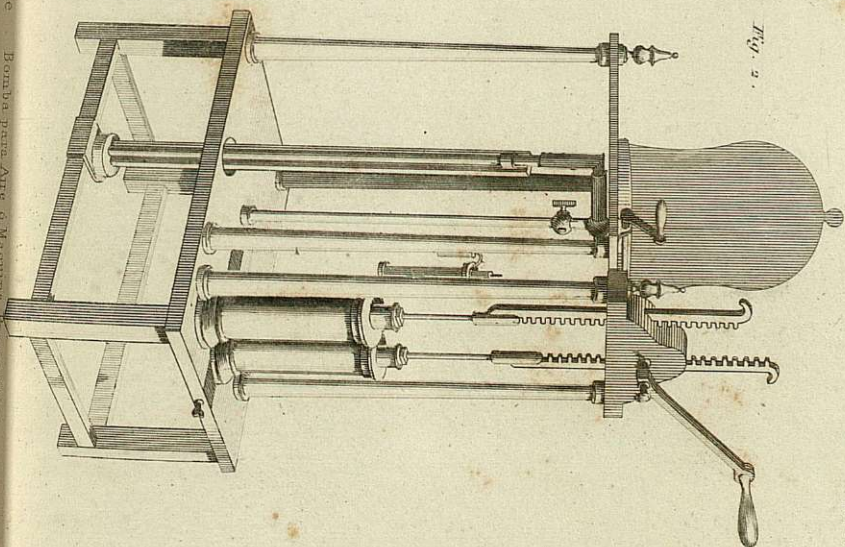
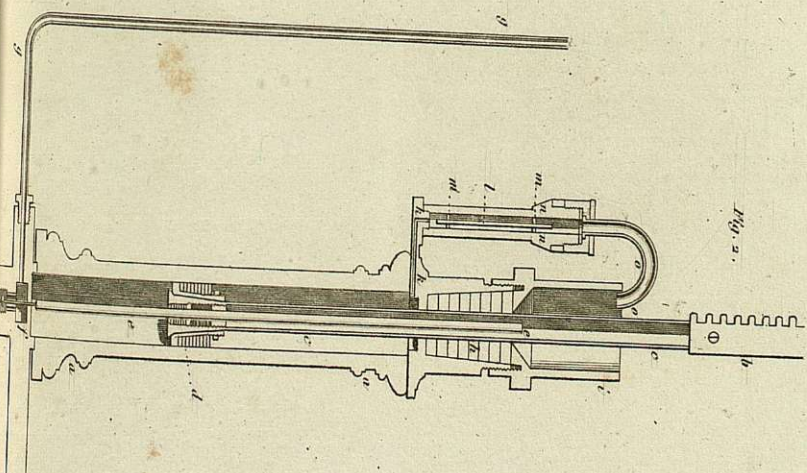
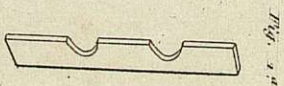
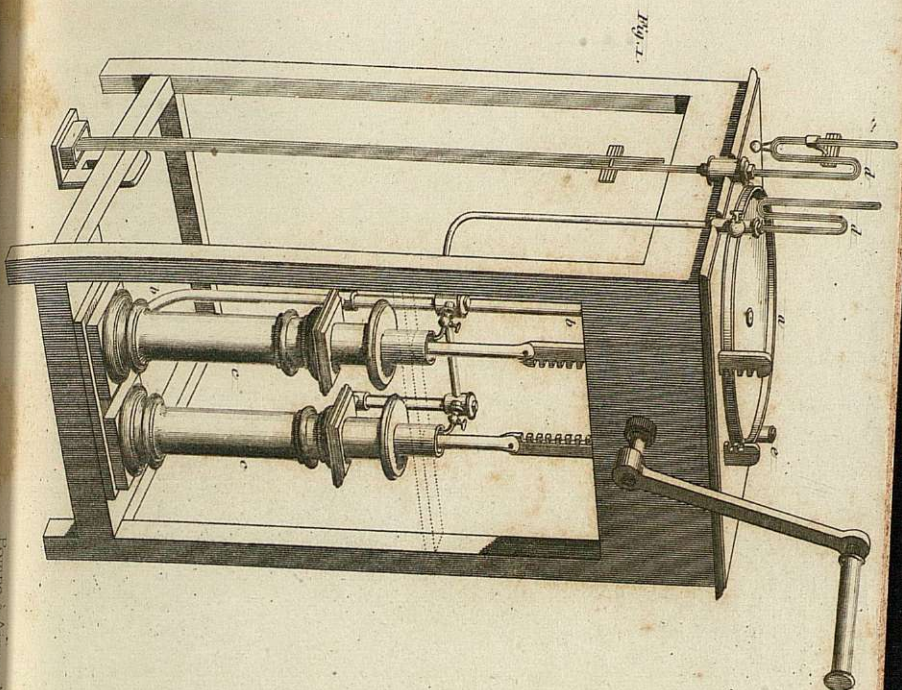


Fig. 3.



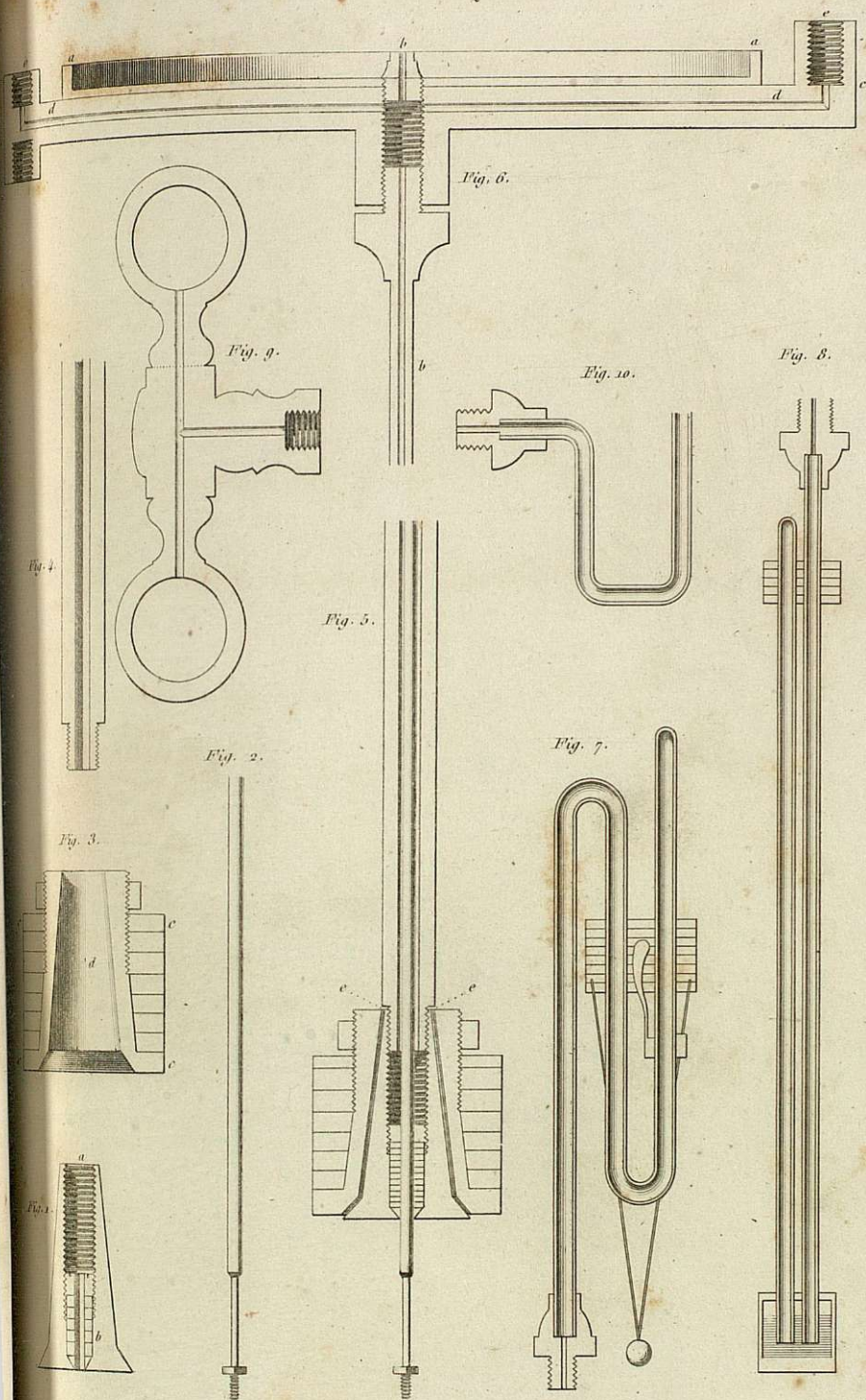












Pompe à Air ou Machine Pneumatique.  
Bomba para Aire ó Maquina Pneumatica





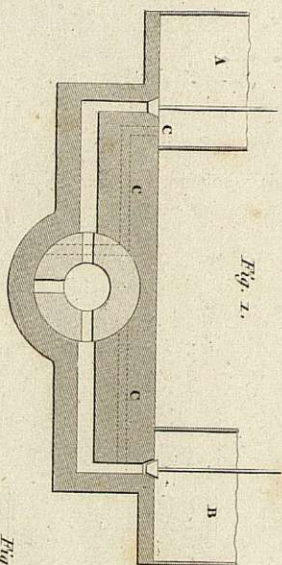


Fig. 1.

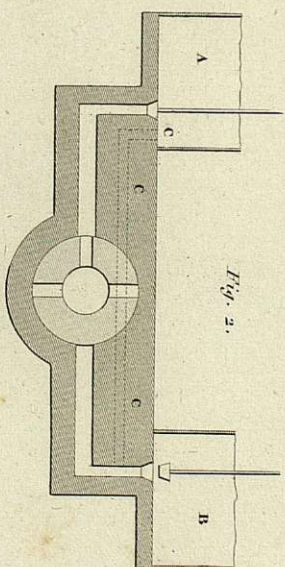


Fig. 2.



Fig. 3.

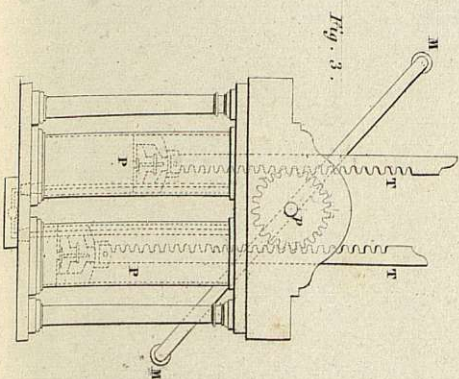


Fig. 4.

Fig. 6.

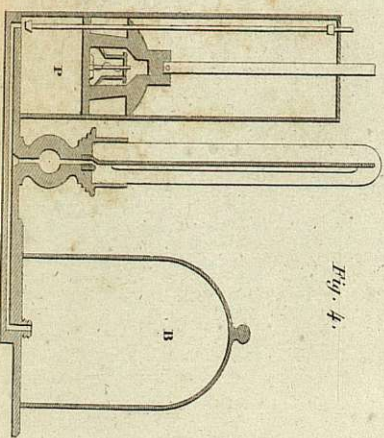
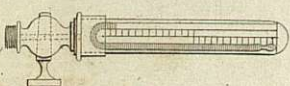
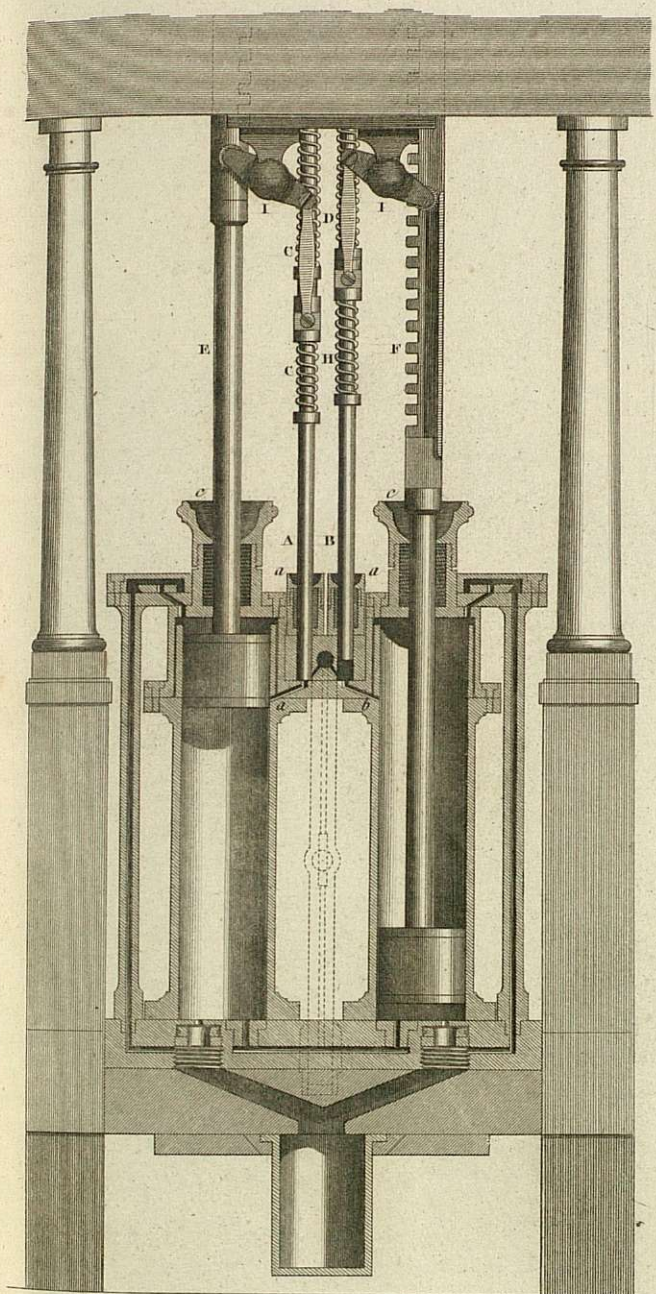


Fig. 7.







Machine Pneumatique.  
Maquina Pneumatica.





Fig. 1.

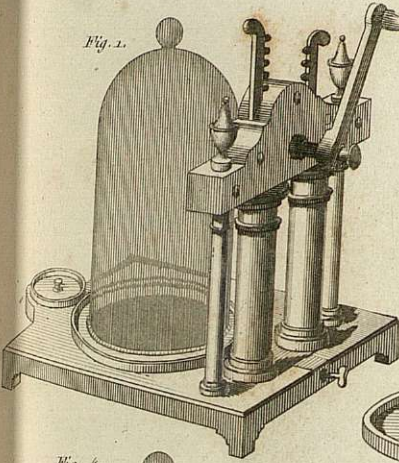


Fig. 2.

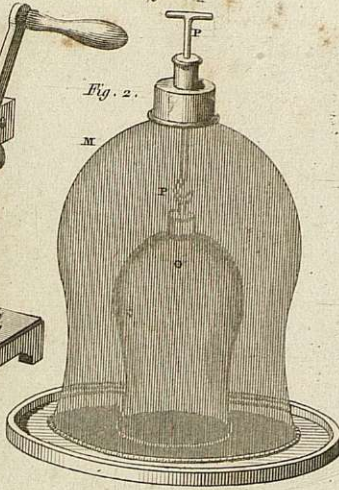


Fig. 3.

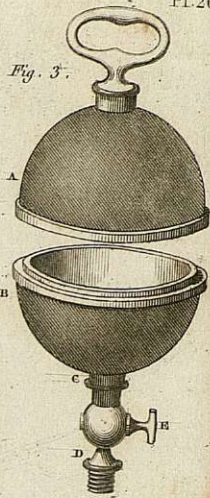


Fig. 4.

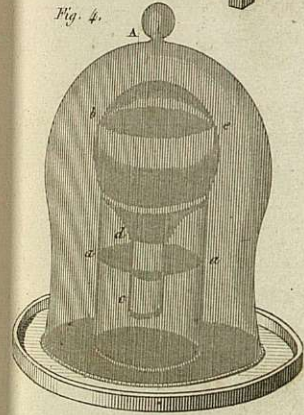


Fig. 6.

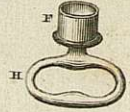
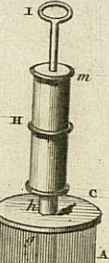


Fig. 5.



Fig. 7.

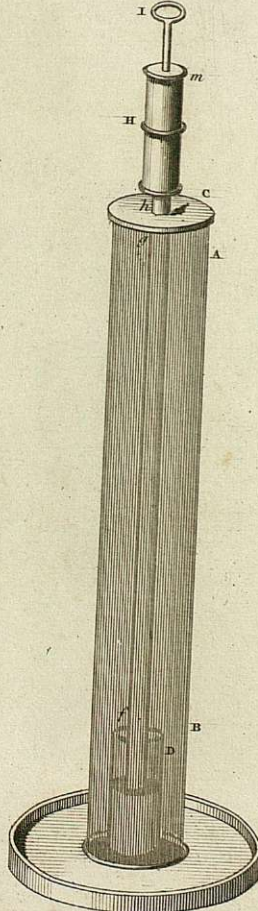
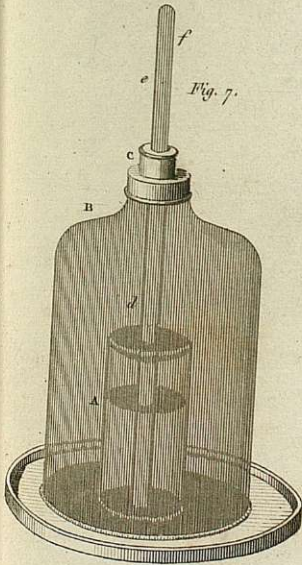






Fig. 5.

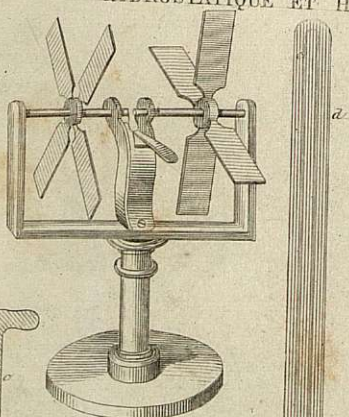


Fig. 4.

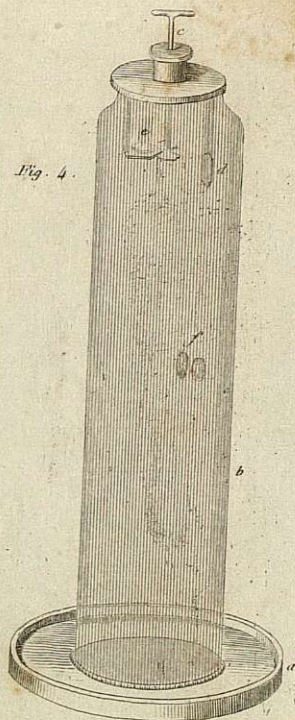


Fig. 6.

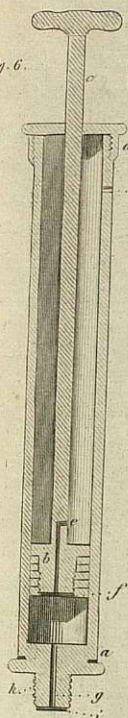


Fig. 2.

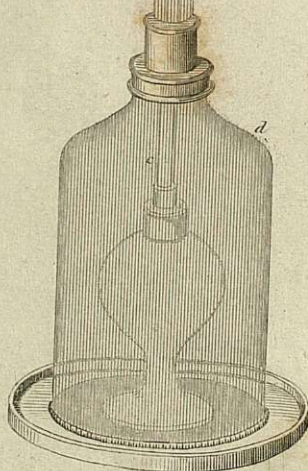


Fig. 3.

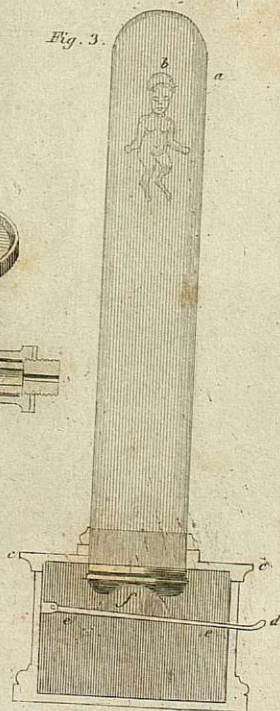


Fig. 7.

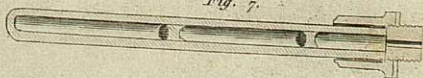


Fig. 1.

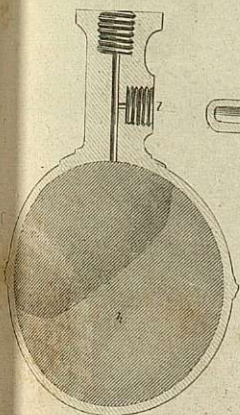
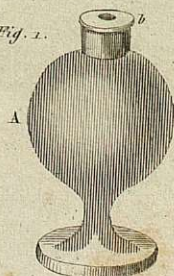






Fig. 2.

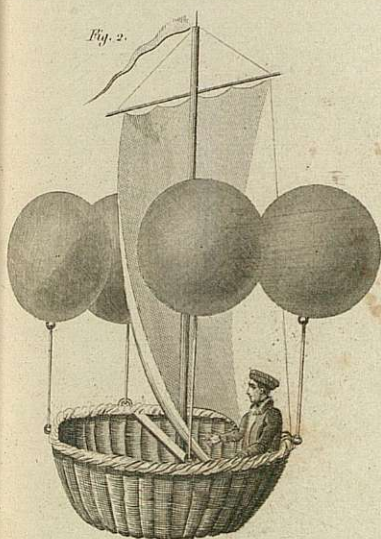


Fig. 1.



Fig. 3.



Fig. 5.

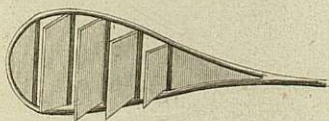


Fig. 6.

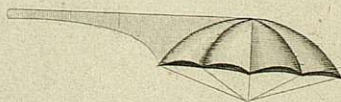


Fig. 4.

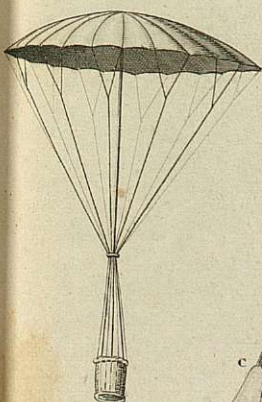


Fig. 8.

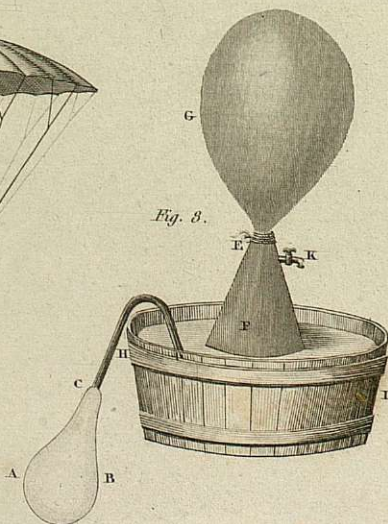
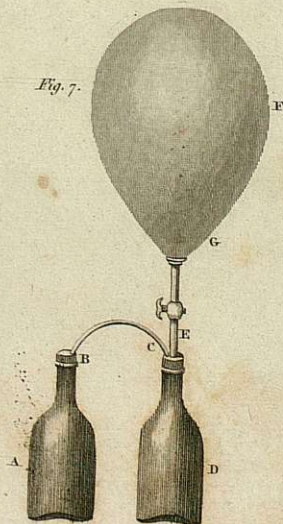
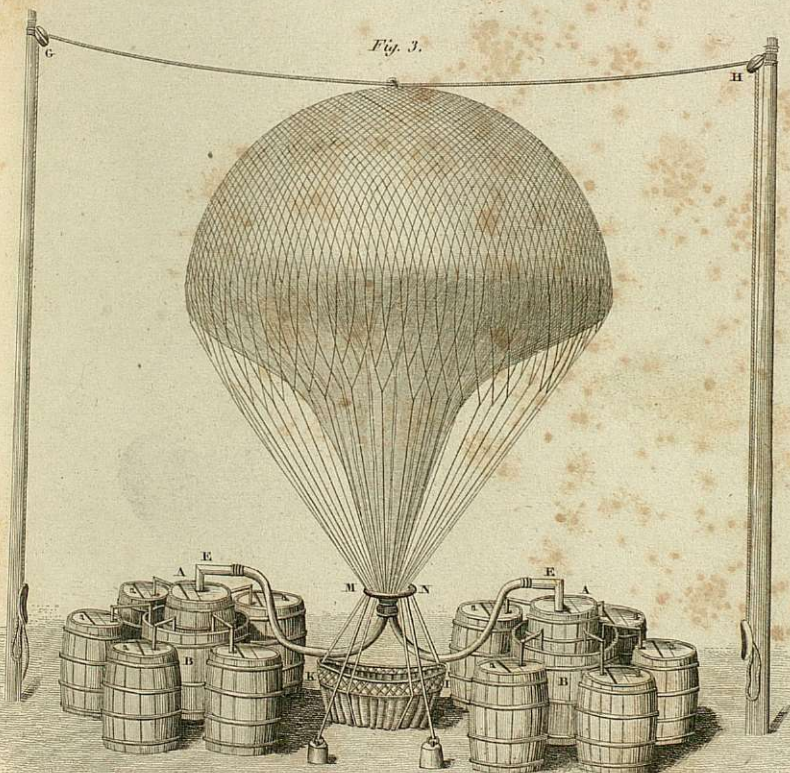
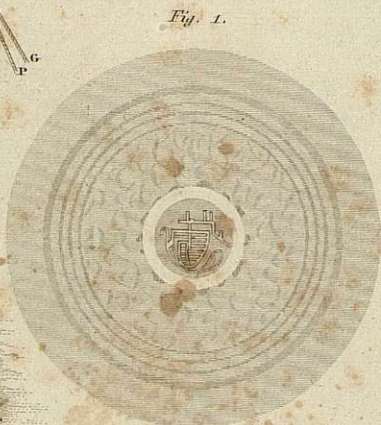
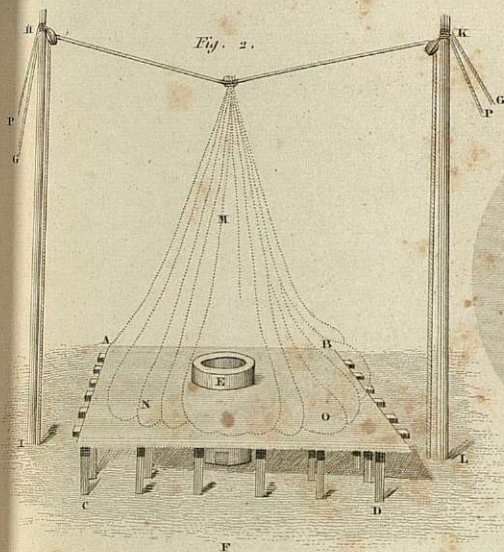


Fig. 7.









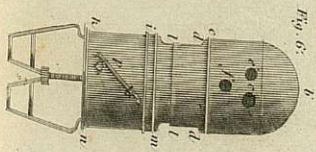
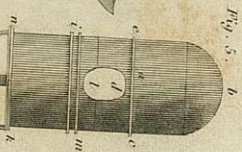
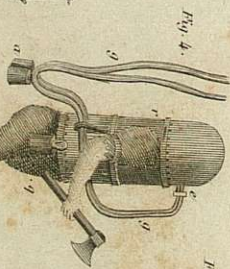
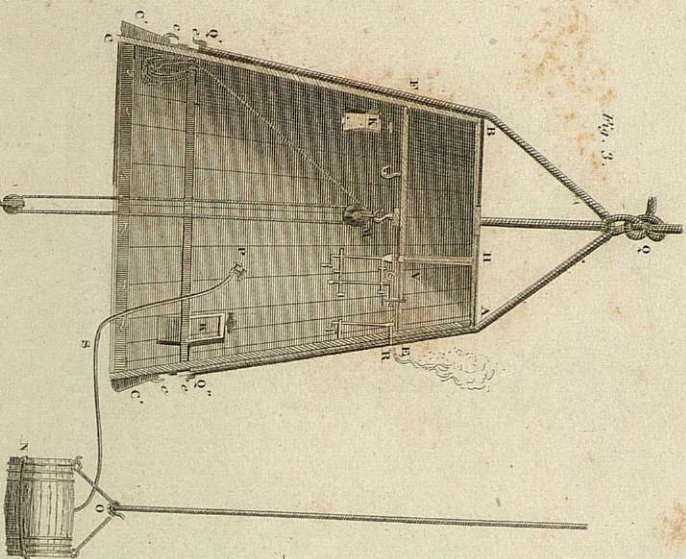
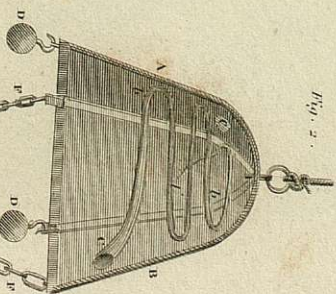
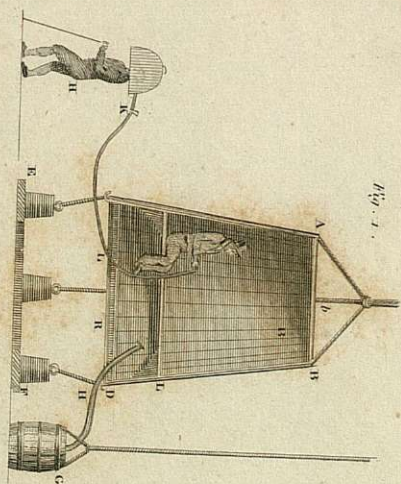
*Aerostato*  
Aerostaticos





# HIDROSTATICA Y HIDRODINAMICA HYDROSTATIQUE & HYDRODYNAMIQUE.

Pl. 50.



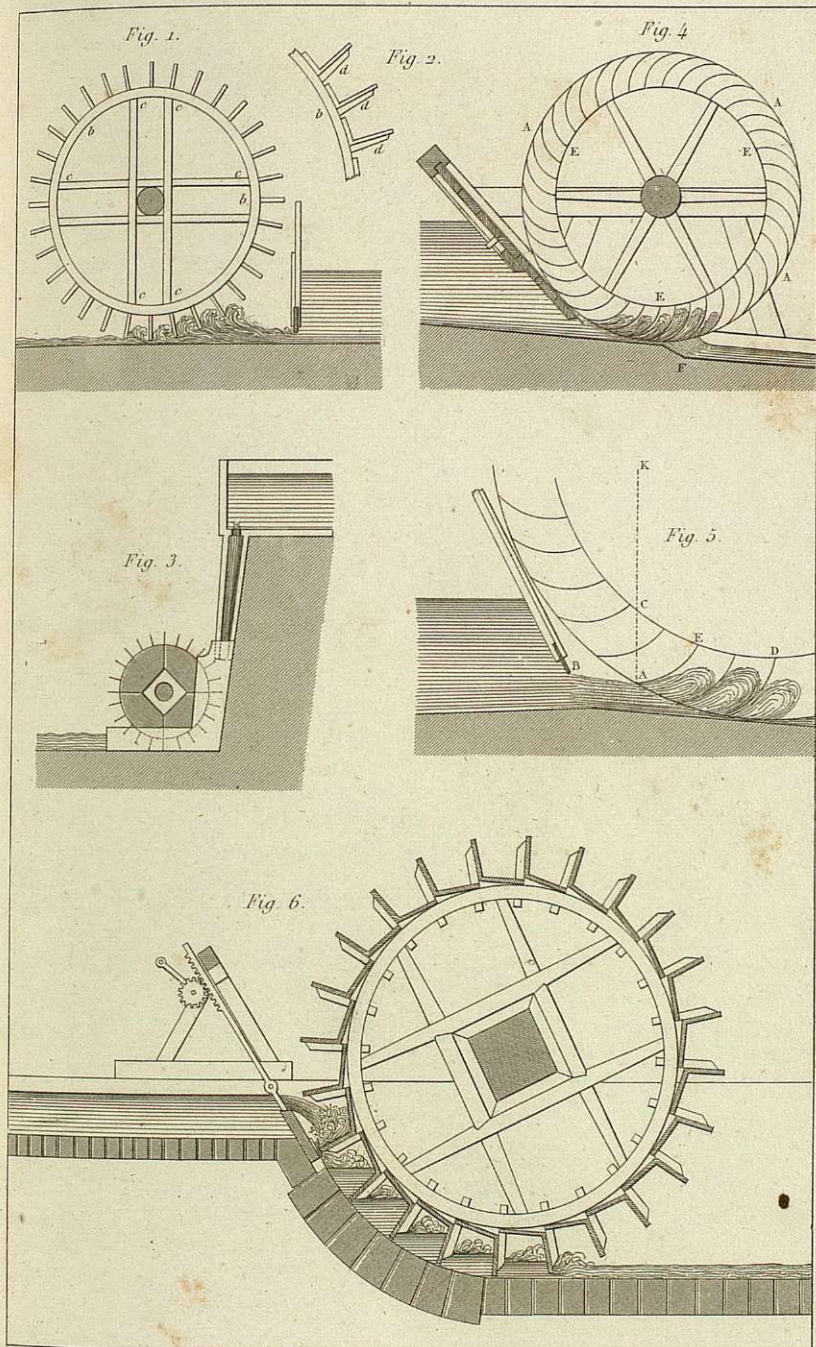
Cloches de plongeur.

Campana de Buzo.

Fig. 7.

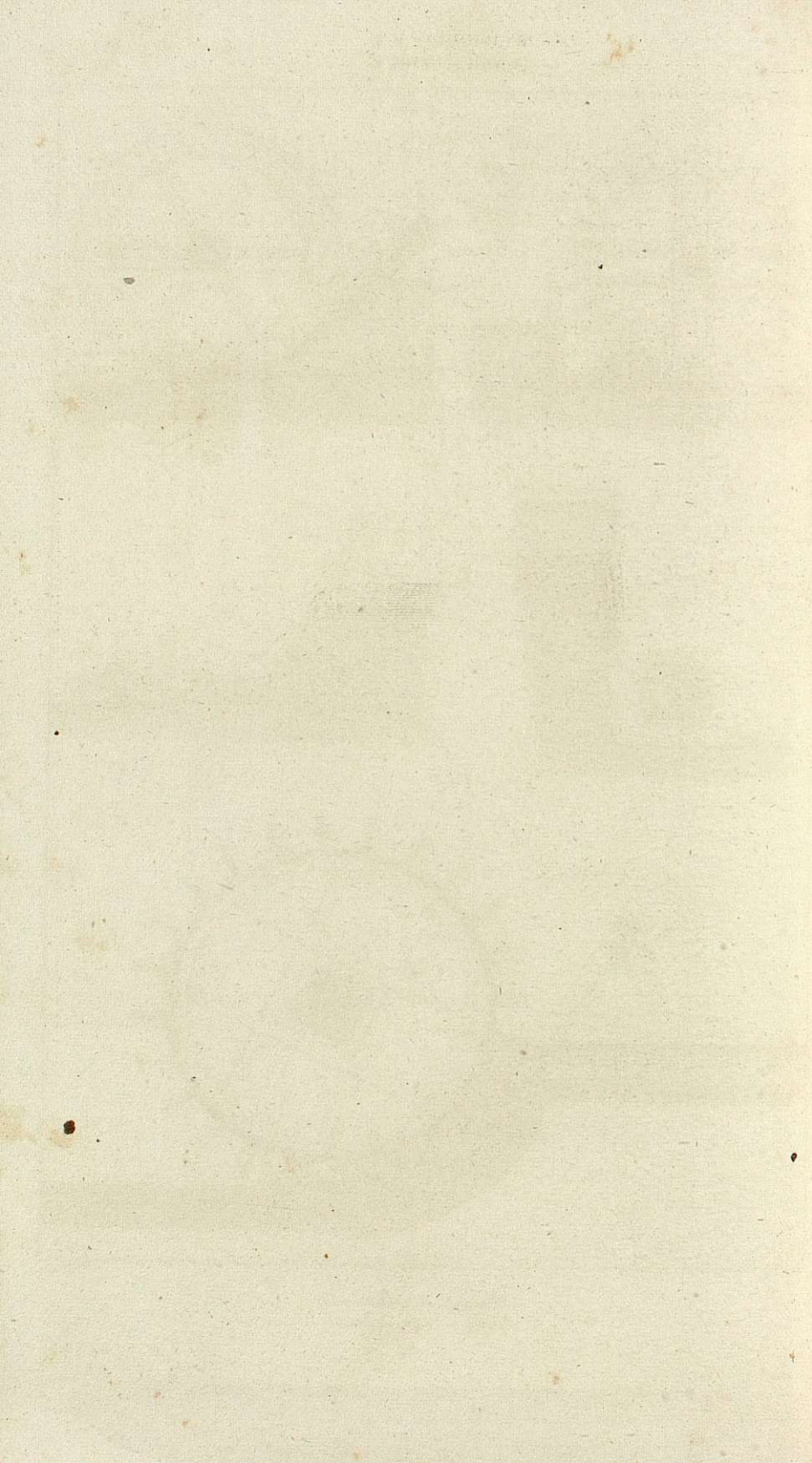


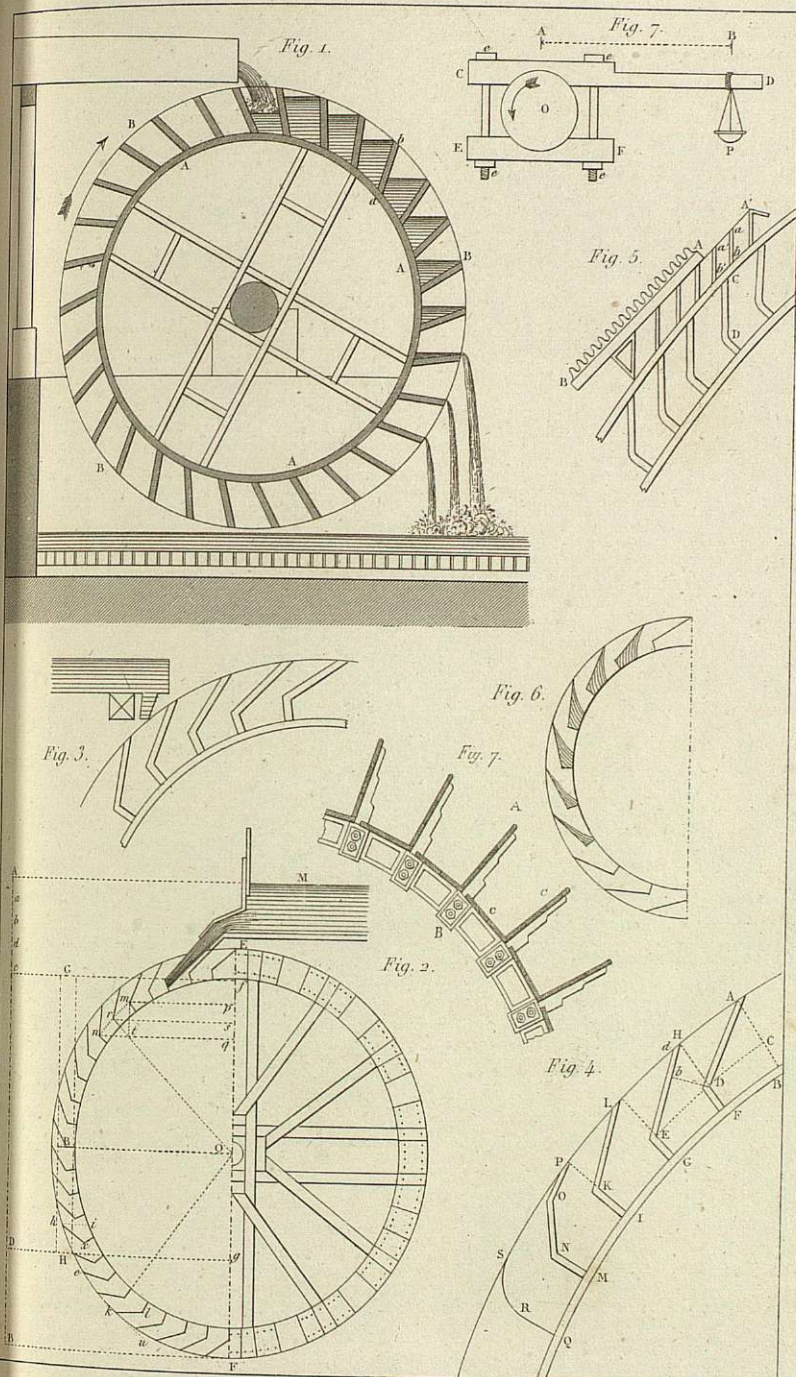




Roues à aubes.  
Ruedas con alabes.





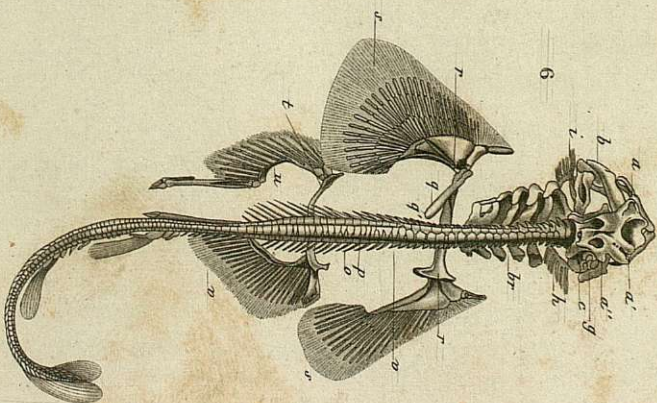
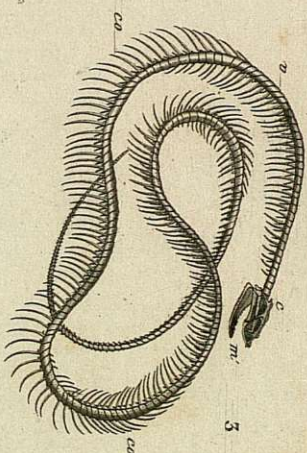
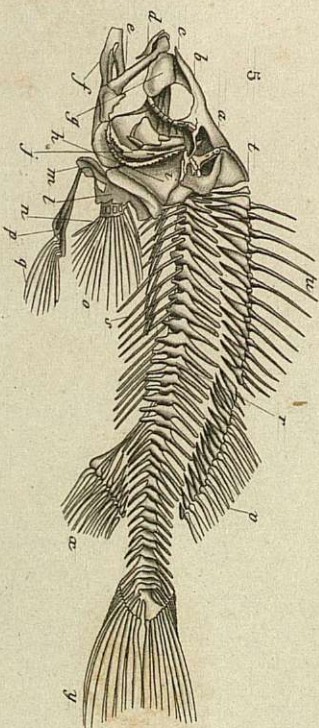
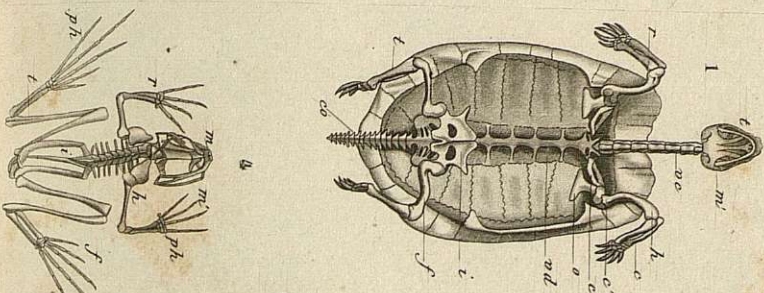


Roues à aubes.  
Ruedas con alabes.

H. Roux aîné.

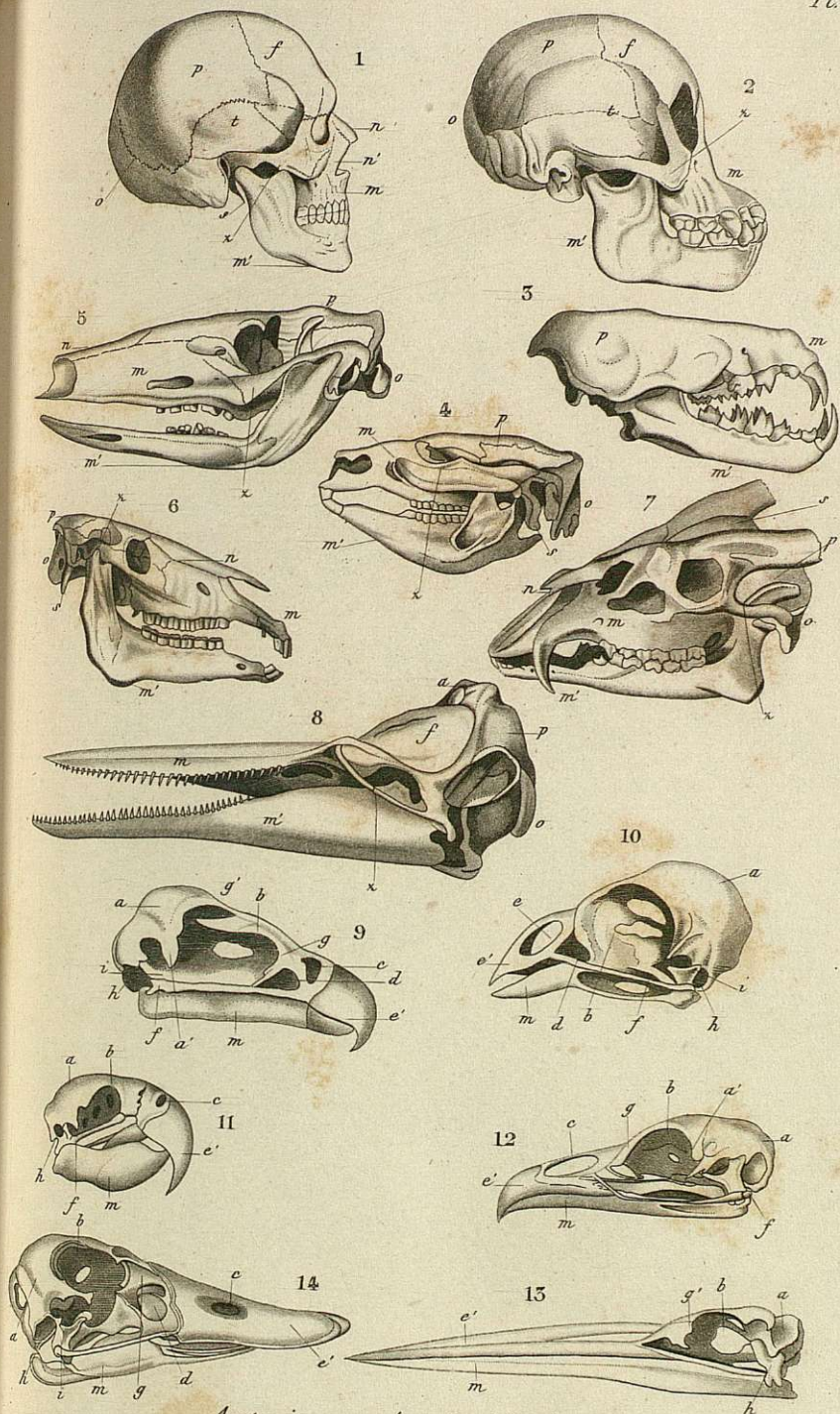








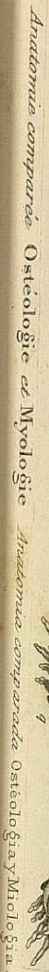






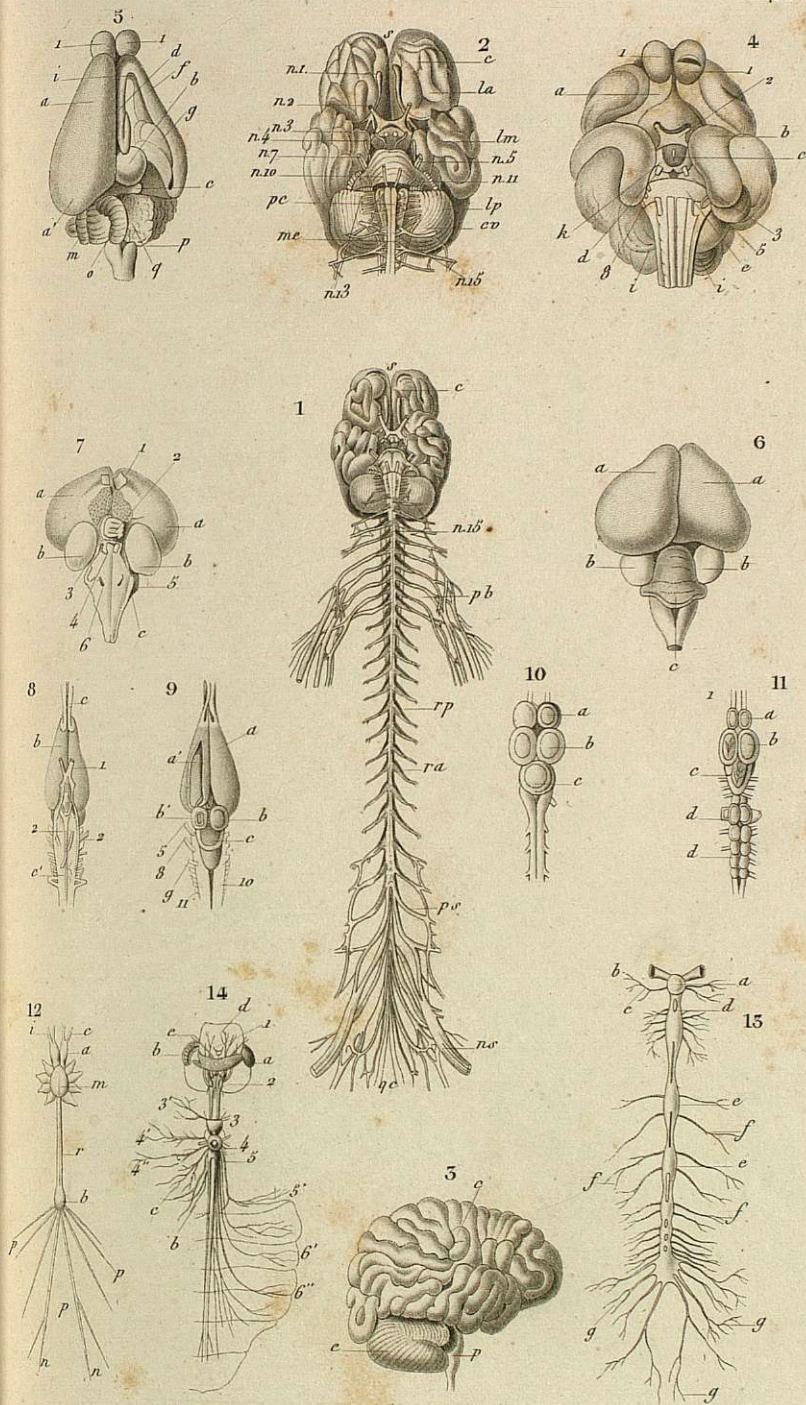


## Pl. 4.







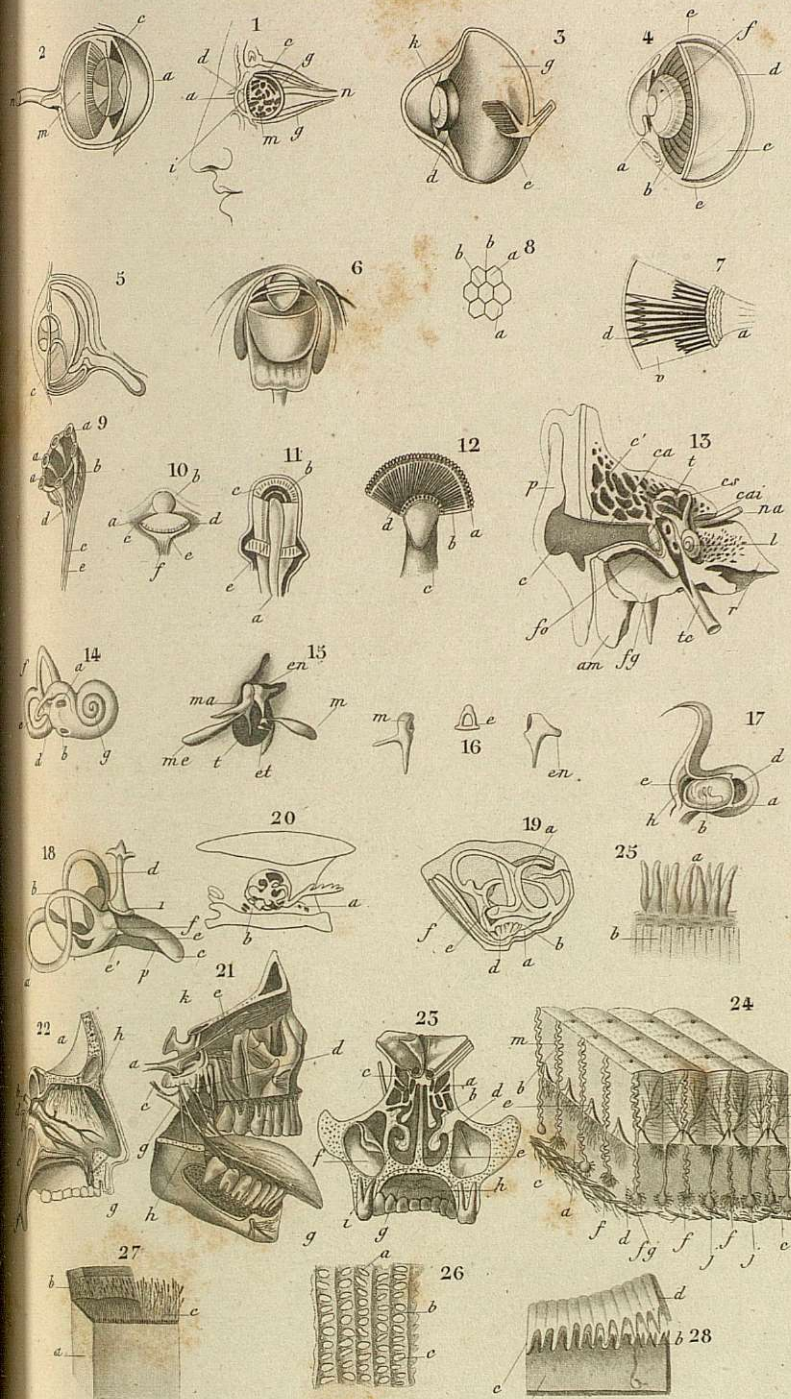


Anatomic Comparée. *Système nerveux*

Anatomia Comparada. *Sistema nervioso*







Anatomic Comparée Organes des Sens

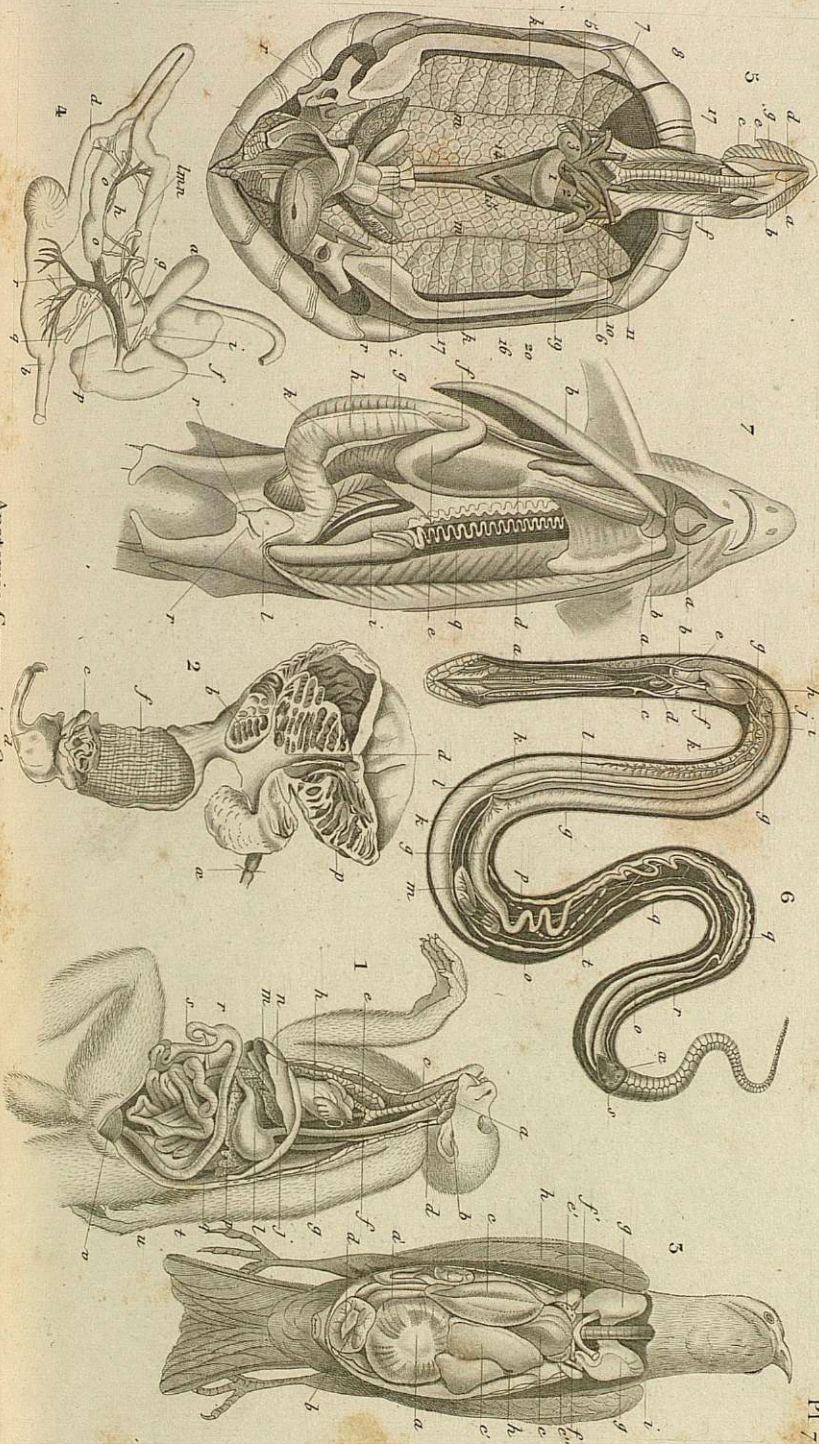
Anatomia Comparada Organos de los Sentidos





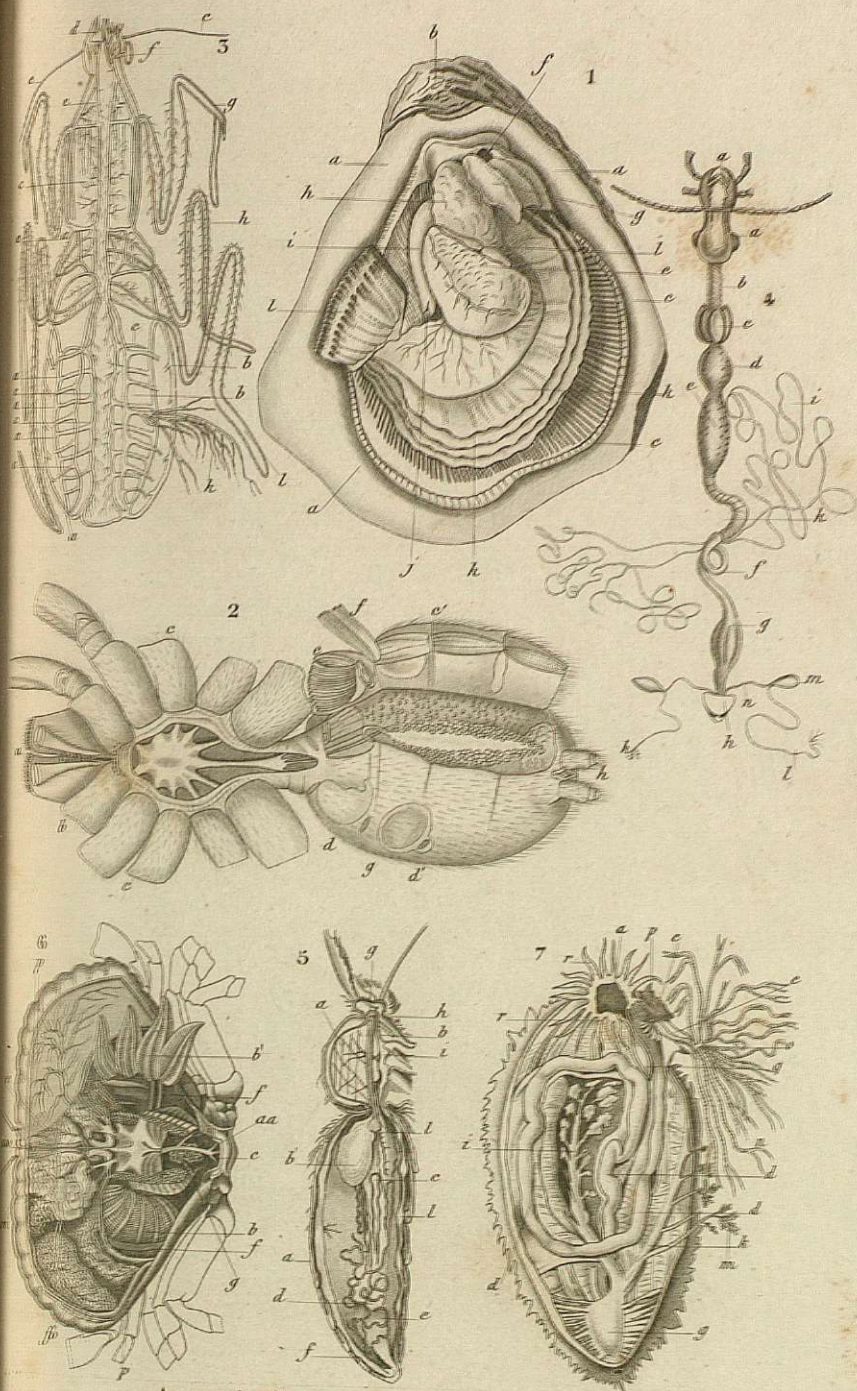
HISTORIA NATURAL  
HISTOIRE NATURELLE

Pl 7









Anatomie Comparee. Organes nutritifs

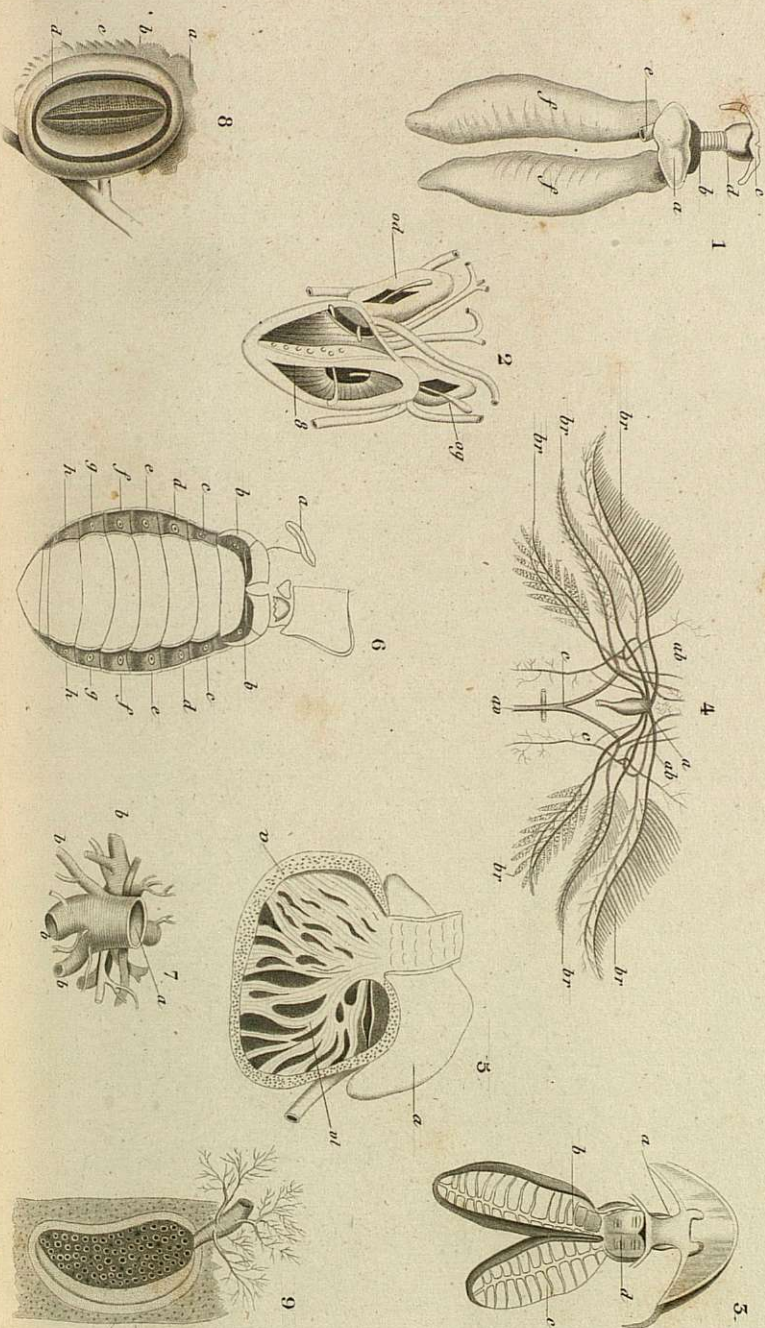
Anatomia Comparada. Organos nutritivos





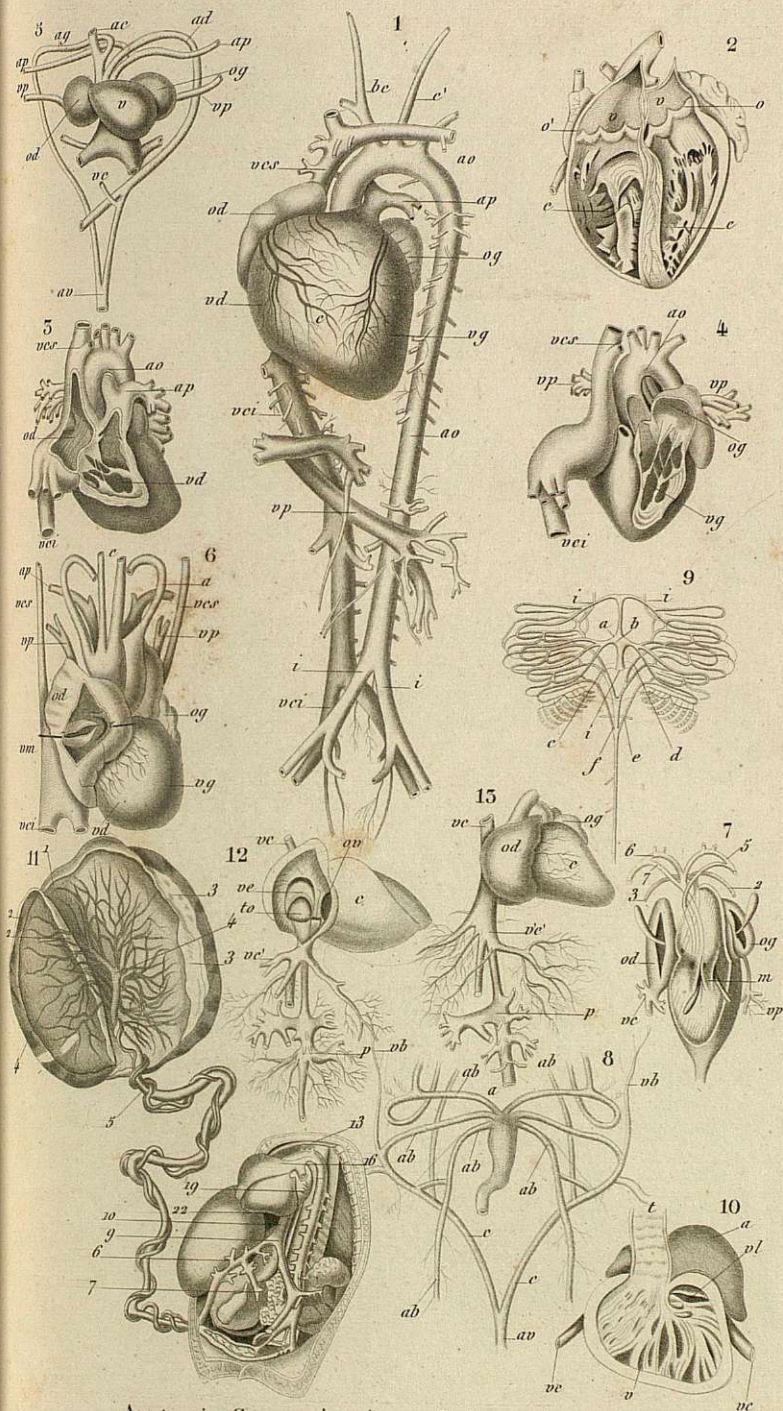
HISTORIA NATURAL.  
HISTOIRE NATURELLE

Pl. 9.





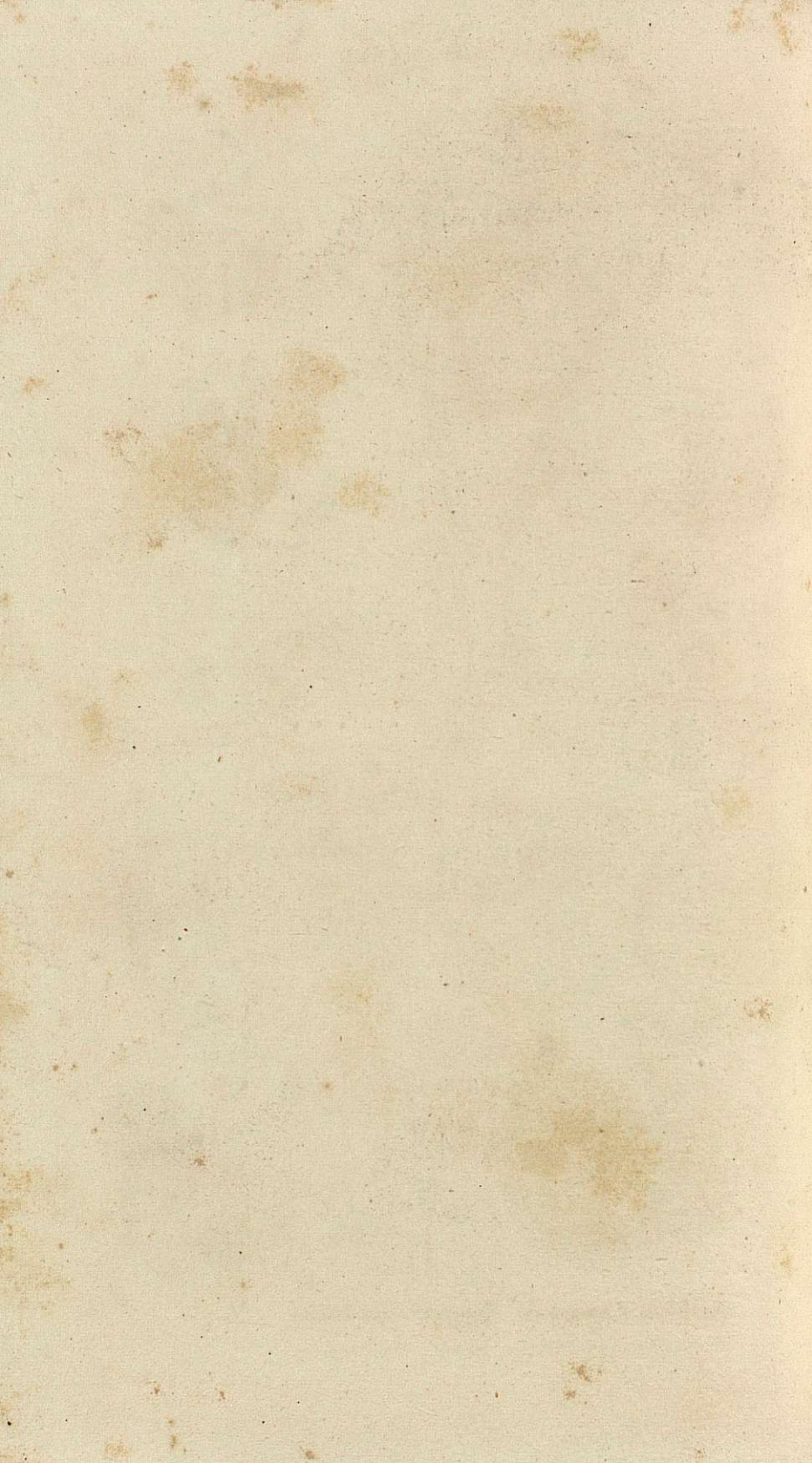




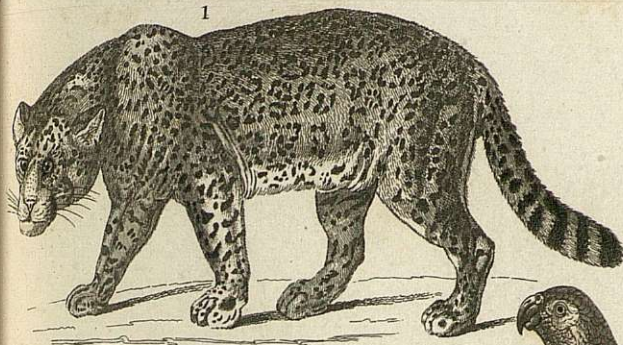
Anatomie Comparée Appareil circulatoire

Anatomia Comparada Aparato circulatorio.





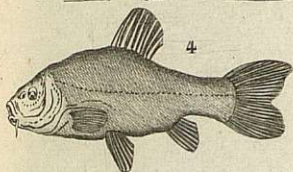
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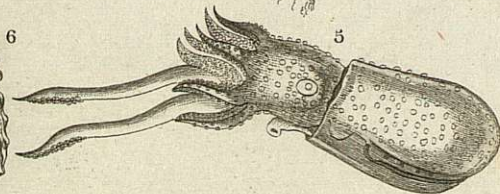
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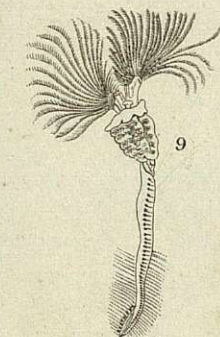
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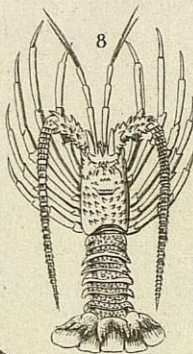
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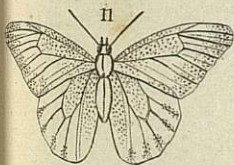


9



8

11



12



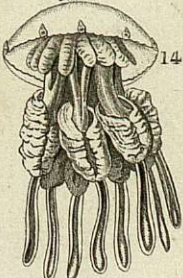
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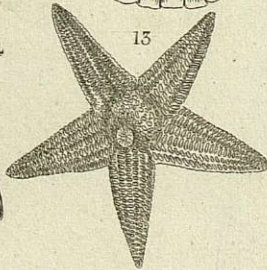
13



14



15

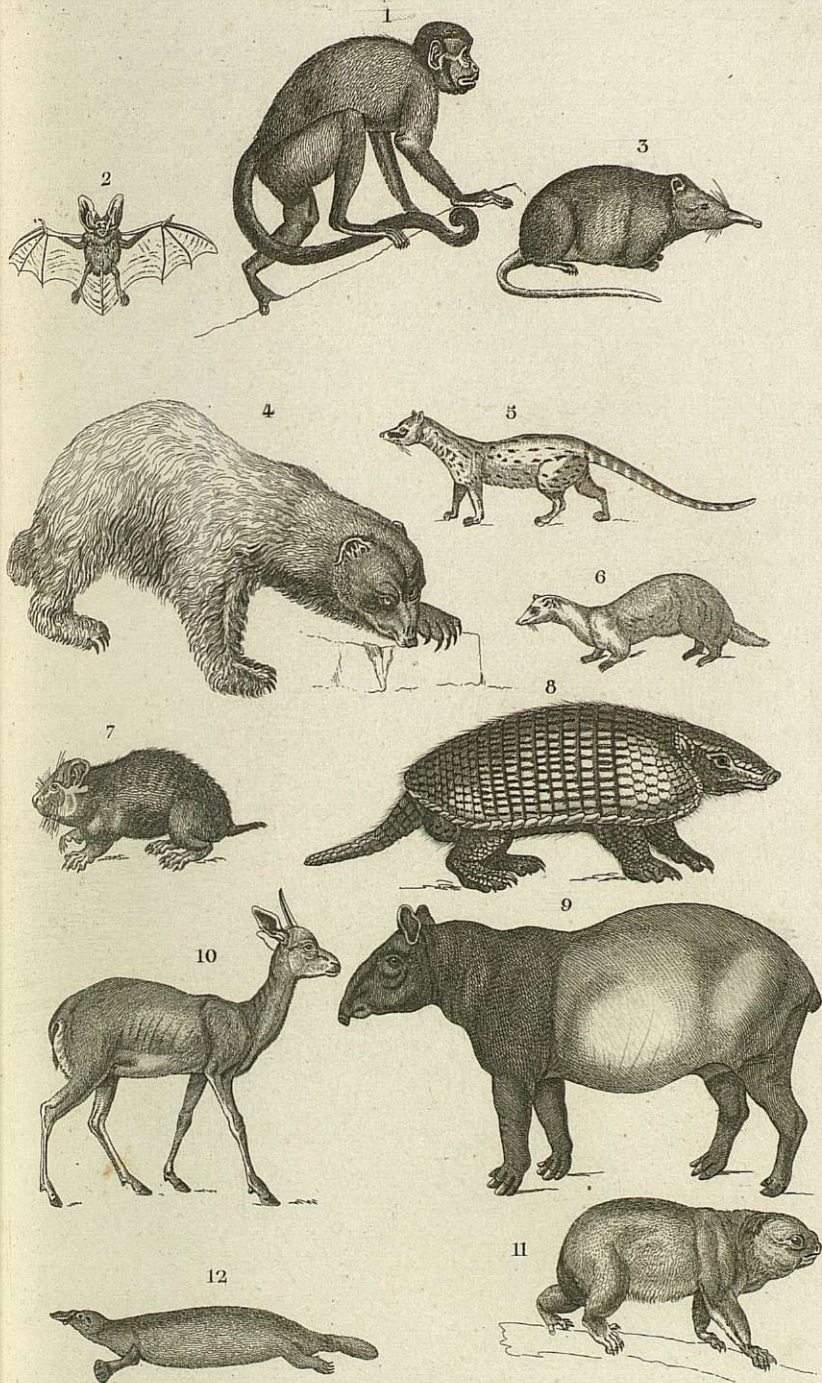


16









Zoologie Mammifères

Zoología Mamíferos





HISTORIA NATURAL.  
HISTOIRE NATURELLE

Pl. 14

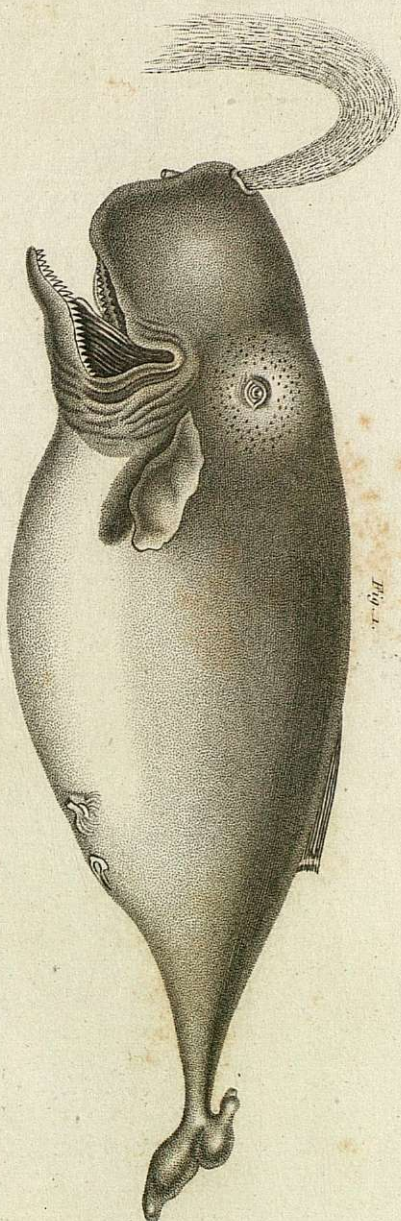


Fig. 1.

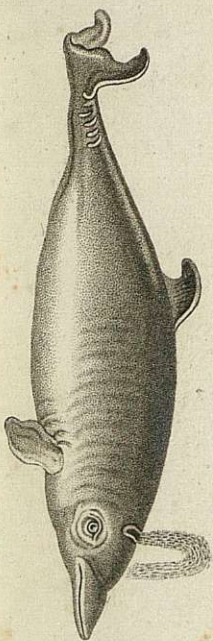


Fig. 2.

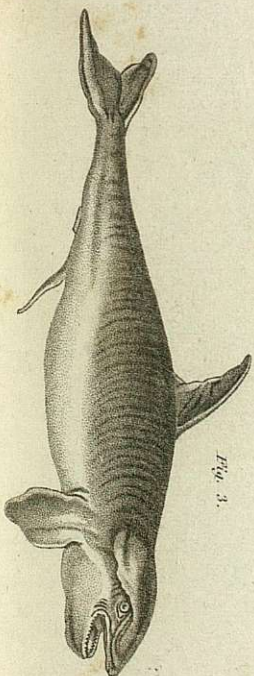


Fig. 3.

Cetaceis

Cetaceis







HISTORIA NATURAL  
HISTOIRE NATURELLE

Fig. 1.

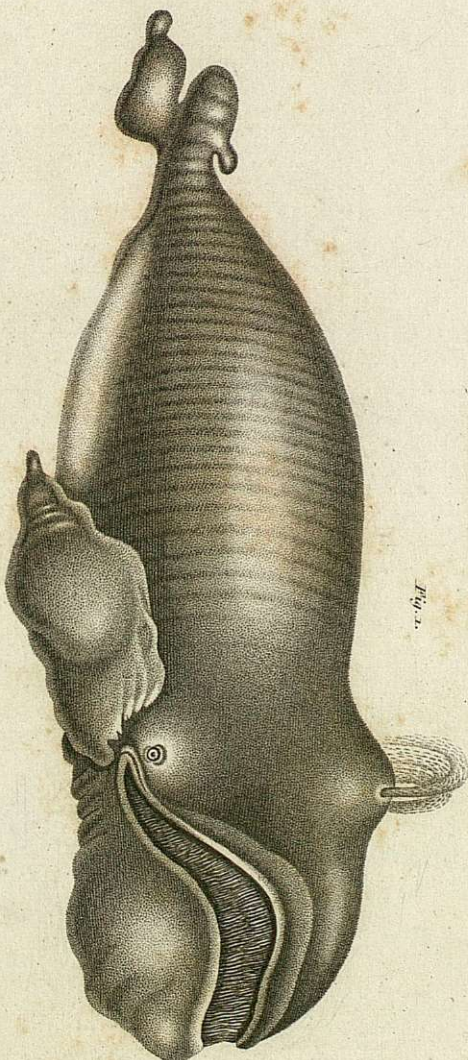
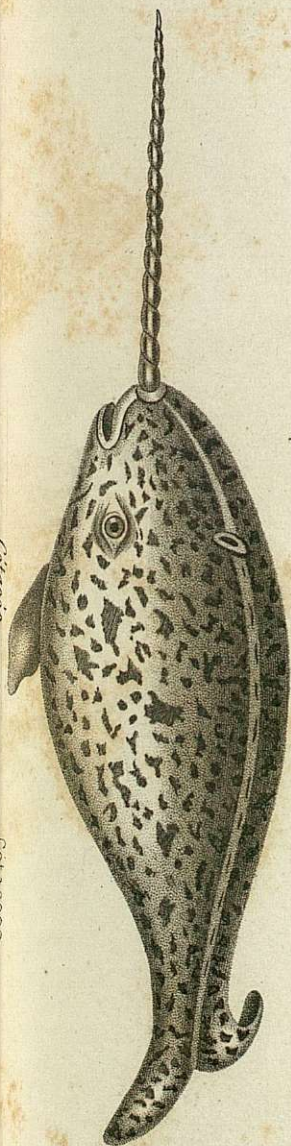
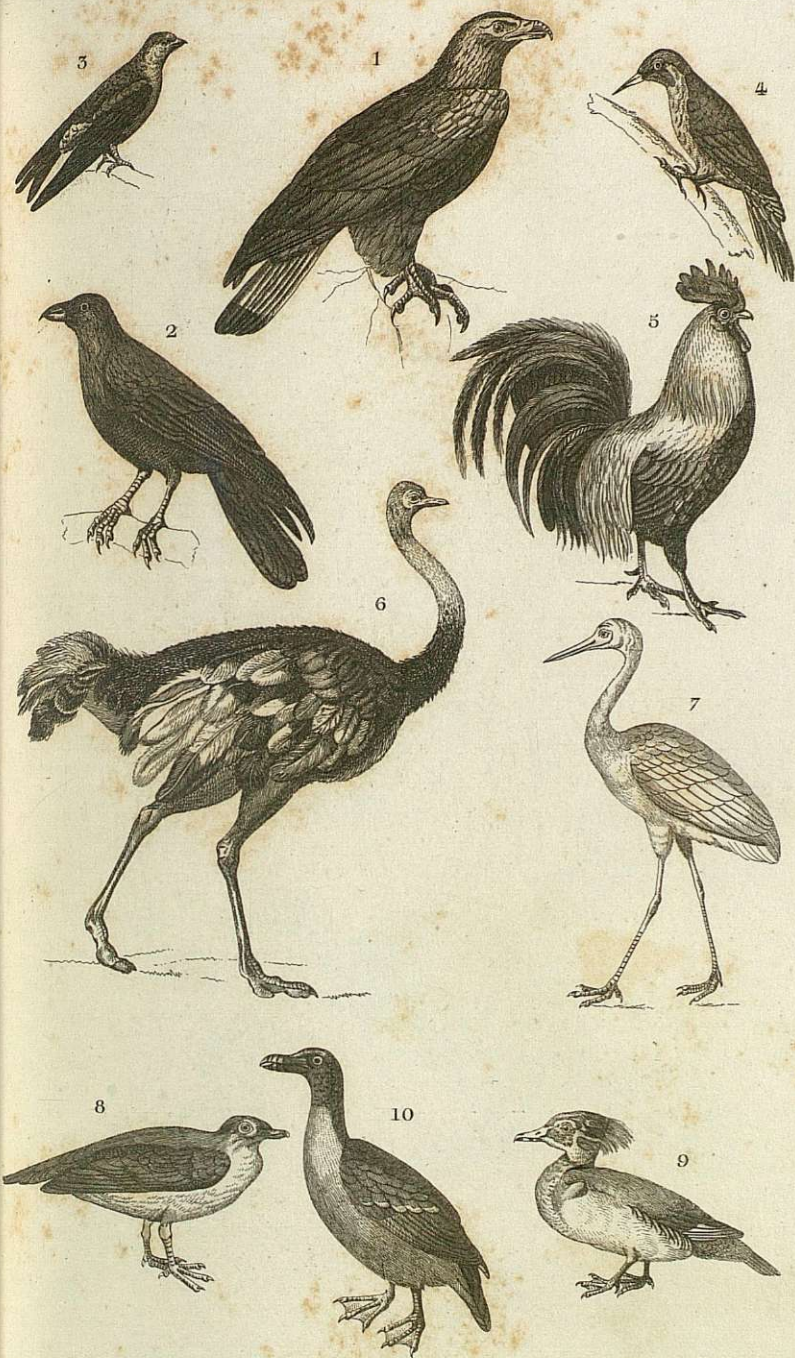


Fig. 2.









Zoologie Oiseaux

Zoologia Aves.





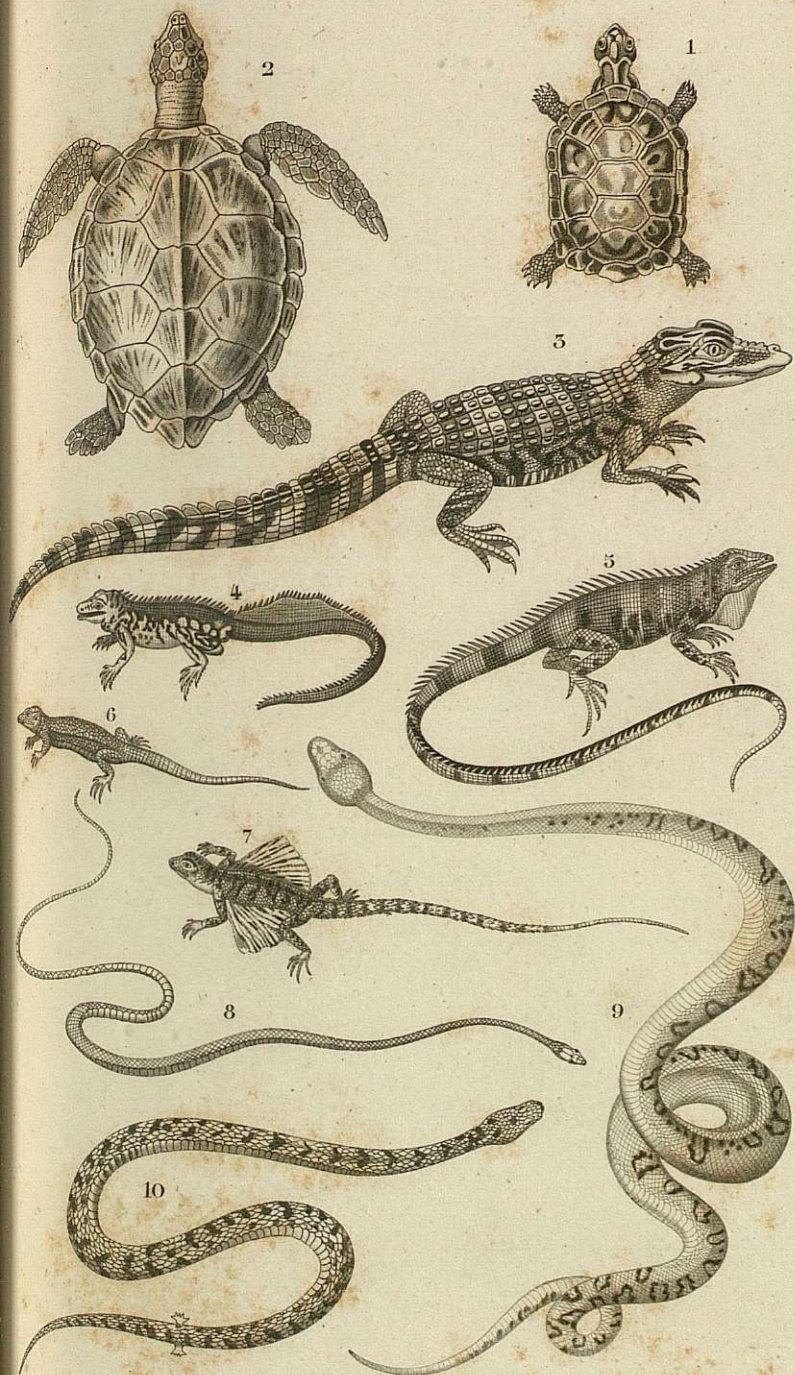


Zoologie Oiseaux

Zoologia Aves.



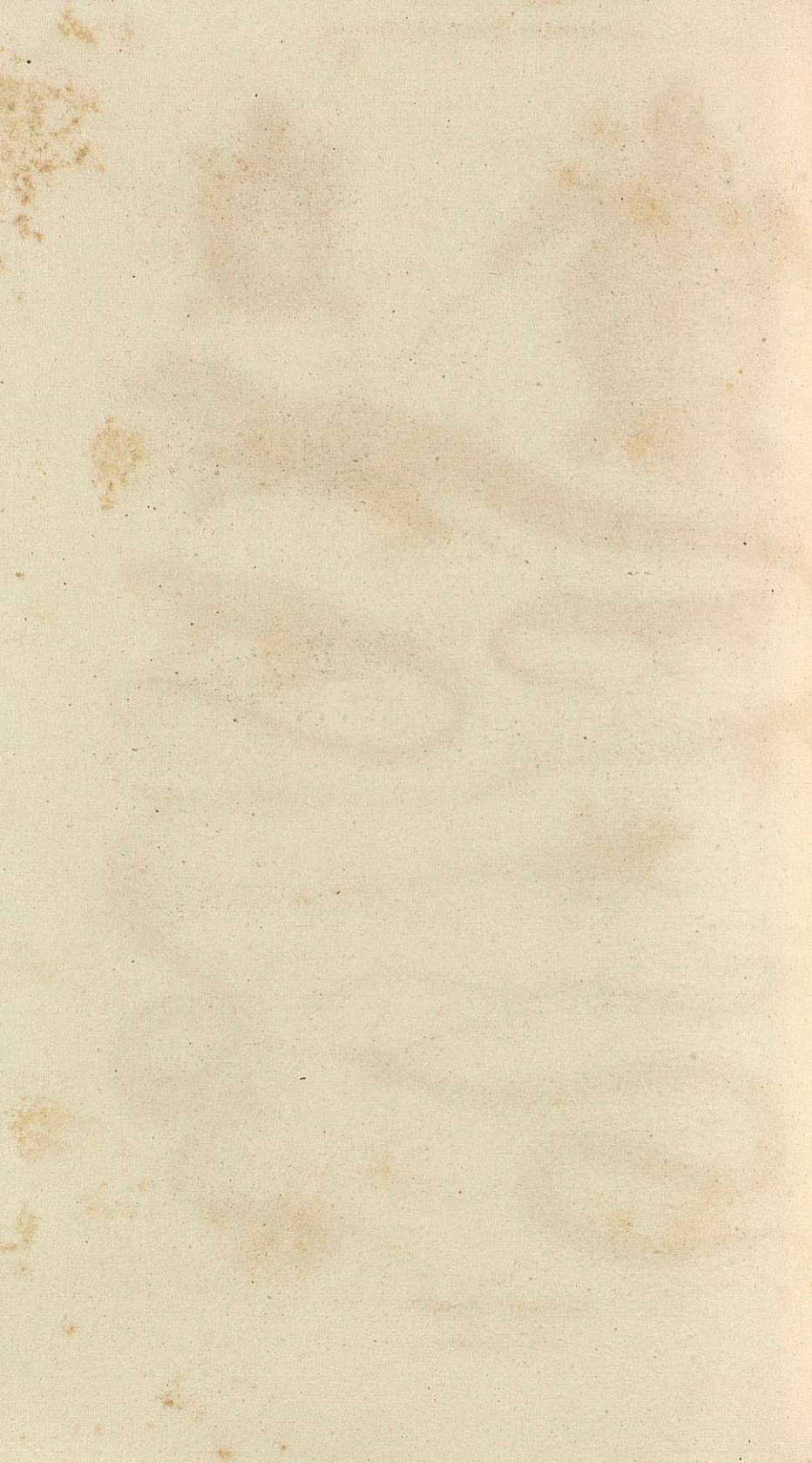


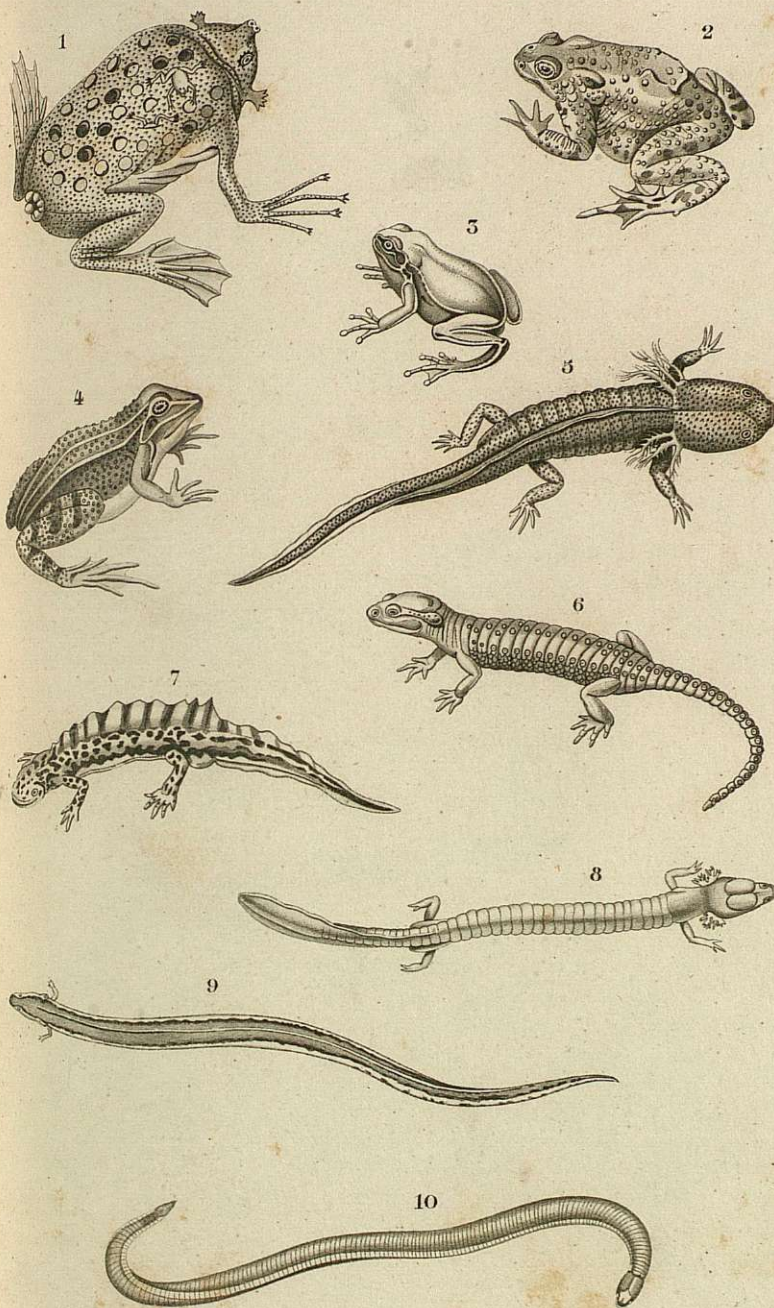


Zoologic Reptiles

Zoologia Reptiles



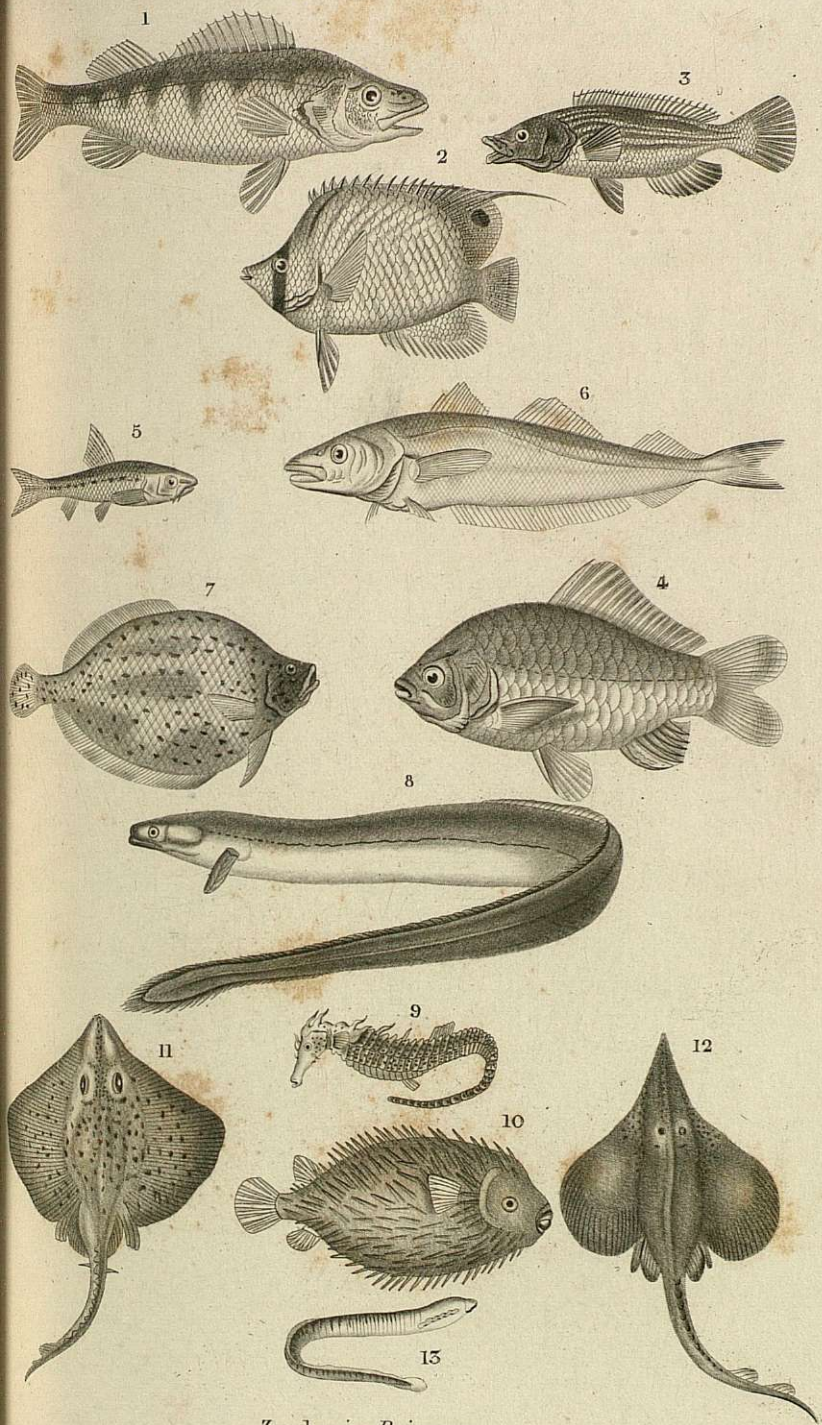




Zoologie Amphibiens ou Nudipellifères  
Zoologia Anfíbios o Nudipelíferos





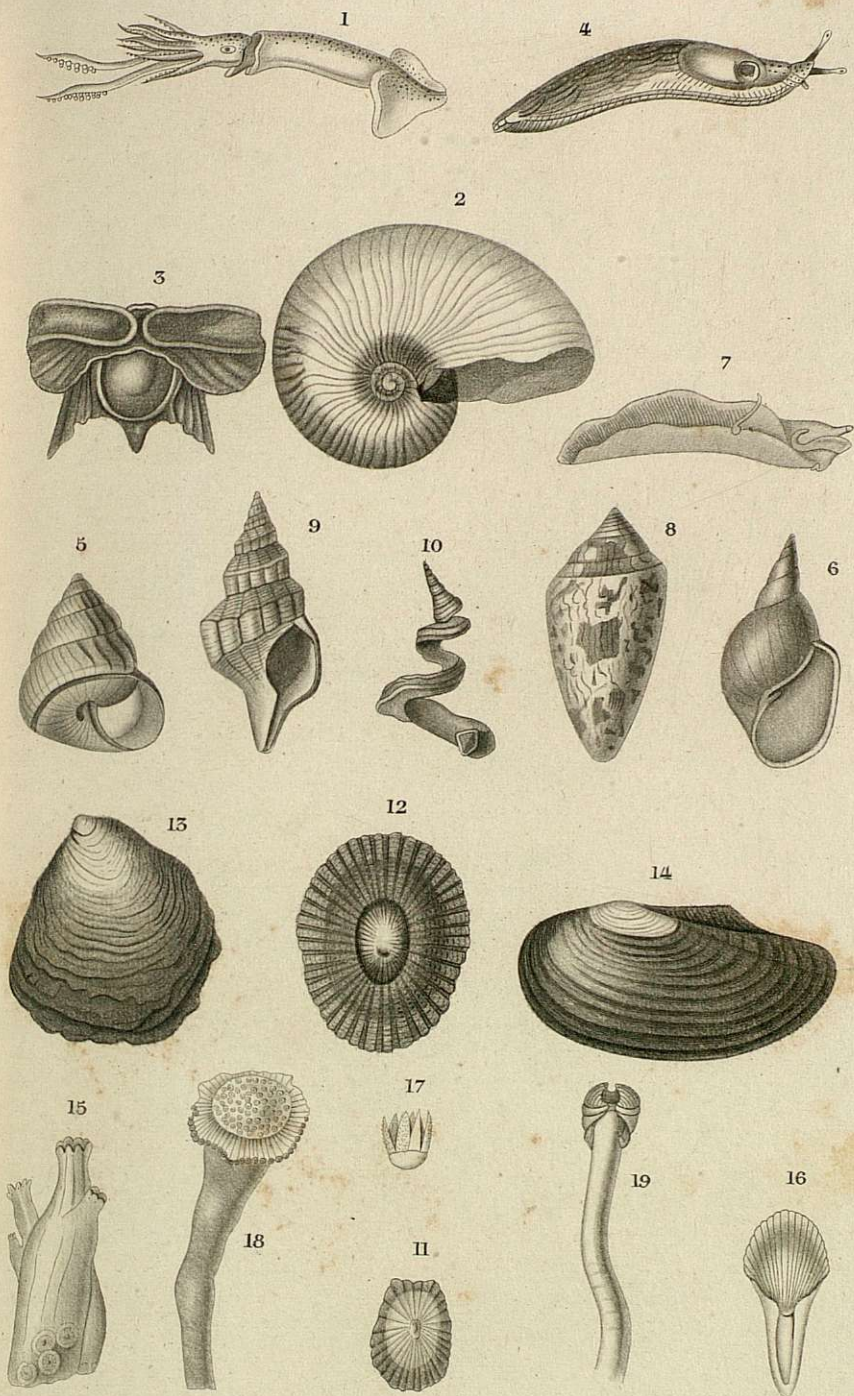


Zoologie Poissons.

Zoologia Peces.



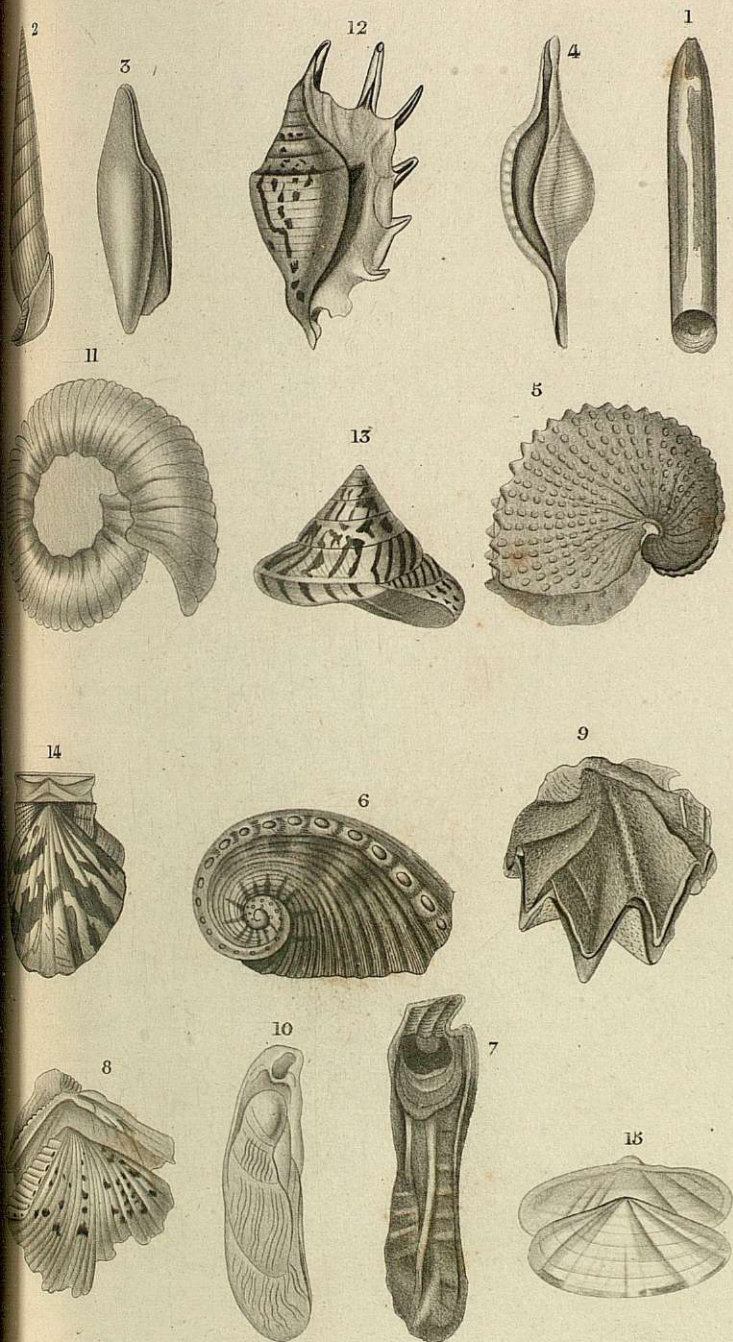




Zoologie Mollusques  
Zoología Moluscos

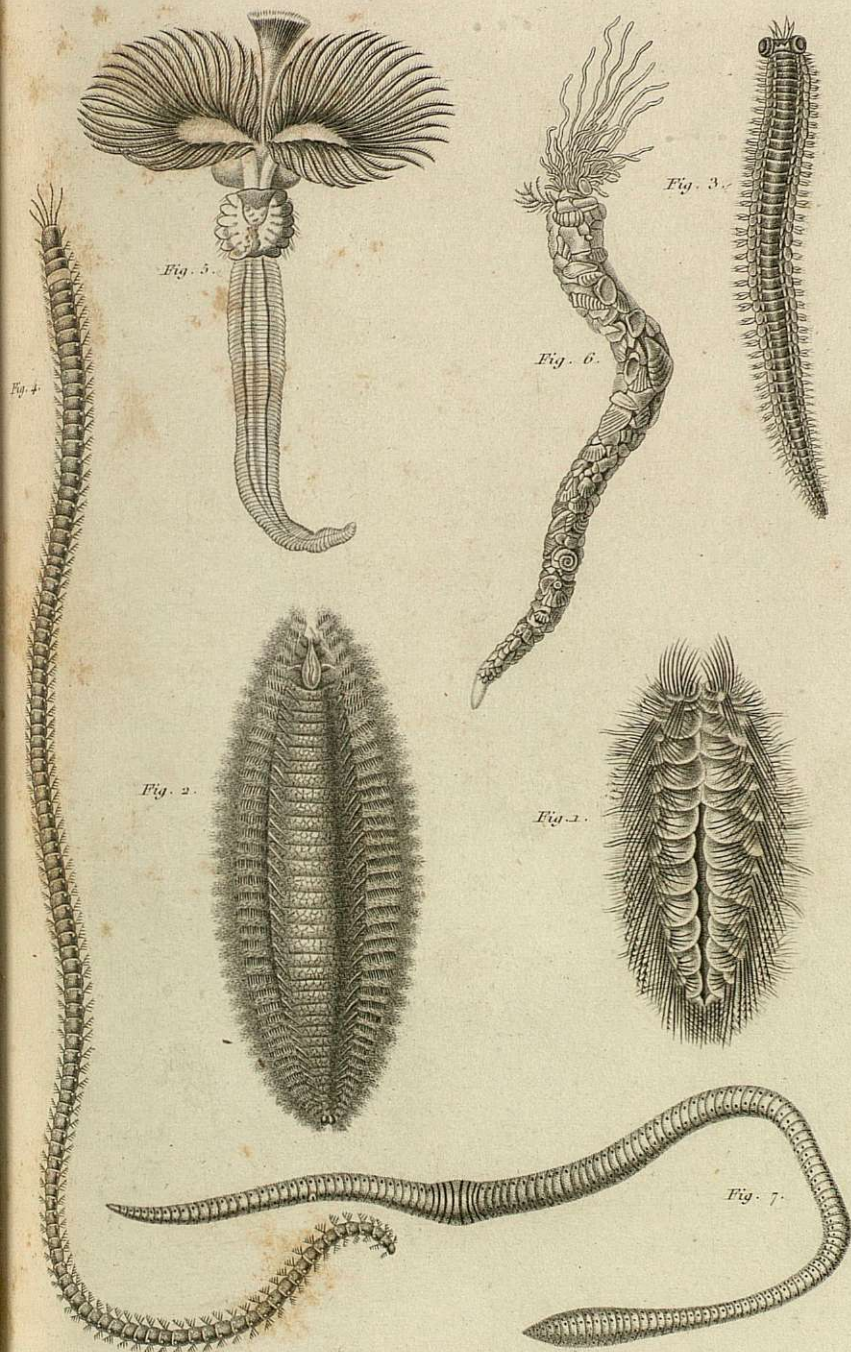












*Annélides*  
Anelidos.







Fig. 3.

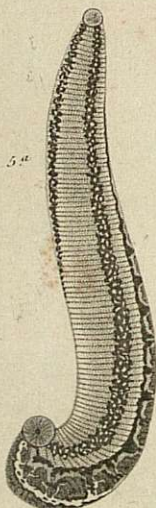


Fig. 5.

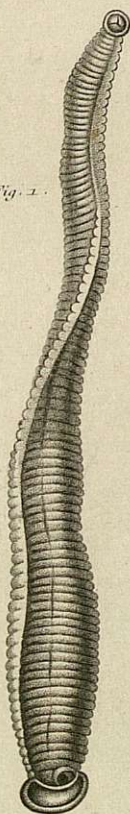


Fig. 1.

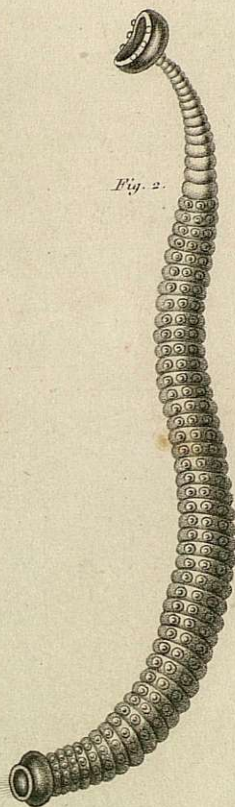


Fig. 2.



Fig. 3.

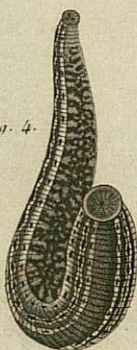


Fig. 4.



Fig. 6.



Fig. 7.



Fig. 8.

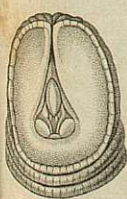


Fig. 9.

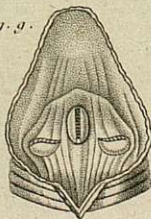


Fig. 13.

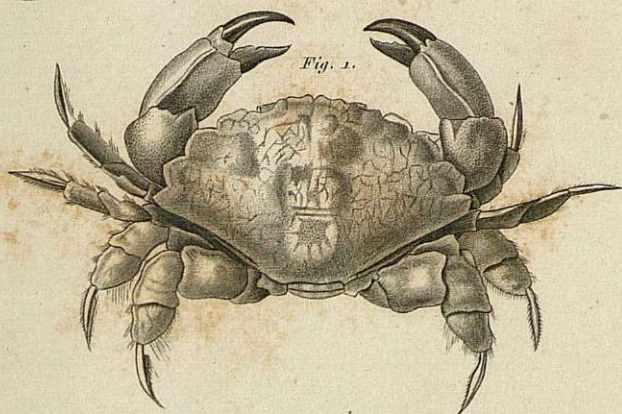


Fig. 12.

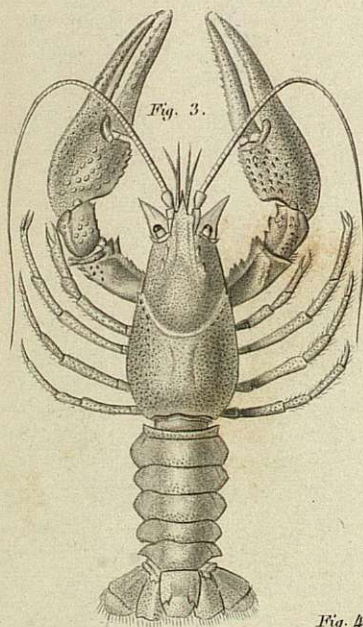




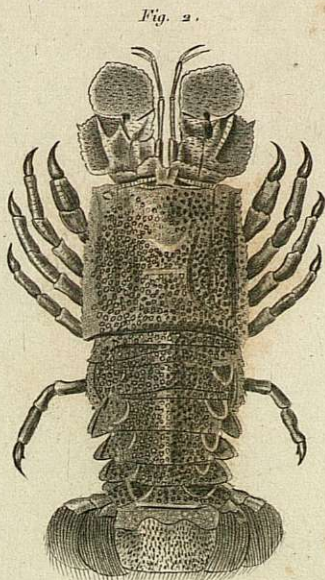




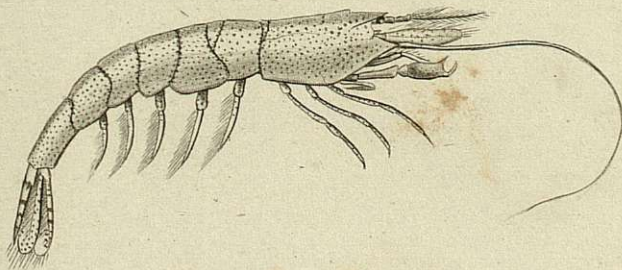
*Fig. 1.*



*Fig. 3.*



*Fig. 2.*



*Fig. 4.*

*Crustacés 1.*

Crutaceos 1.





Fig. 2.



Fig. 1.

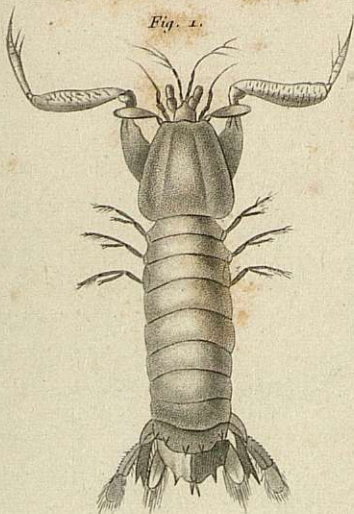


Fig. 4.

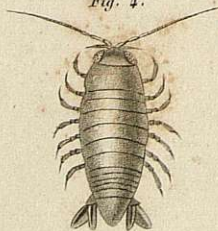


Fig. 3.



Fig. 10.

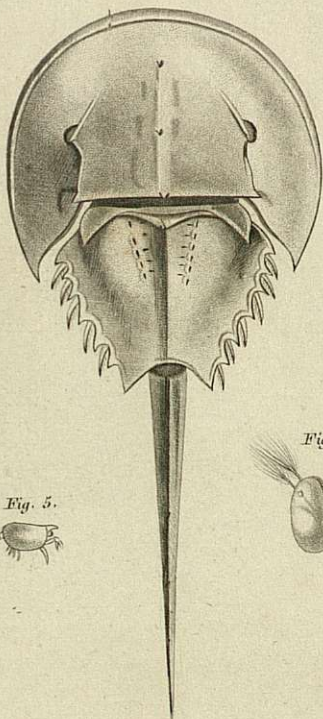


Fig. 9.

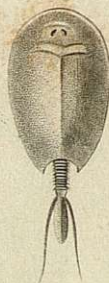


Fig. 6.

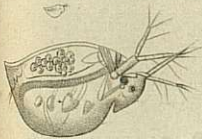


Fig. 7.

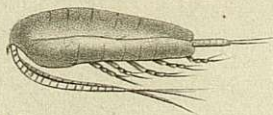


Fig. 8.



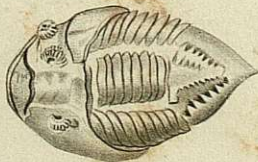
Fig. 5.



Fig. 11.



Fig. 12.



Crustacés 2.

Crutaceos 2.





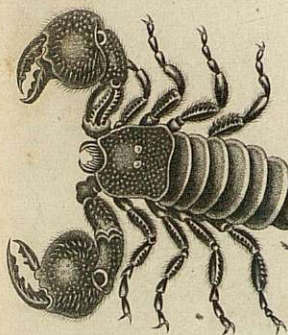


Fig. 1.

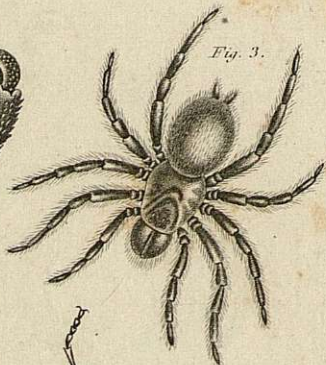


Fig. 3.



Fig. 2.

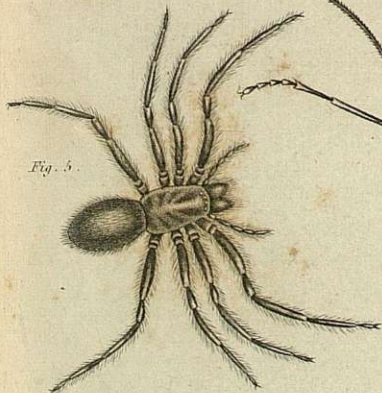


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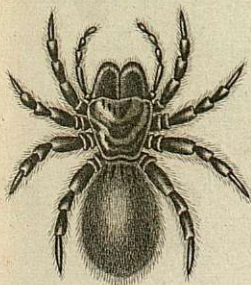


Fig. 4.

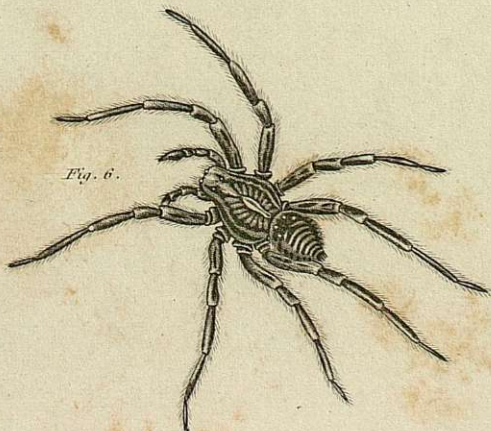


Fig. 6.





Fig. 1.

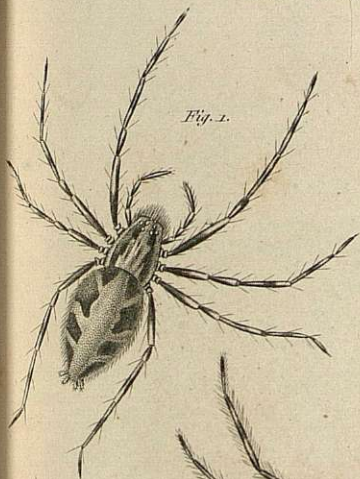


Fig. 2.

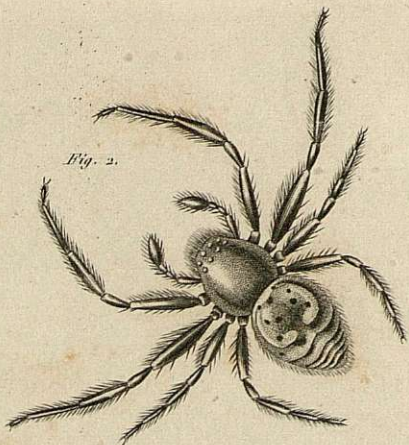


Fig. 3.



Fig. 4.

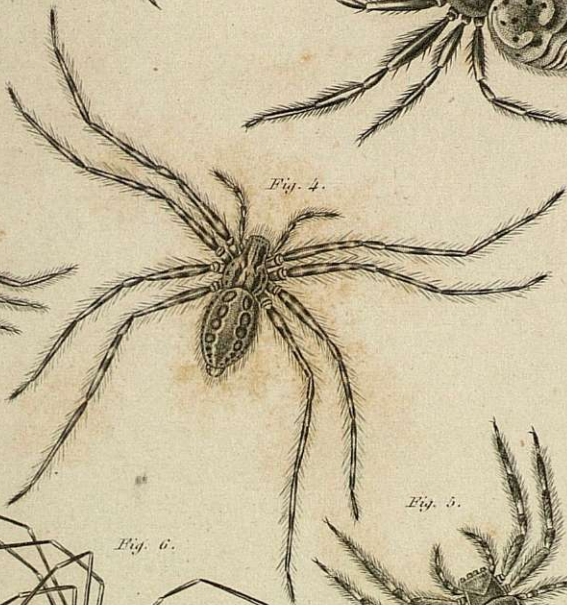


Fig. 5.

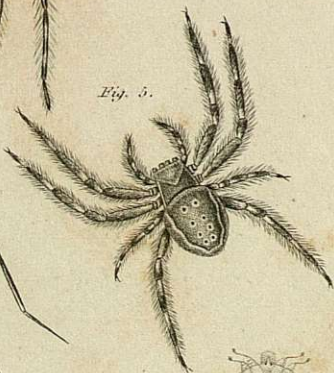


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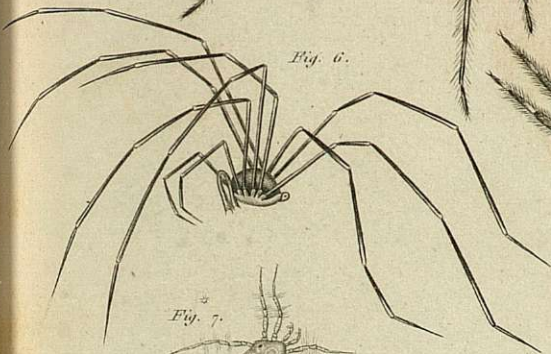


Fig. 7.

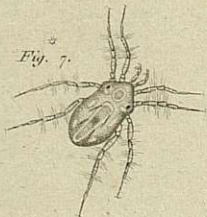


Fig. 8.



Fig. 9.

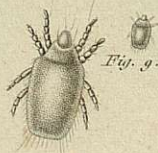
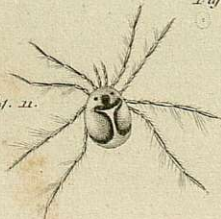


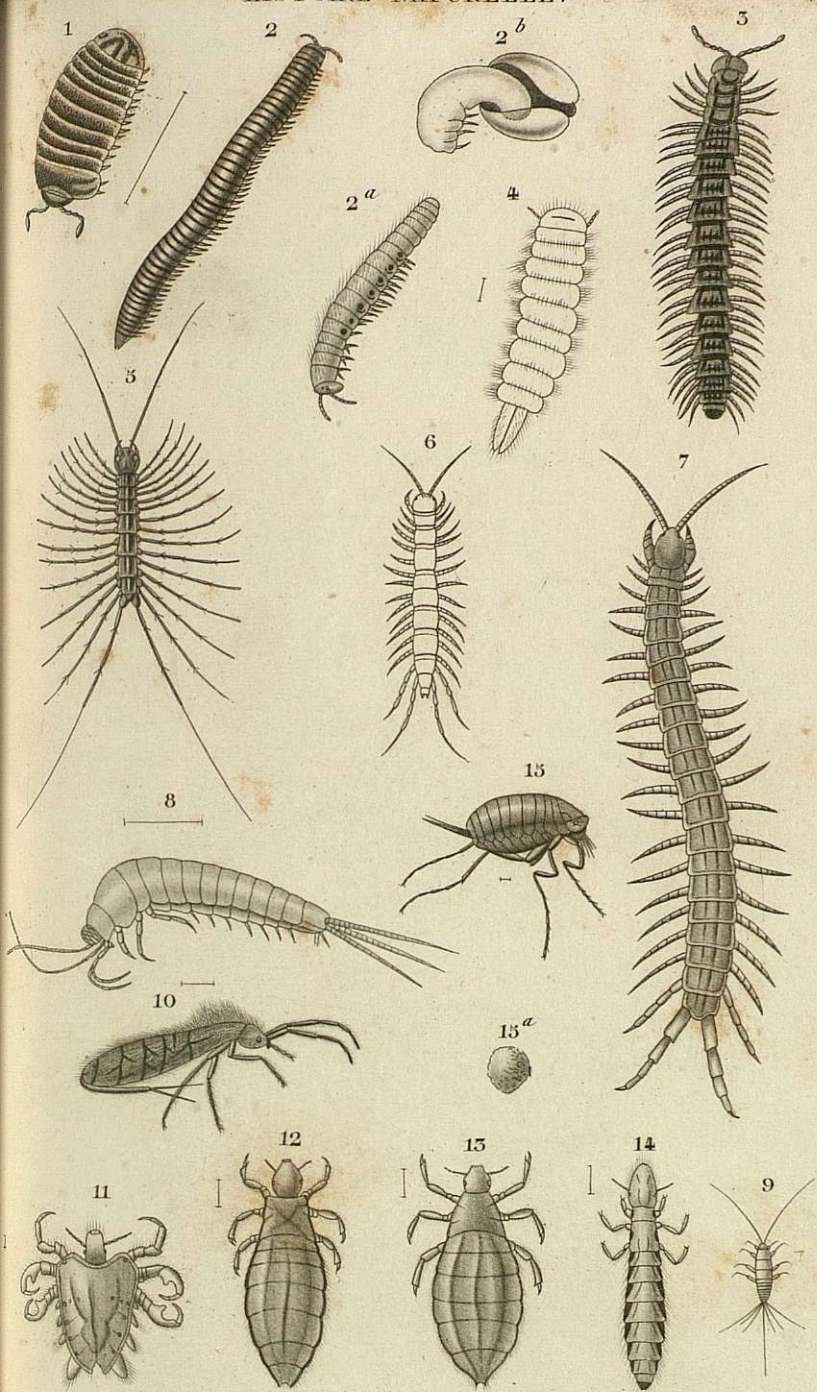
Fig. 10.



Arachnides  
Aracnidos







Insectes Aptères  
Insectos Apterios





Fig. 1.



Fig. 2.

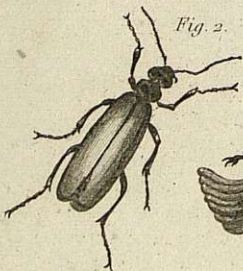


Fig. 3.

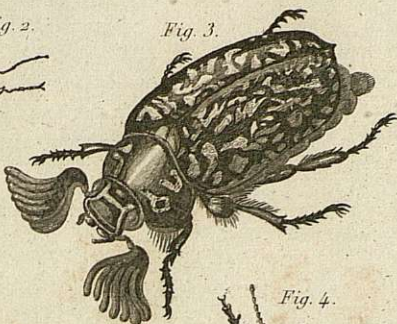


Fig. 5.

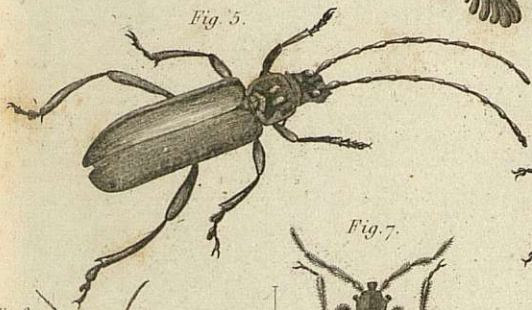


Fig. 4.

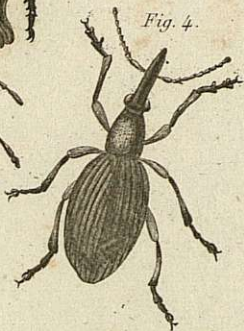


Fig. 7.



Fig. 6.



Fig. 8.



Fig. 9.



Fig. 10.

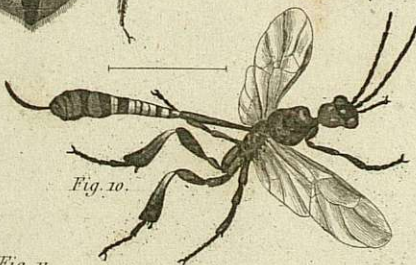


Fig. 11.



Fig. 12.

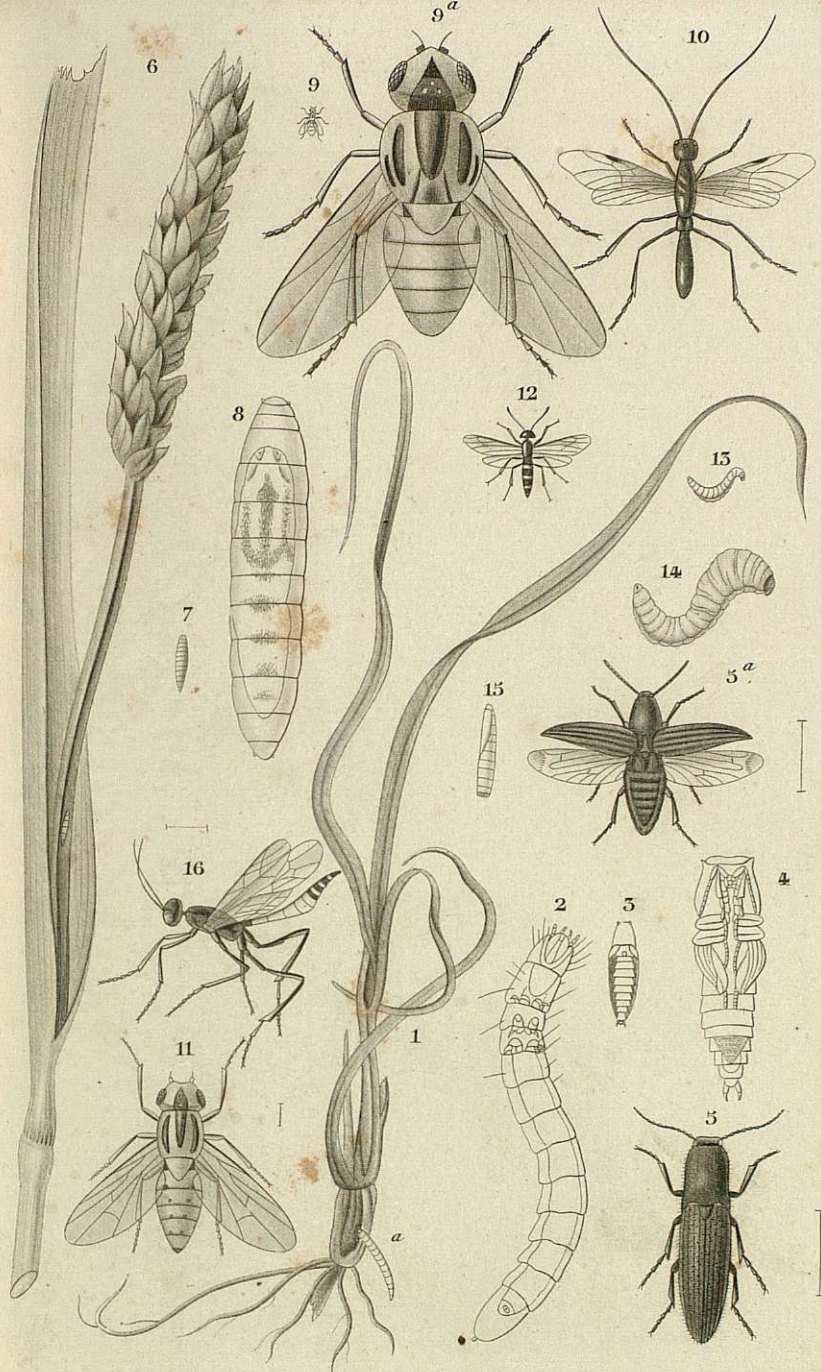


Fig. 13.



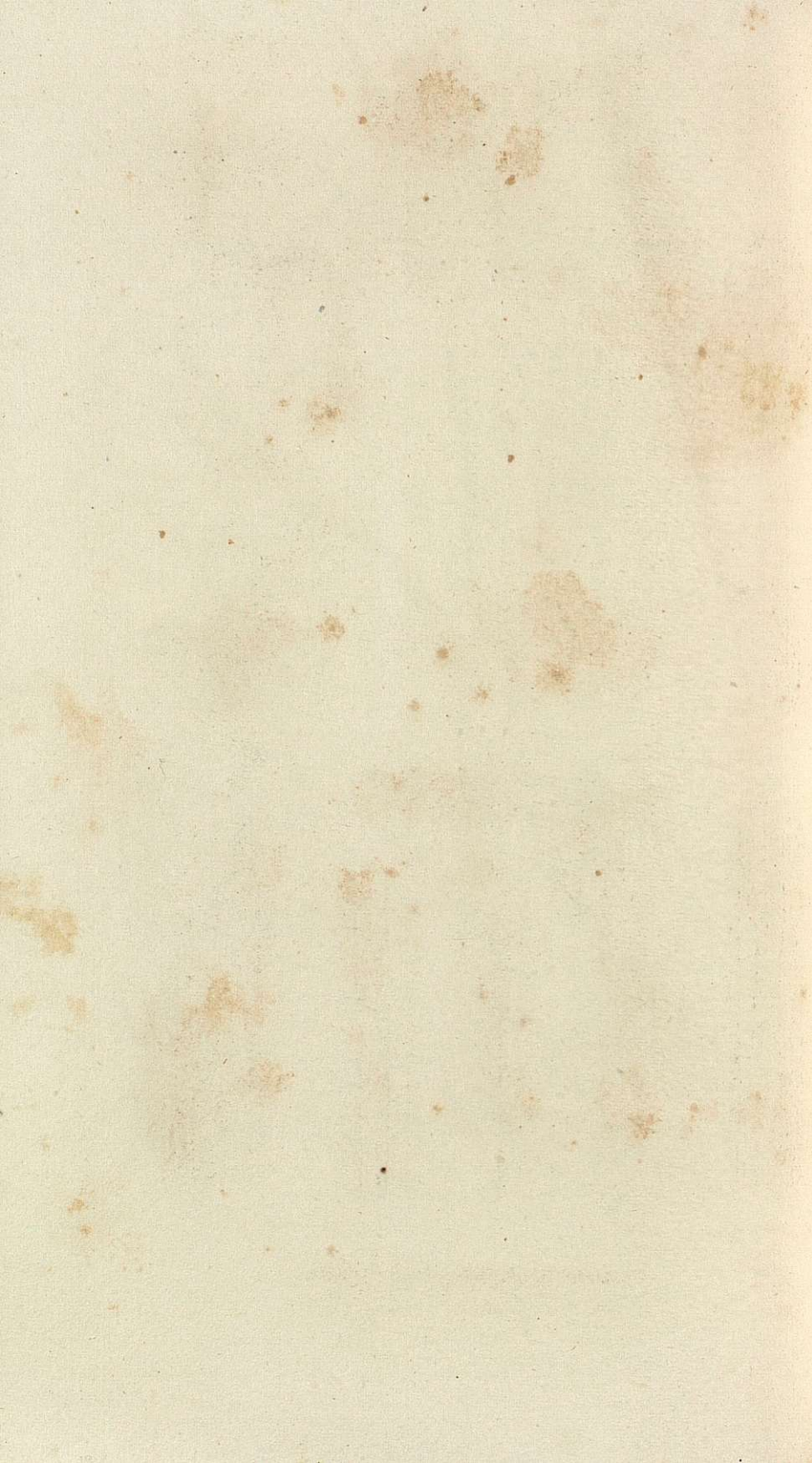


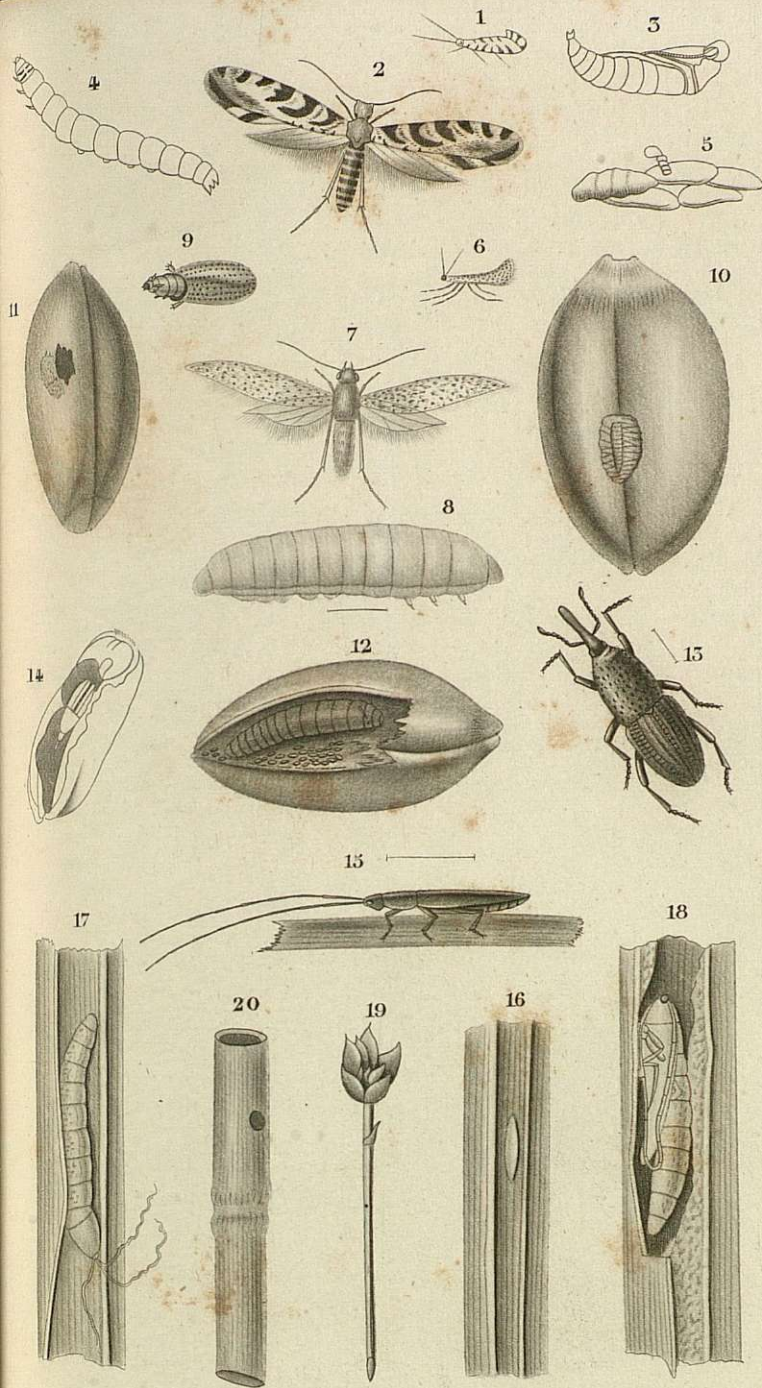




Insectes nuisibles aux Céréales  
Insectos dañosos á los Cereales



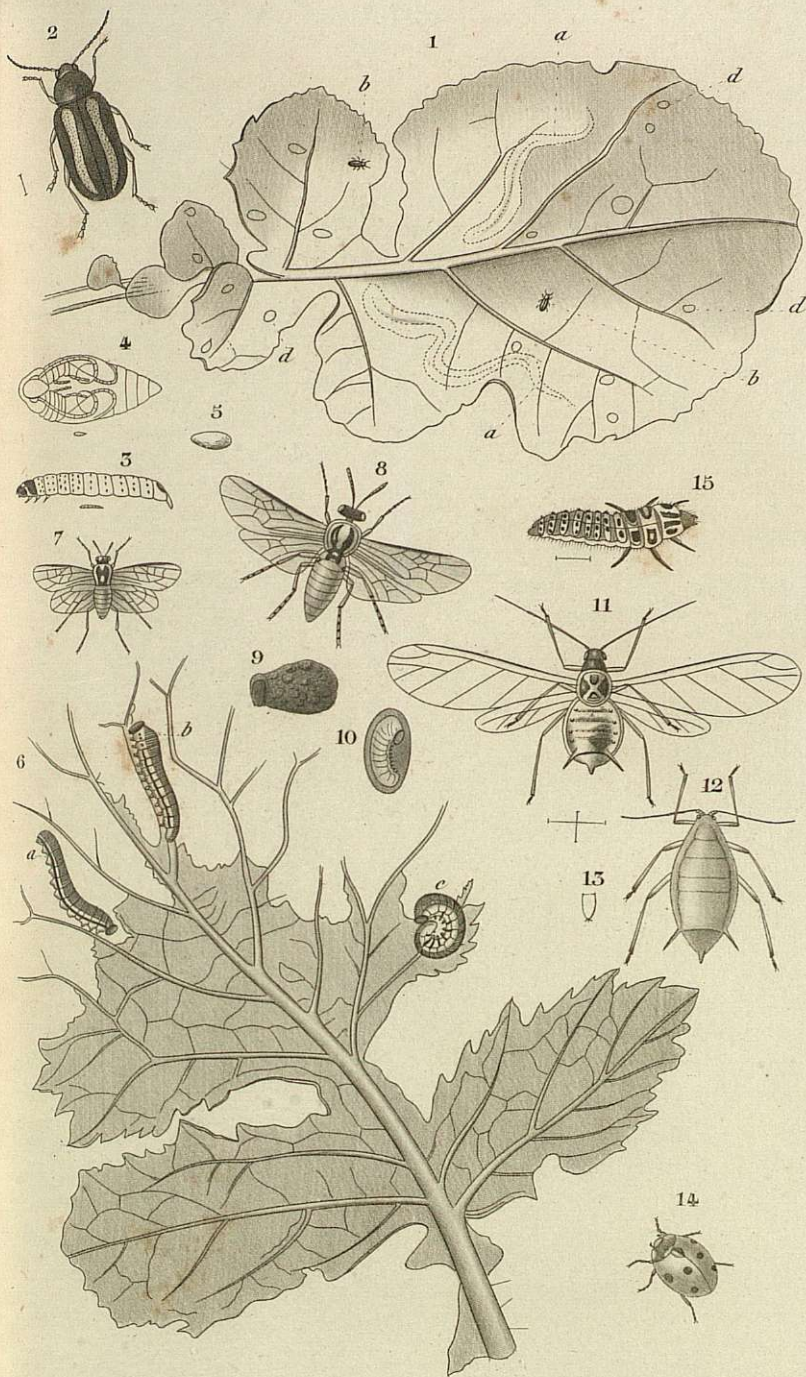




Insectes nuisibles aux Céréales  
Insectos dañosos a los Cereales







Insectes nuisibles à l'Agriculture  
 Insectos danosos à la Agricultura







Fig. 3.



Fig. 4.



Fig. 1.

Fig. 2.



Fig. 5.



Fig. 6.



Fig. 10.



Fig. 13.



Fig. 11.

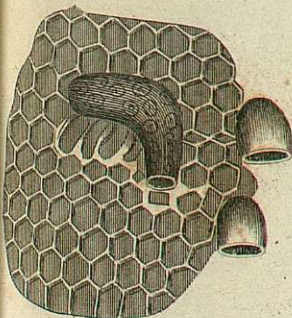


Fig. 12.



Fig. 8.

Fig. 9.



Abeilles  
Abejas





Fig. 1.



Fig. 2.

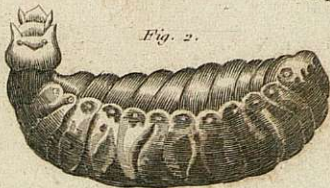


Fig. 7.



Fig. 3.

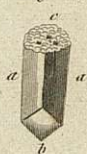


Fig. 4.



Fig. 5.



Fig. 5. a.



Fig. 10.



Fig. 9.



Fig. 6.



Fig. 8.



Fig. 11.

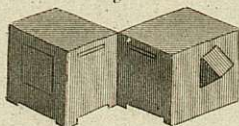


Fig. 12.

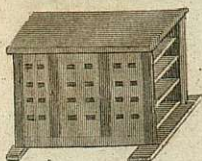
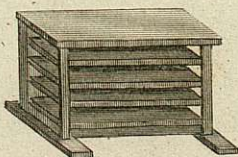


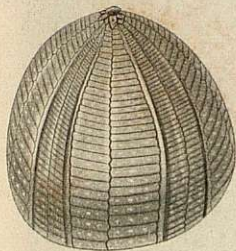
Fig. 13.



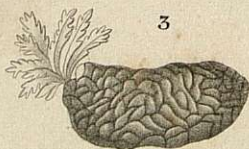




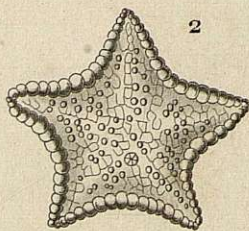
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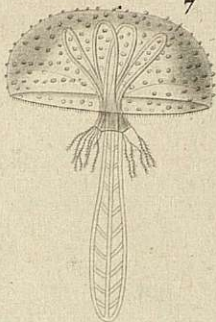
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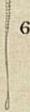
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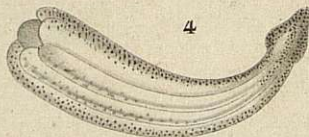
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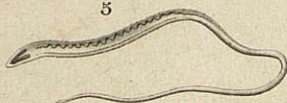
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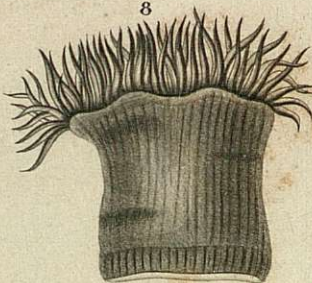
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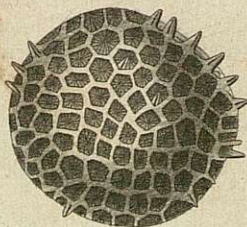
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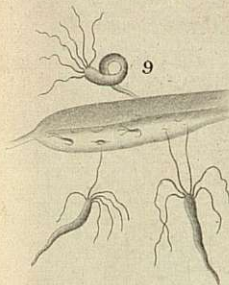
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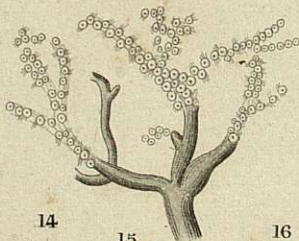
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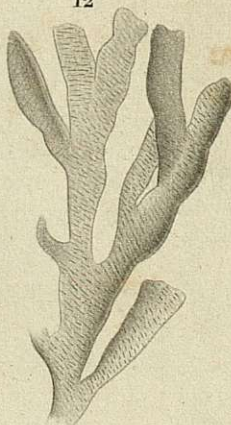
9



13



12



11



14



15



16



Zoologie Zoophytes

Zoologia Zoofitos



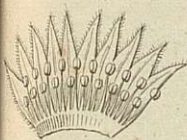
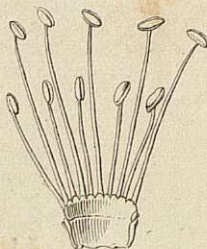




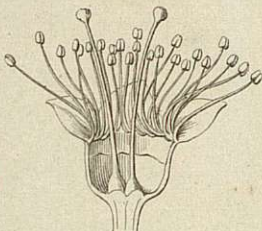
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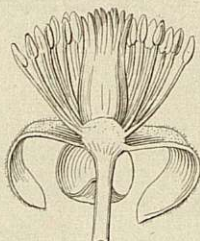
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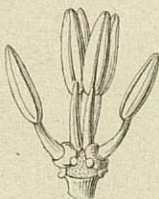
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8



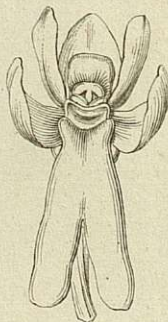
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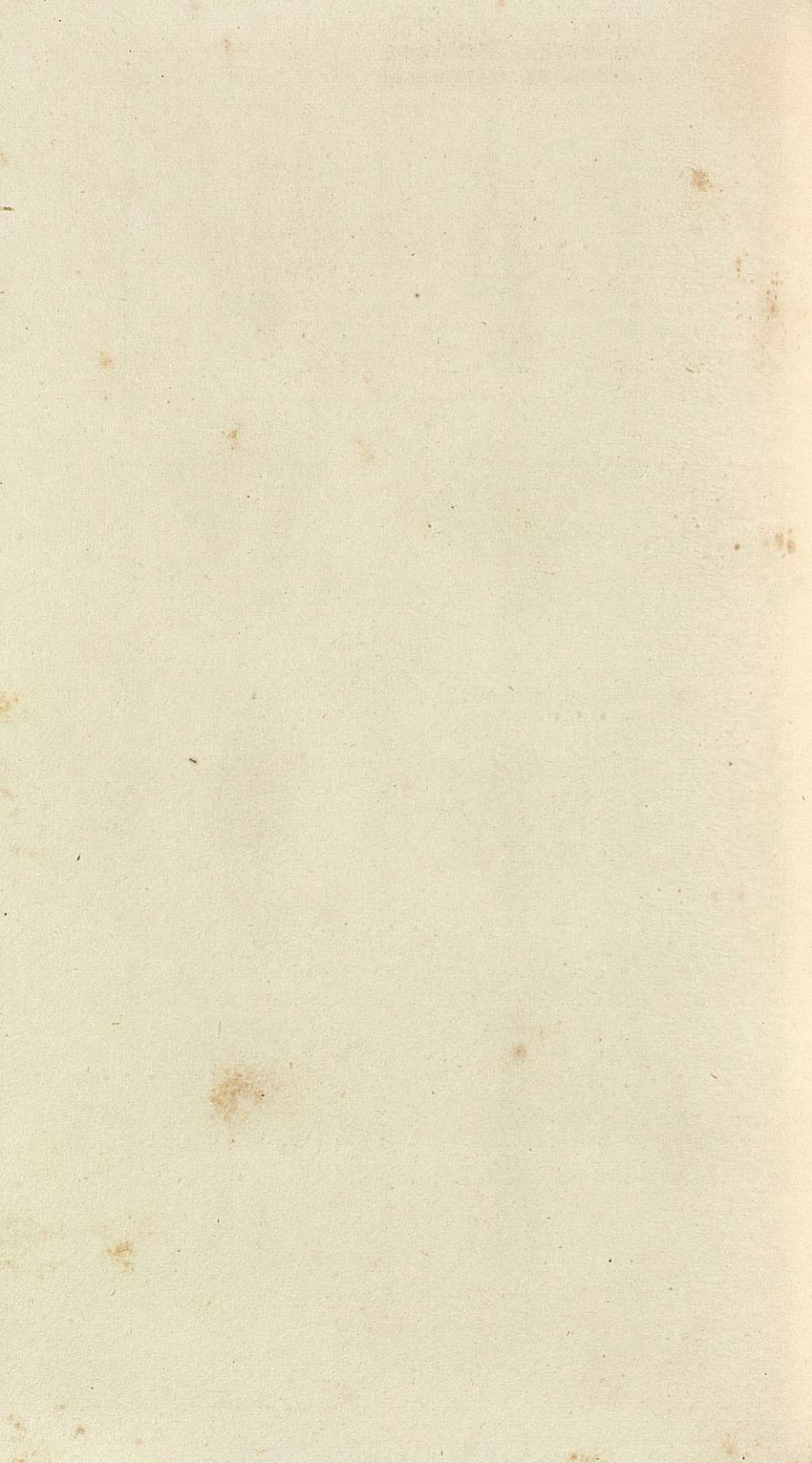
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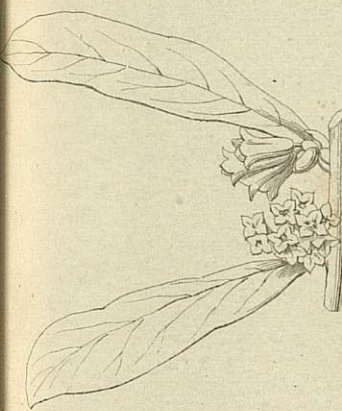
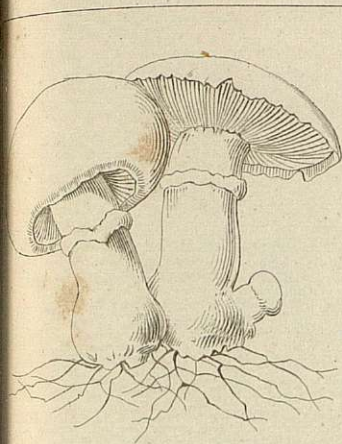


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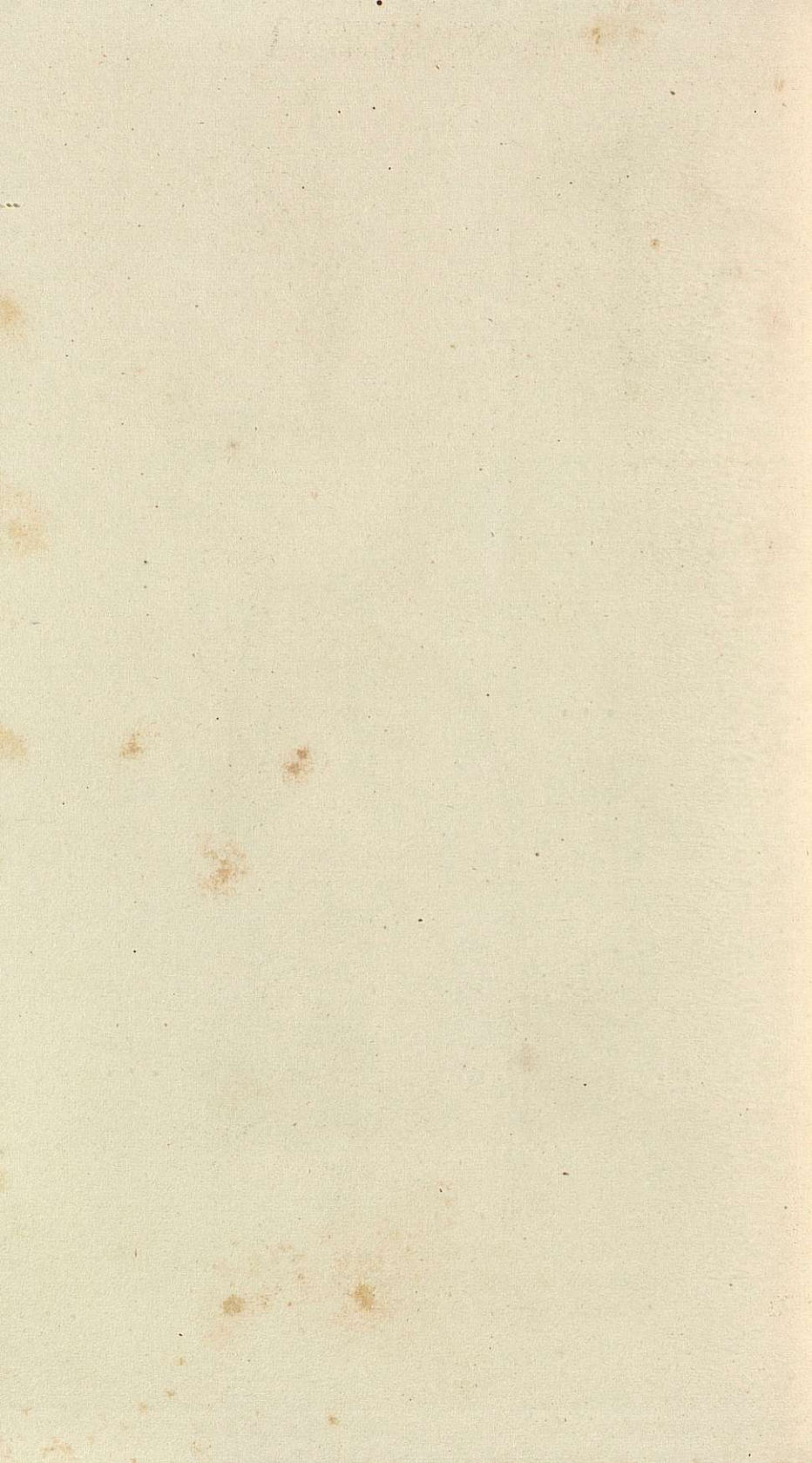


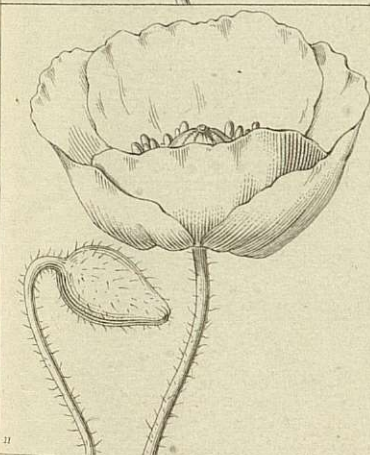
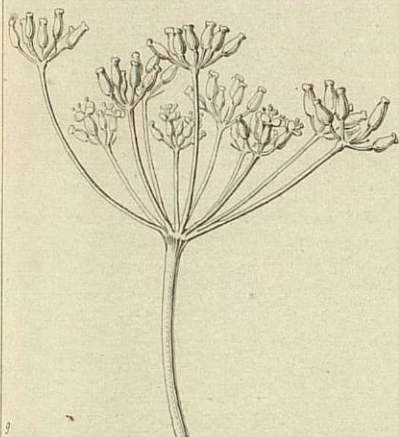






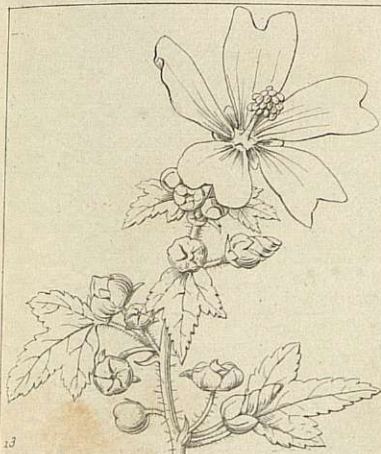












13



14



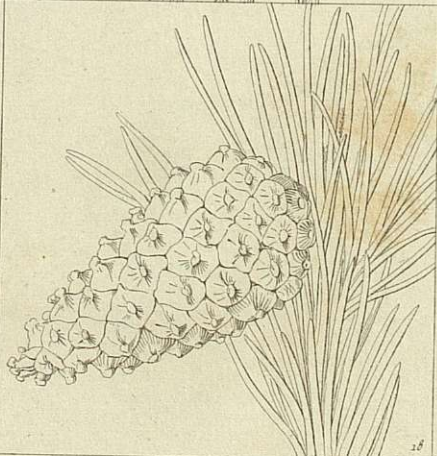
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16



17



18

H. Roux aîné.





Fig. 1.

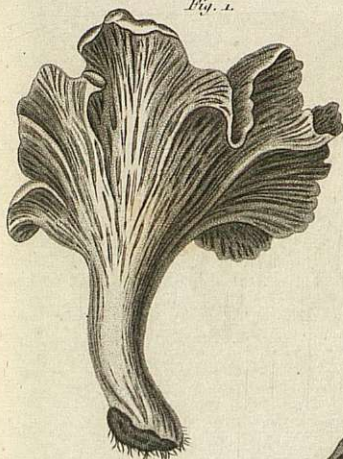


Fig. 2.



Fig. 3.

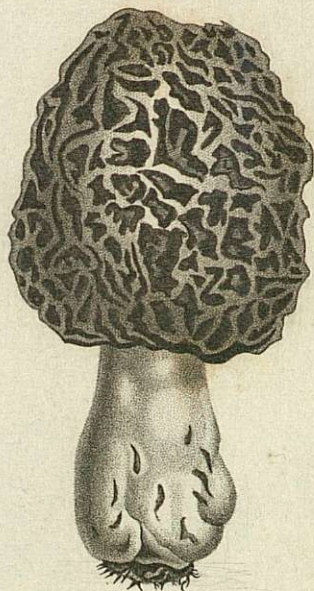
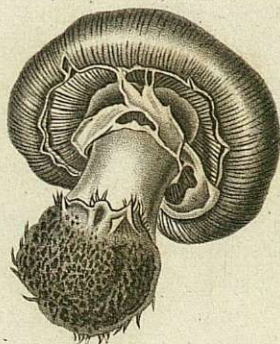


Fig. 4.



Fig. 5.



*Botanique*  
Botanica





Fig. 1.



Fig. 2.

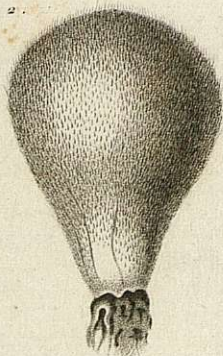


Fig. 3.

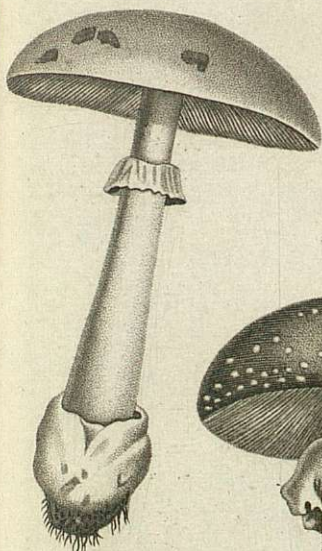
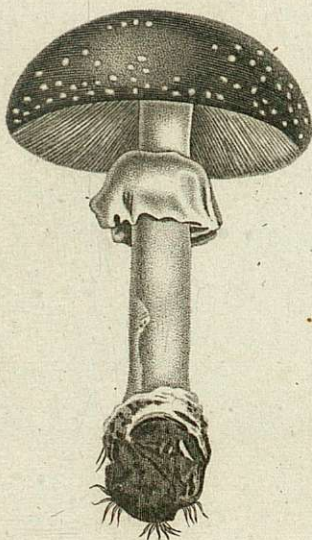


Fig. 4.

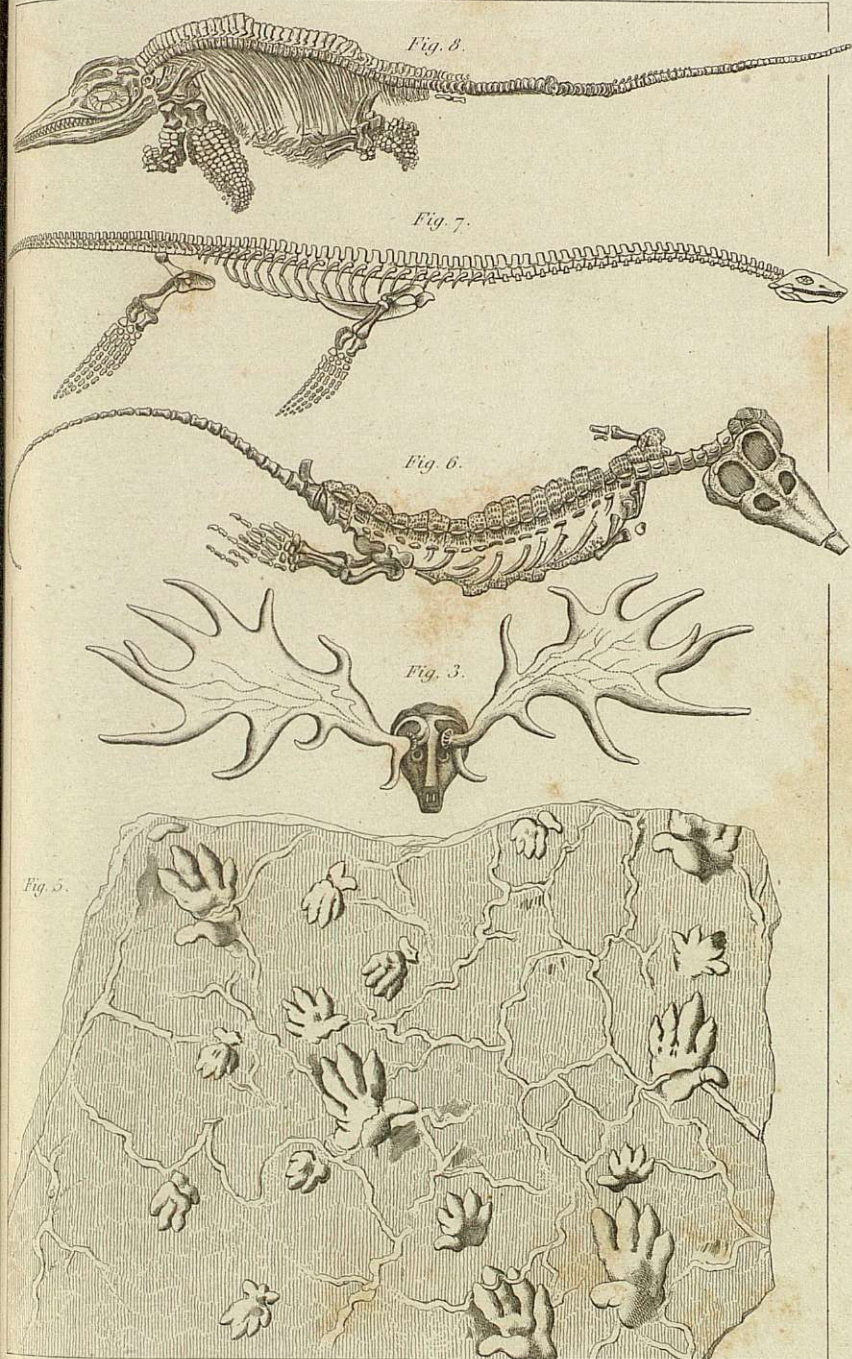


Fig. 5.









Animaux fossiles.  
Animales fosiles.

H. Roux auct.





Fig. 3.

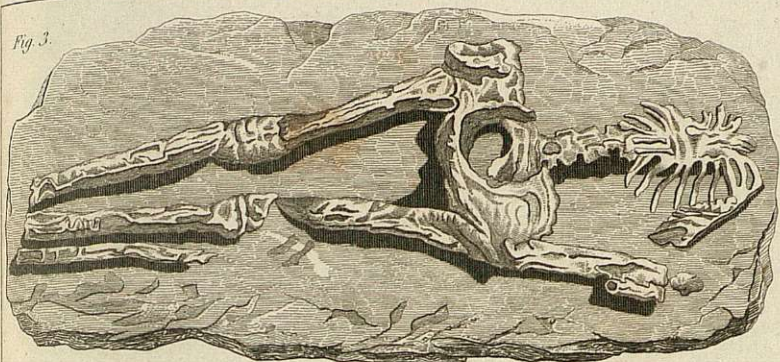


Fig. 1.

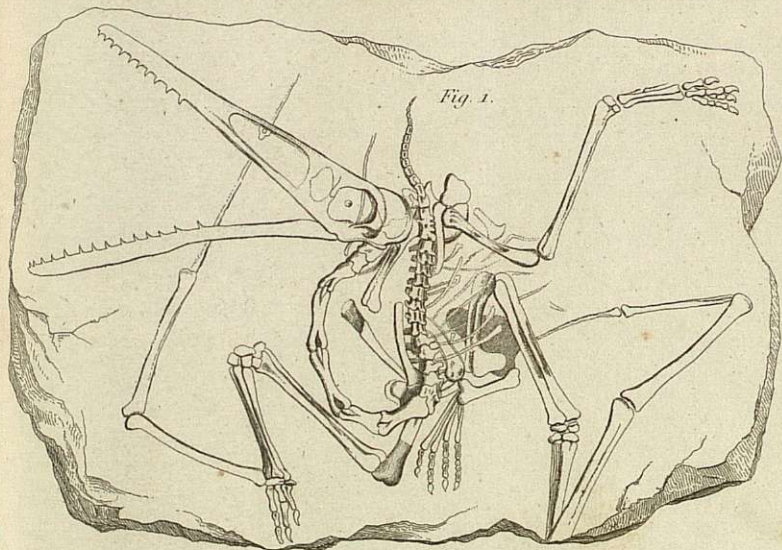


Fig. 2.

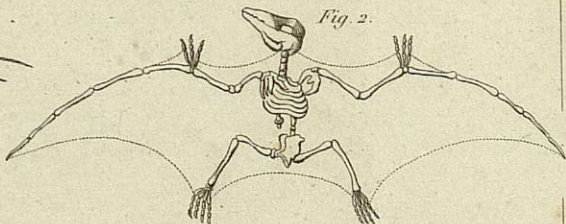


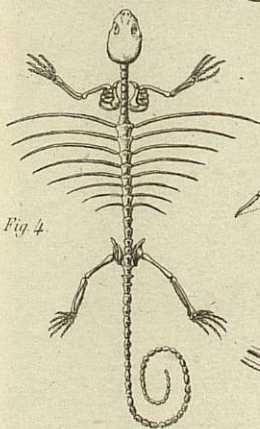
Fig. 1.<sup>a</sup>



Fig. 1.<sup>b</sup>



Fig. 4.



Animaux fossiles.  
Animaux fossiles.





Fig. 1.



Fig. 2.



Fig. 4.



Fig. 3.



Fig. 11.



Fig. 14.



Fig. 5.



Fig. 7.



Fig. 12.



Fig. 10.



Fig. 13.

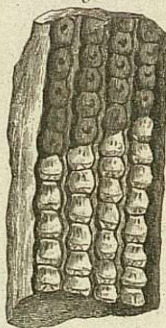


Fig. 9.



Fig. 6.



Fig. 8.



Fig. 15.

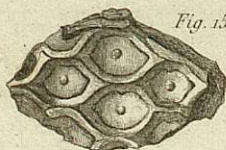






Fig. 4.

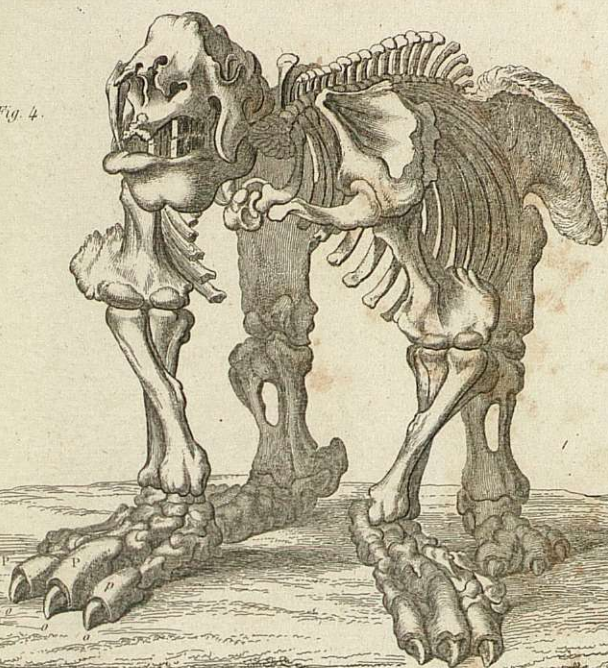


Fig. 1.

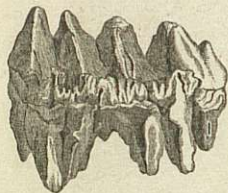
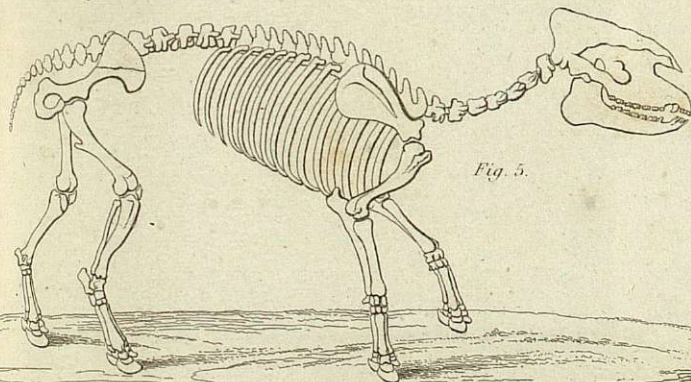


Fig. 2.



Fig. 5.

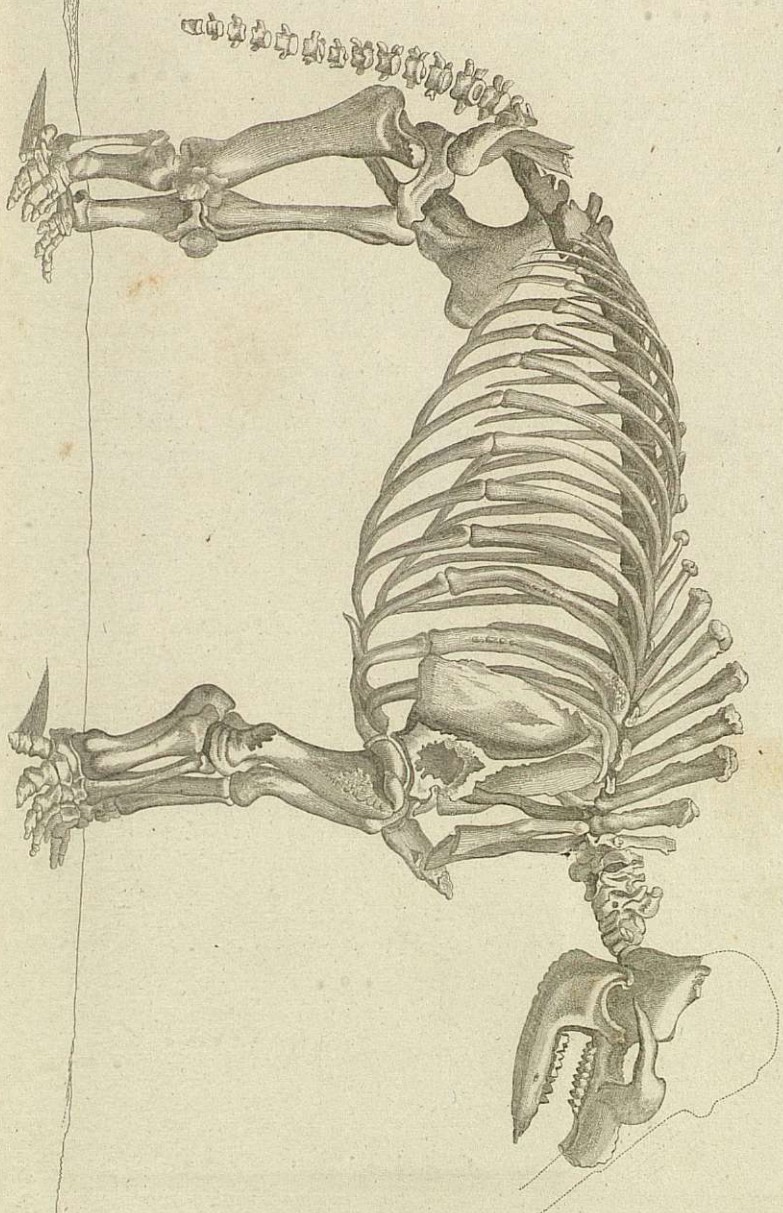


H. Roux sculp.

Animaux fossiles...  
Animales fosiles

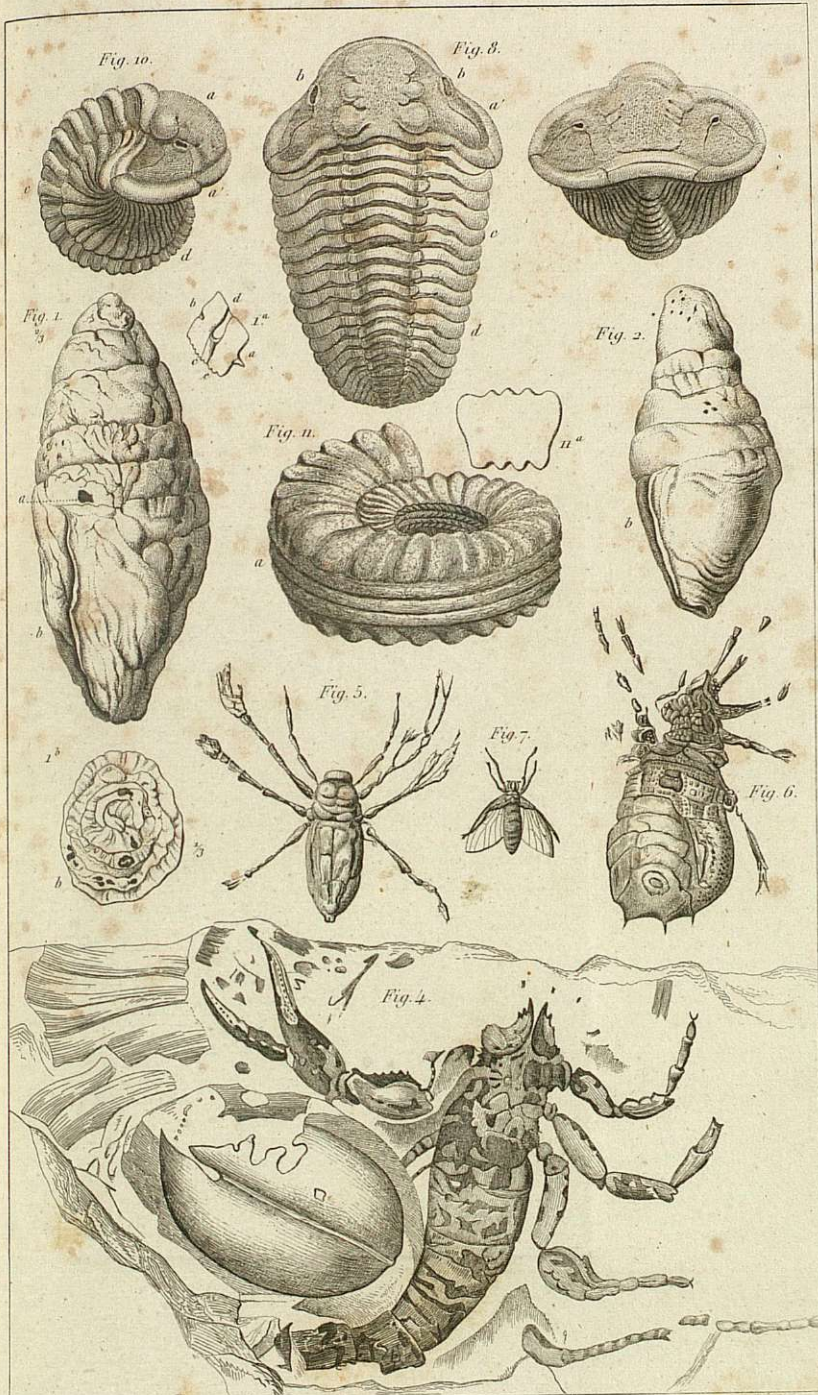












H. Roux del.

Animaux fossiles. 5.  
Animaux fossiles







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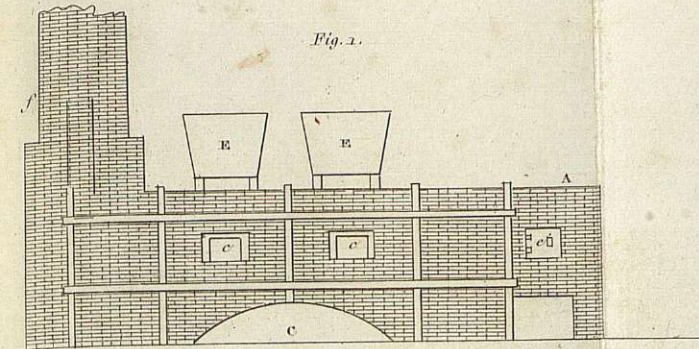


Fig. 2.

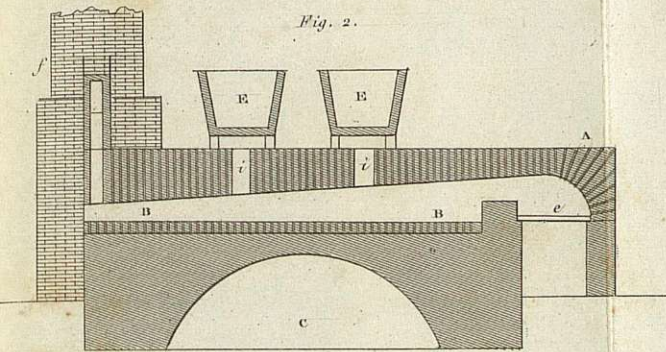


Fig. 3.

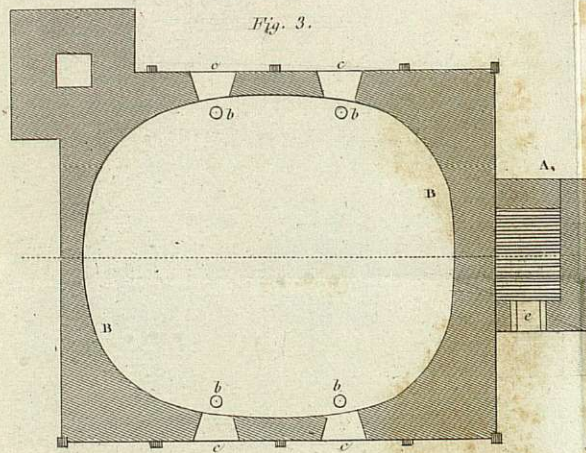


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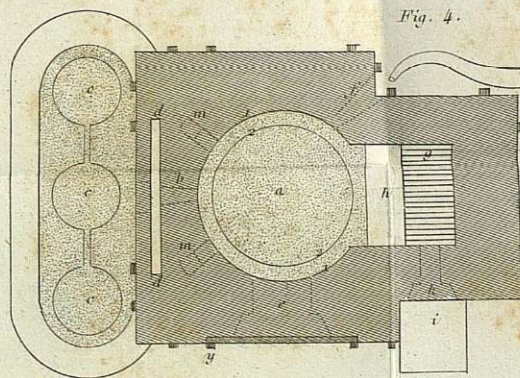


Fig. 6.

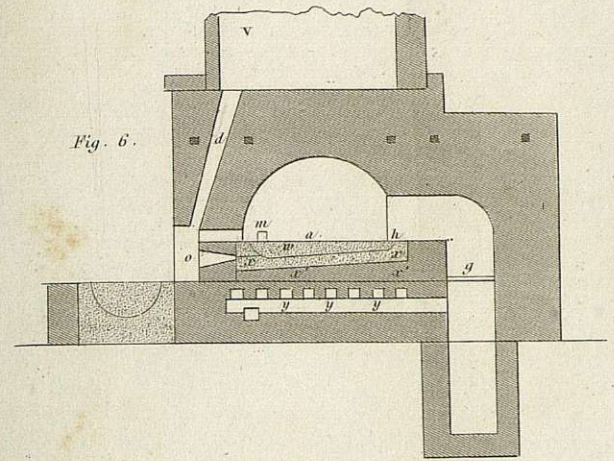
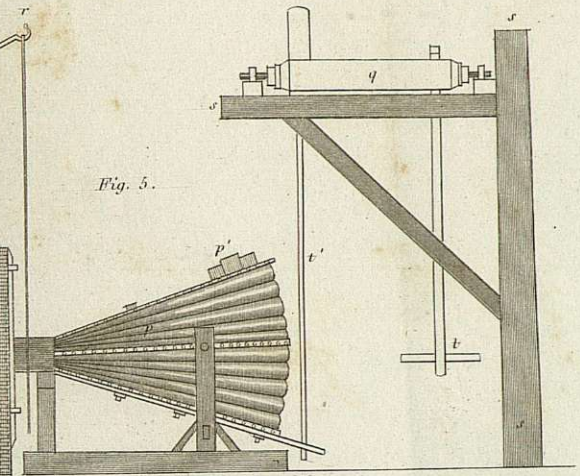


Fig. 5.



Affinage du Cuivre. Refinadura del cobre.





Fig. 1.

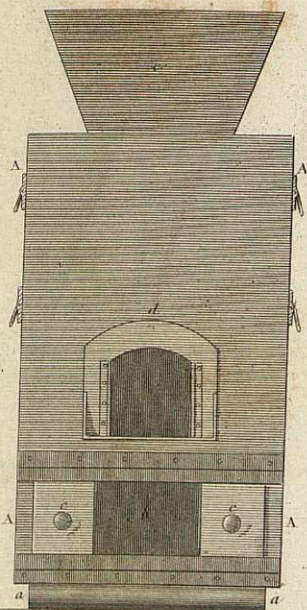


Fig. 2.

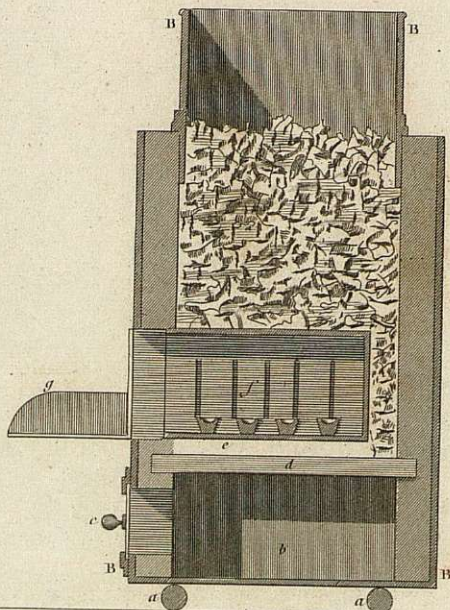


Fig. 3.

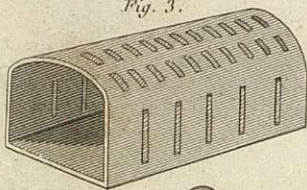


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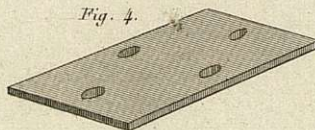


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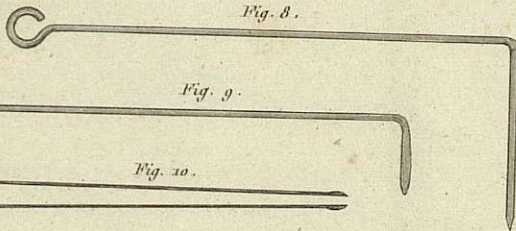


Fig. 9.

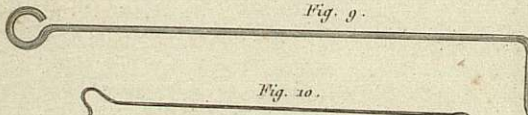


Fig. 10.

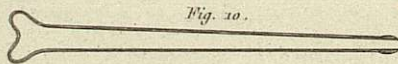


Fig. 5.

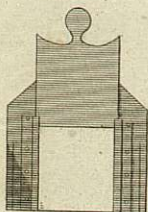


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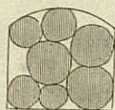


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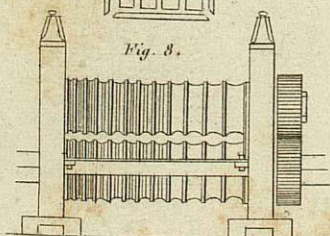
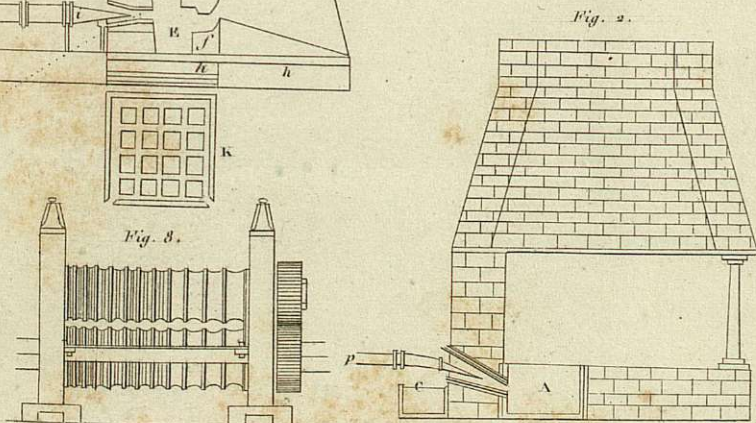
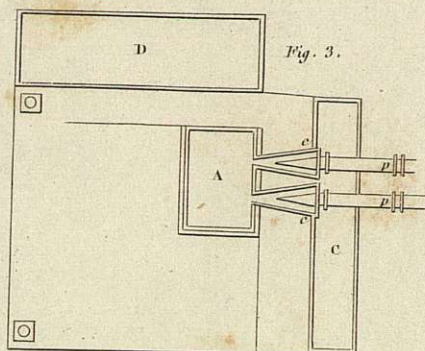
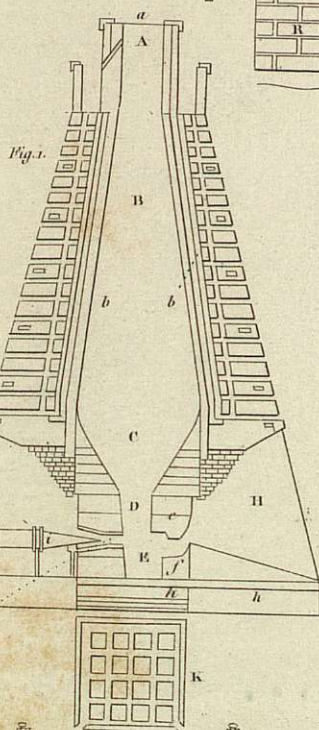
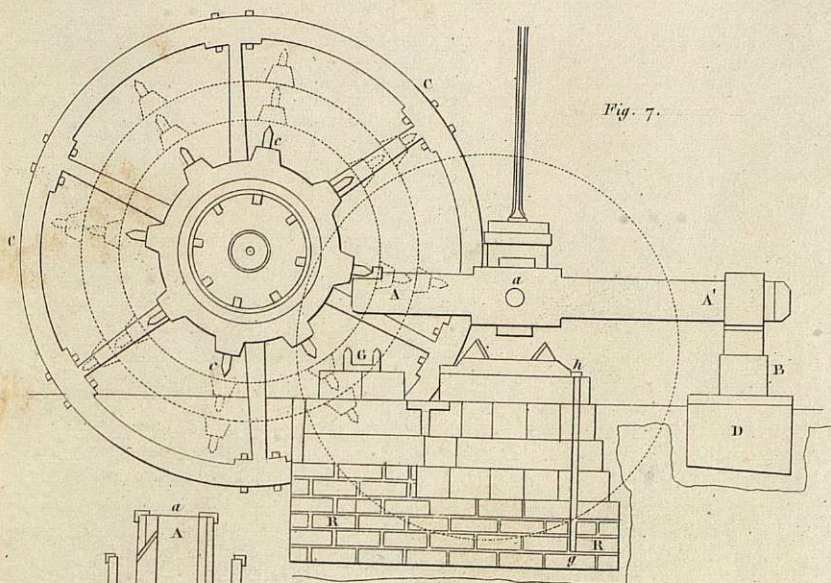


Fig. 11.

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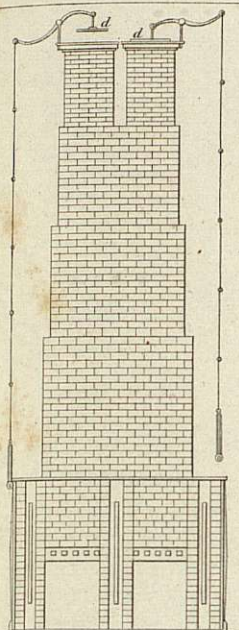




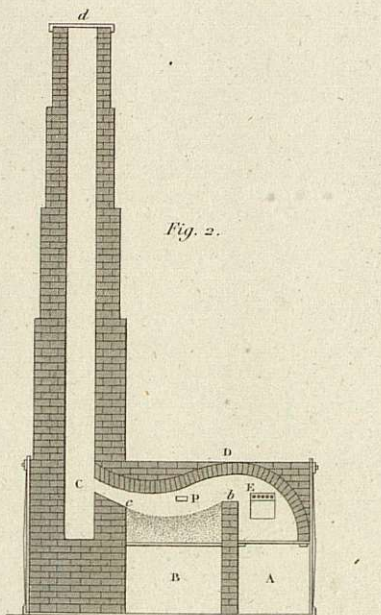




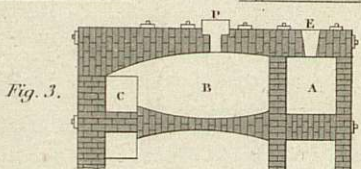




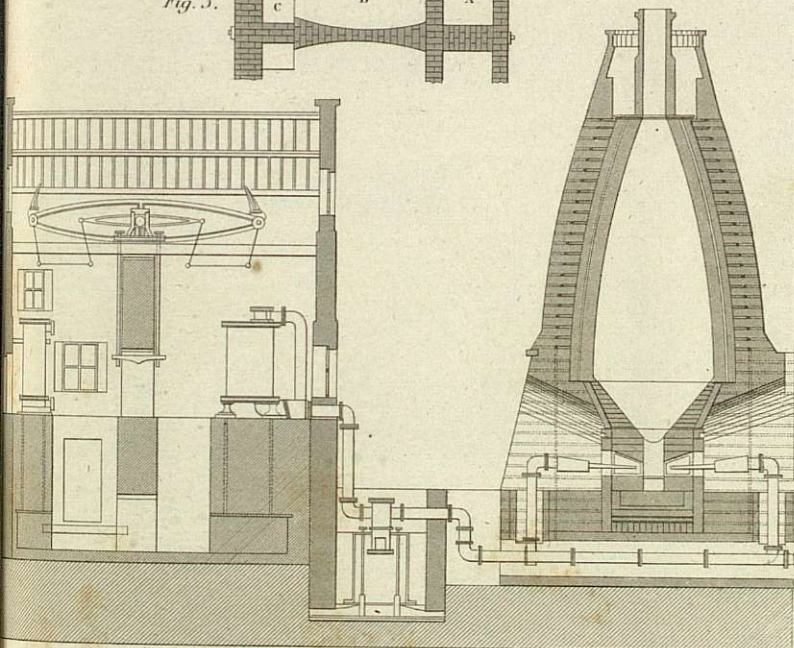
*Fig. 1.*



*Fig. 2.*



*Fig. 3.*



Traitement du fer.  
Procedimiento del Hierro.

*H. Ponce*





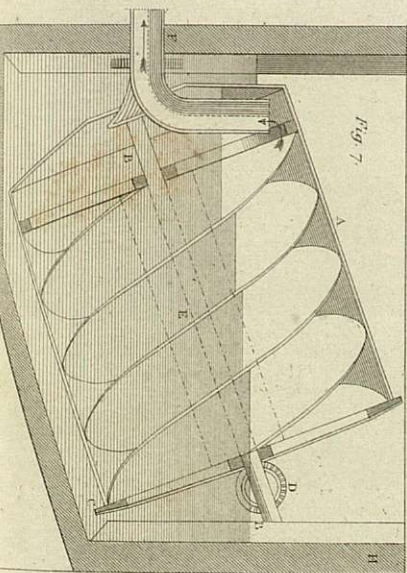
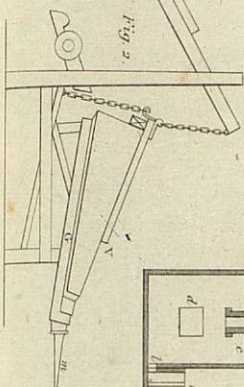
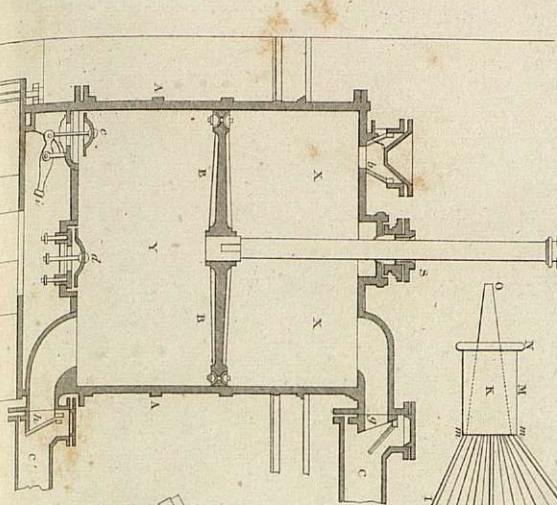
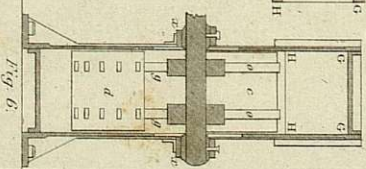
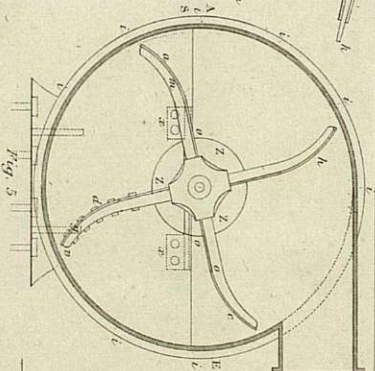
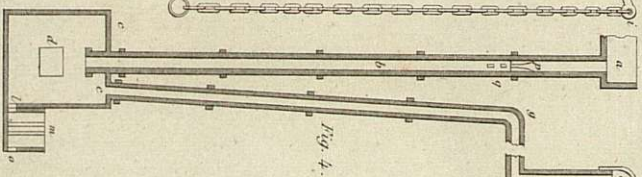
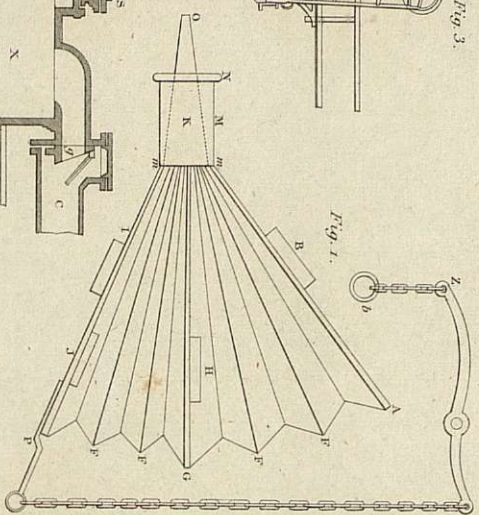
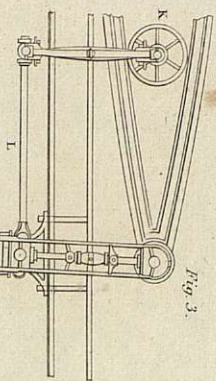






Fig. 3.

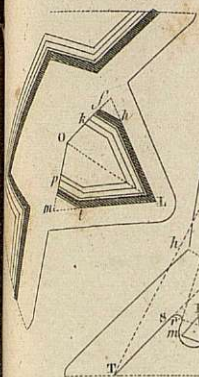


Fig. 1.

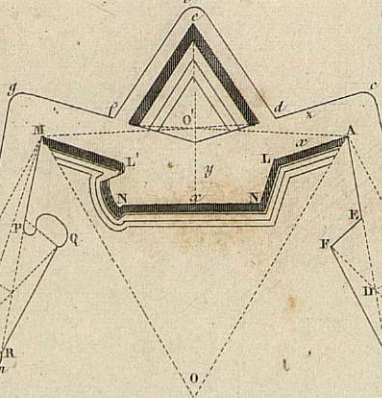


Fig. 2.

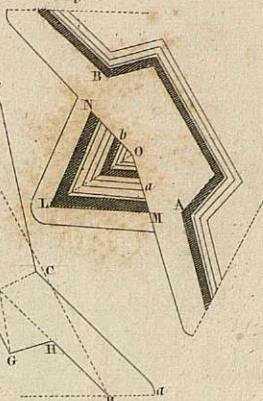


Fig. 4.

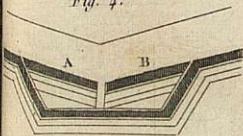


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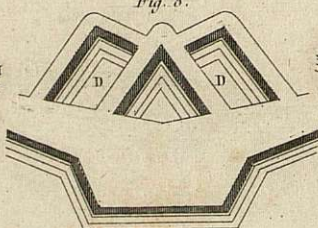


Fig. 6.

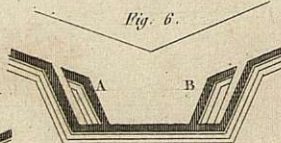


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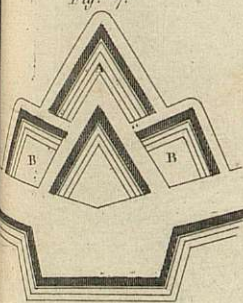


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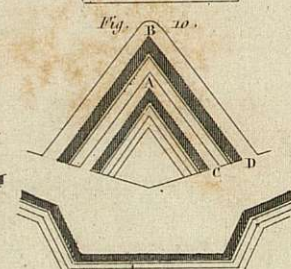


Fig. 9.

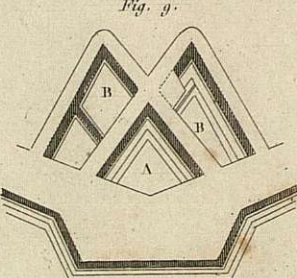


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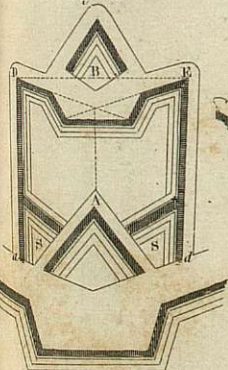


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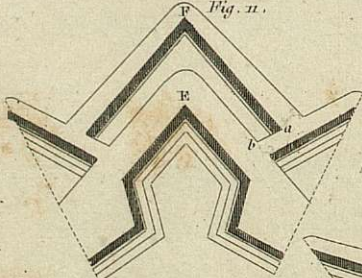


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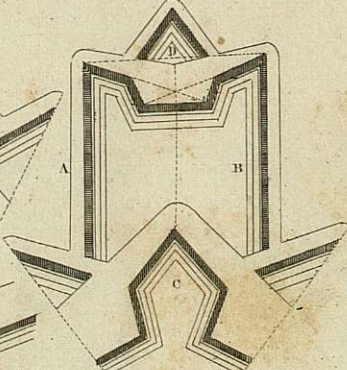
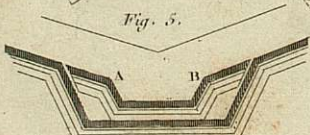


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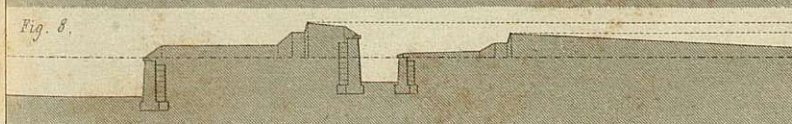
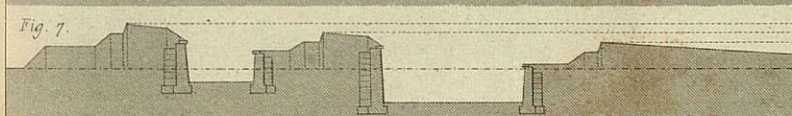
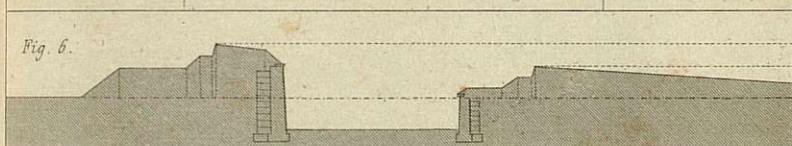
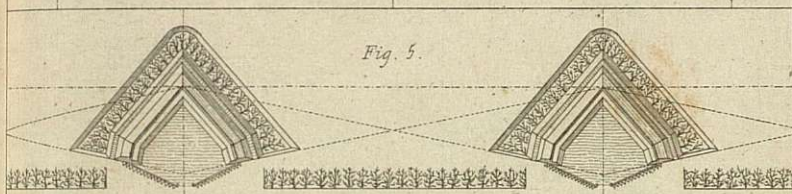
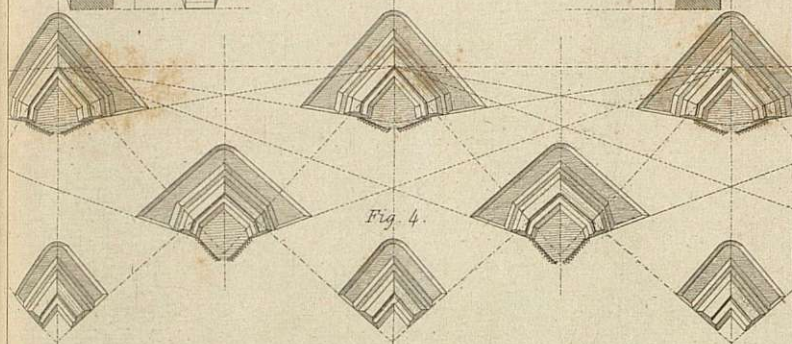
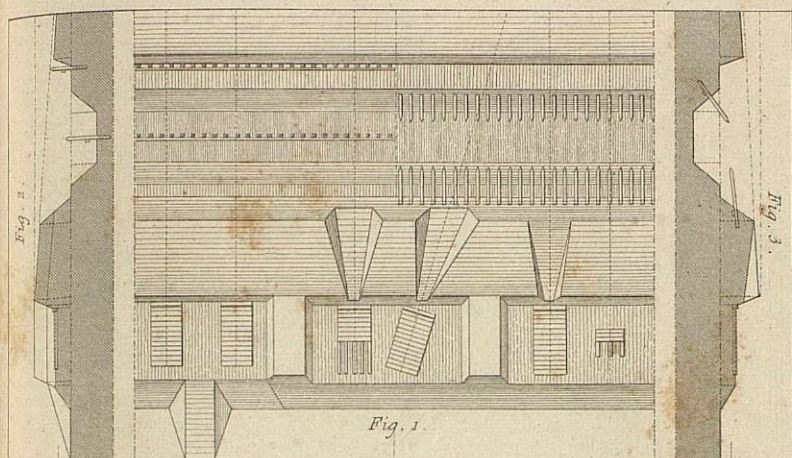


Composé sculpt.

Fortification  
Fortificación







Fortification.  
Fortificacion

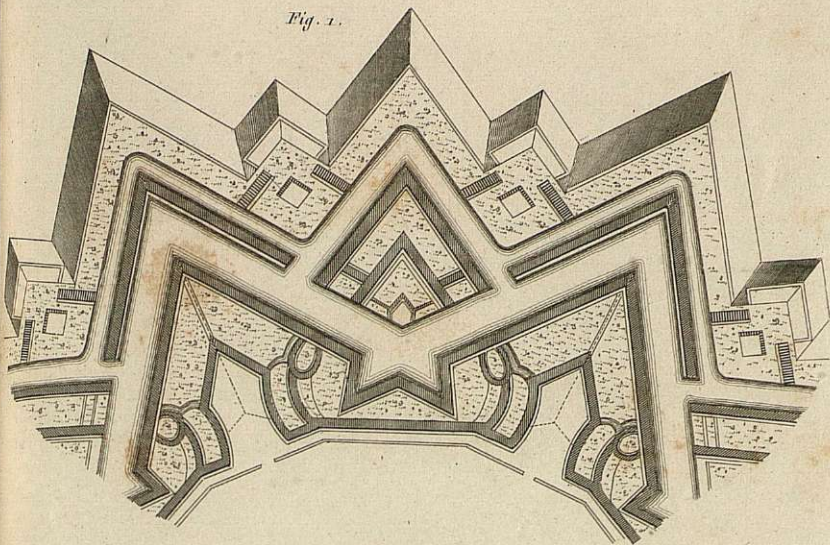
H. Roux aîné.



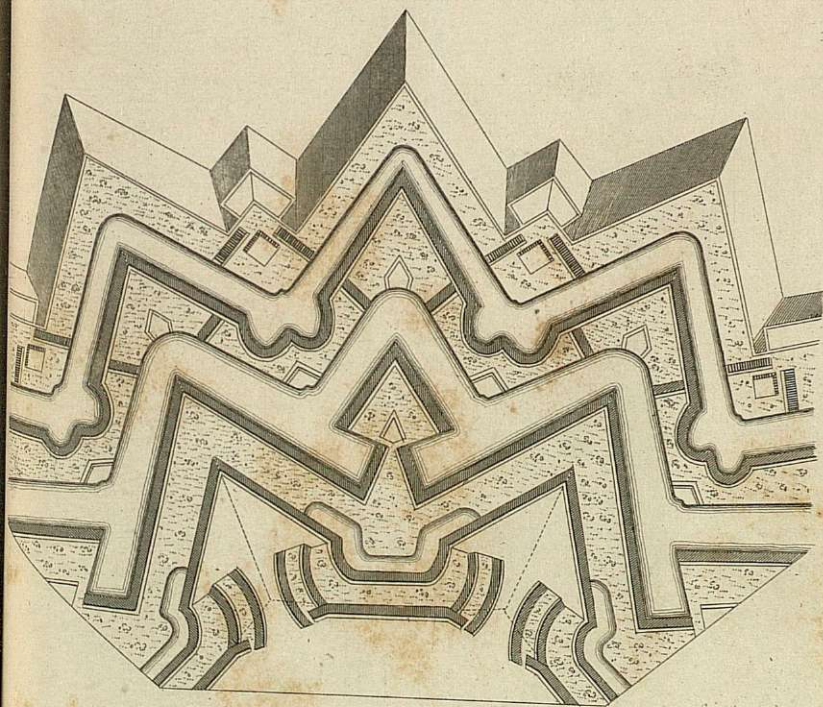




*Fig. 1.*



*Fig. 2.*

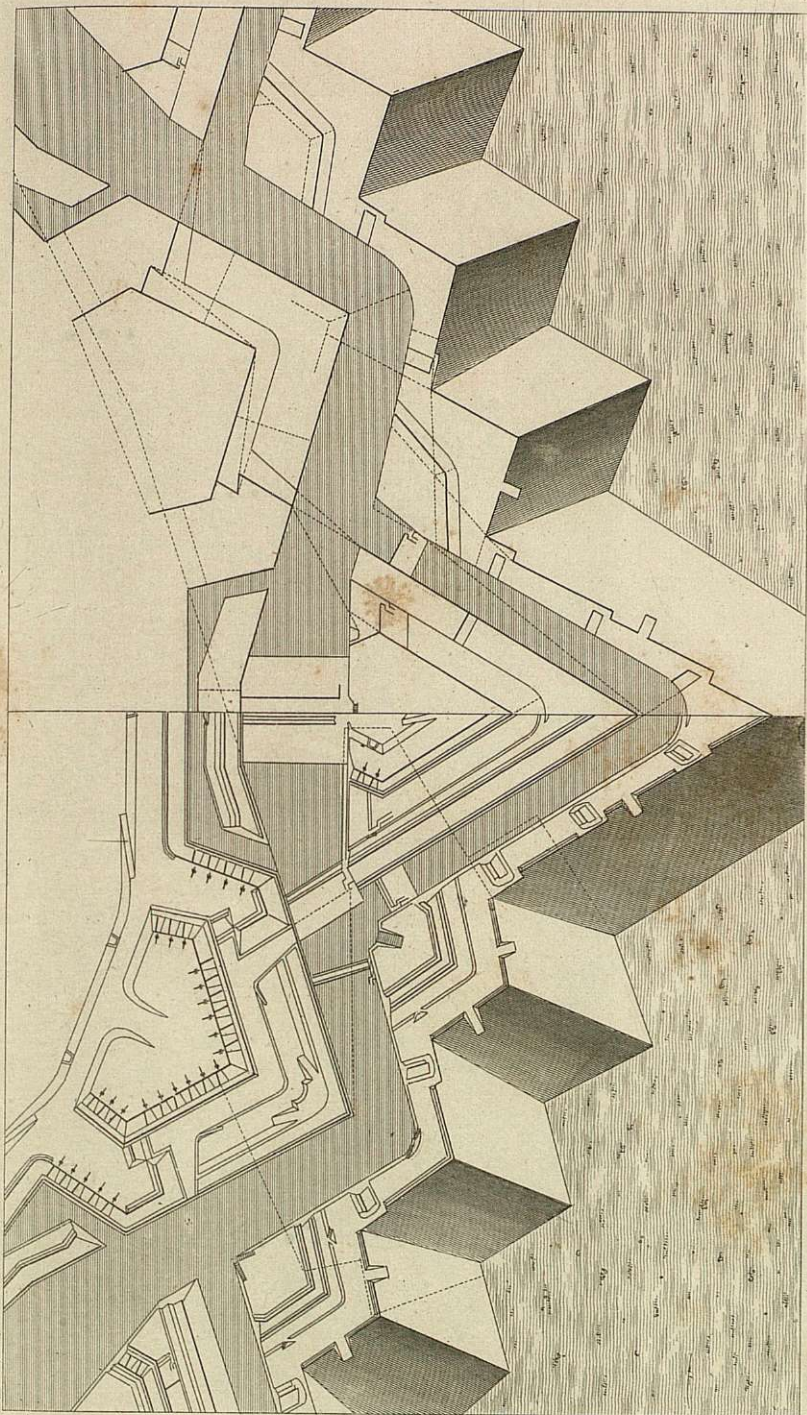


*Fortification  
Fortificacion*

*Genette sculp.*

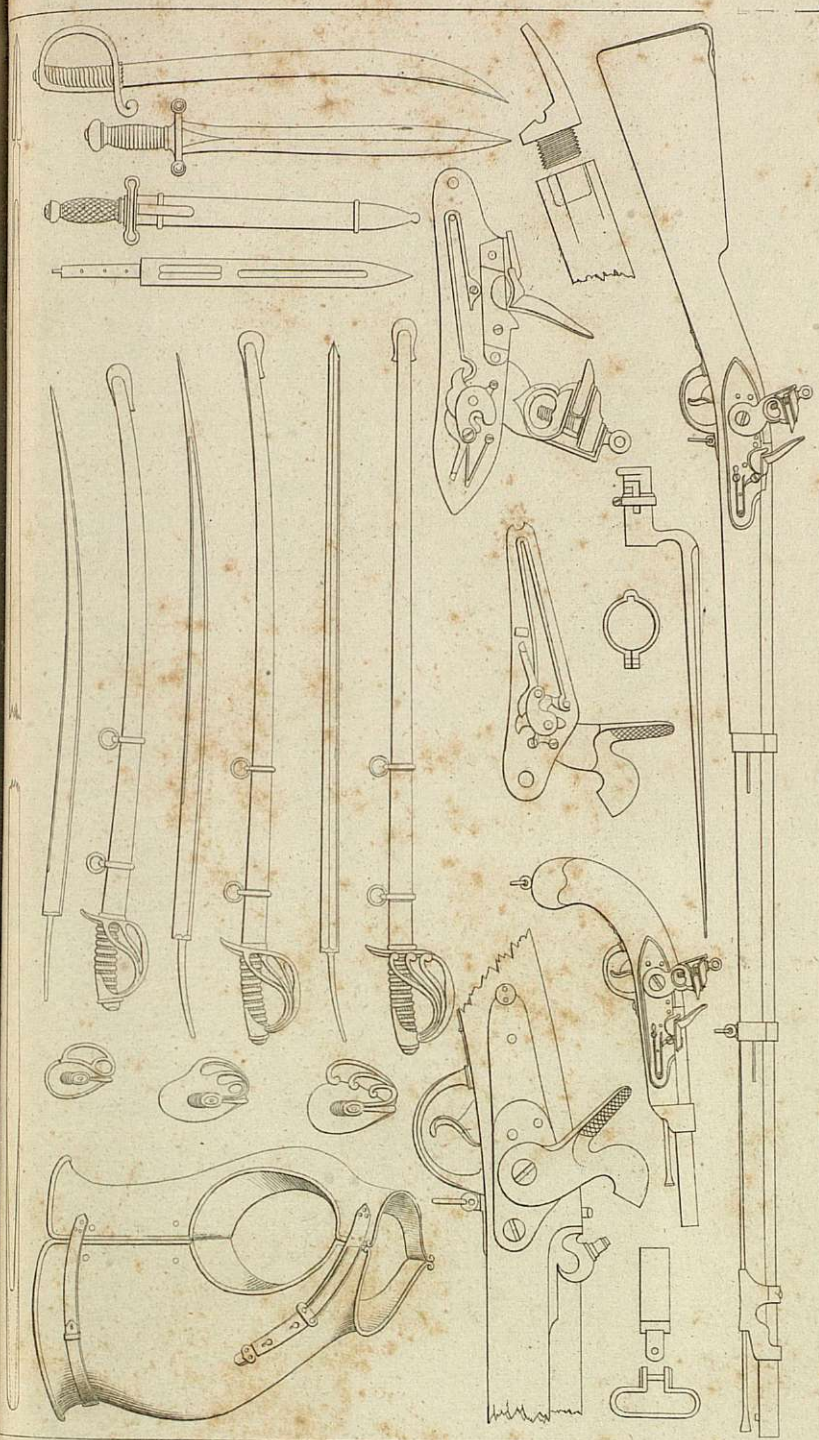






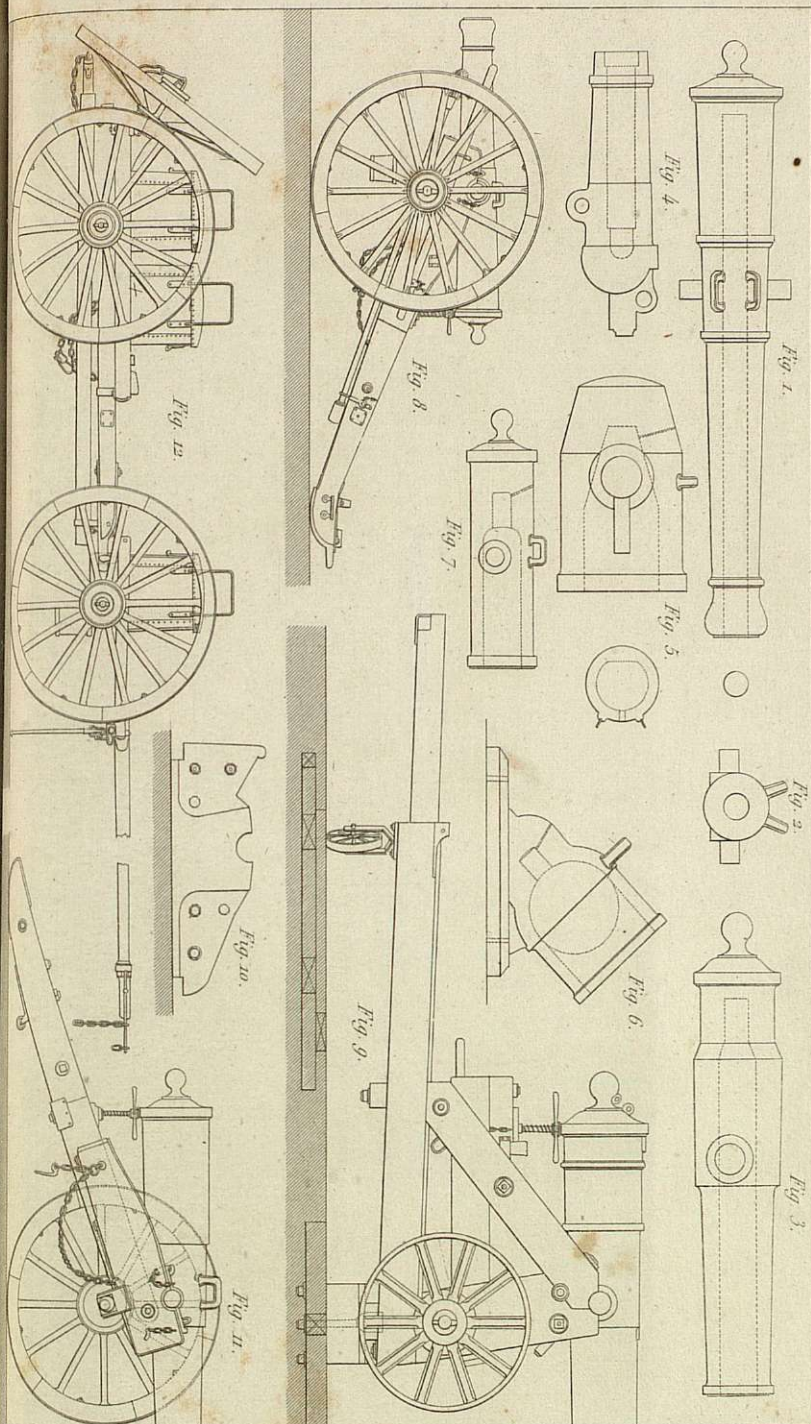














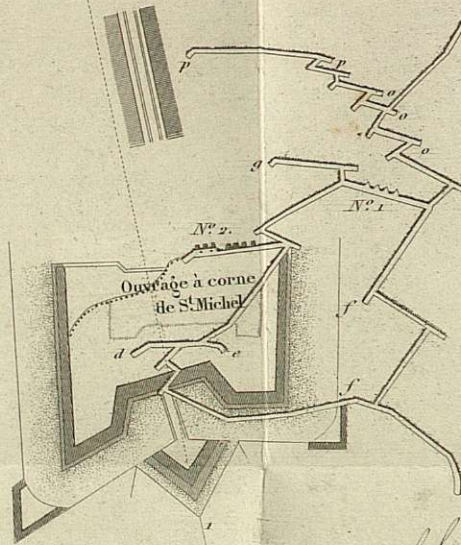
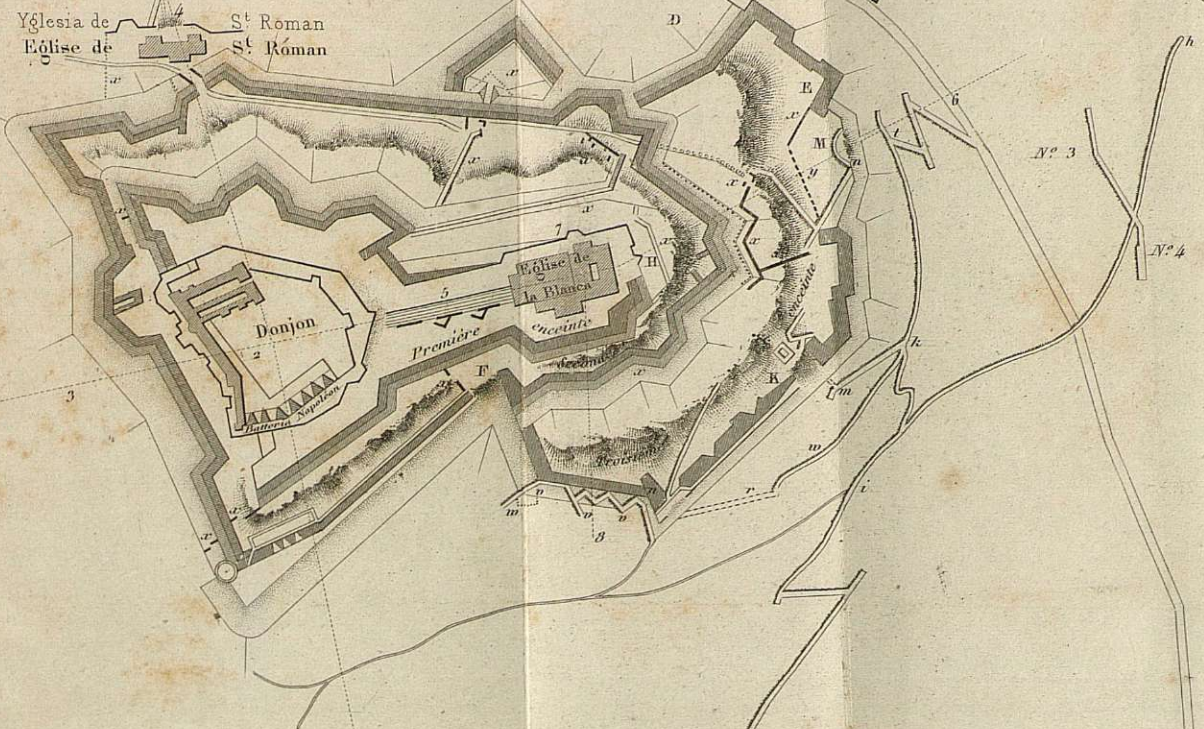




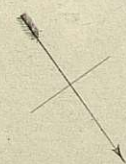
ATAQUE  
*ATTÂQUE*  
DEL CASTILLO DE BURGOS  
**DU CHATEAU DE BURGOS**  
sostenido por los Franceses  
*soutenu par les Français*  
contra el ejército Inglés en 1812.  
contre l'armée Anglaise, en 1812.

Iglesia de  
Eglise de  
St Roman  
St Roman

Barrio  
Faubourg  
de San Pedro.  
San Pedro



*Hautour de St Michel*  
*Atara de St Miguel*



ESCALA  
ECHELLE

10 20 30 40 50 100 m.

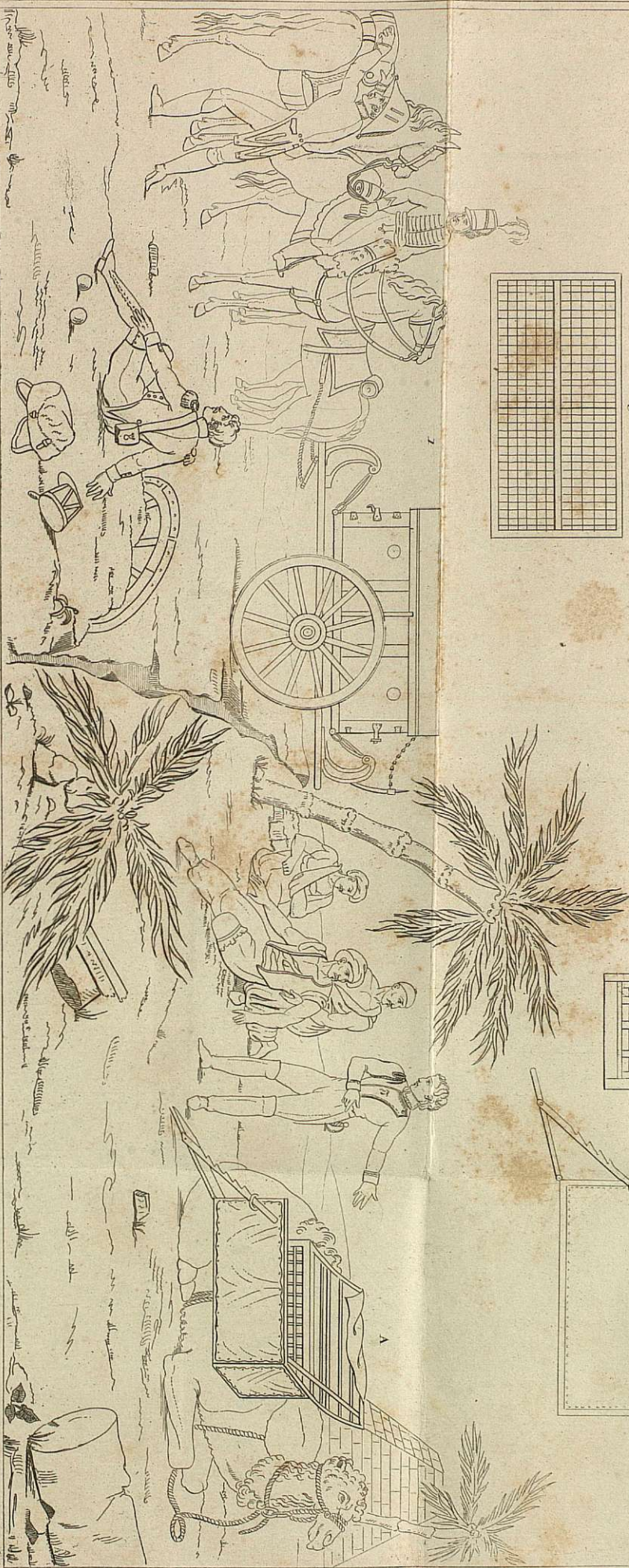
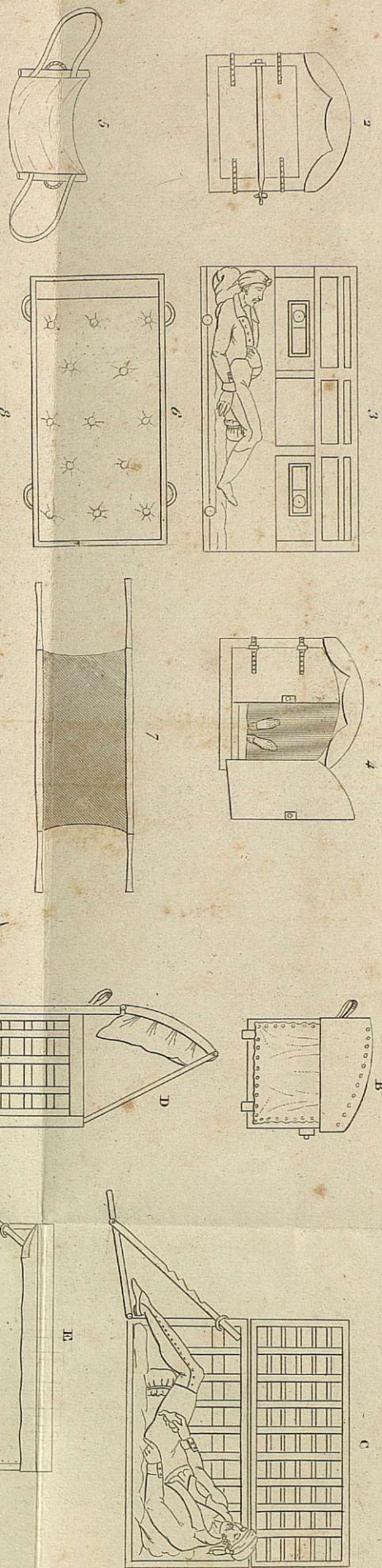
*Attaque des Places*  
*Ataque de las Plazas*

*Benito sculp.*









Ambulances  
Hospital de Sangre





ARTE MILITAR.  
ART MILITAIRE.

Fig. 6.

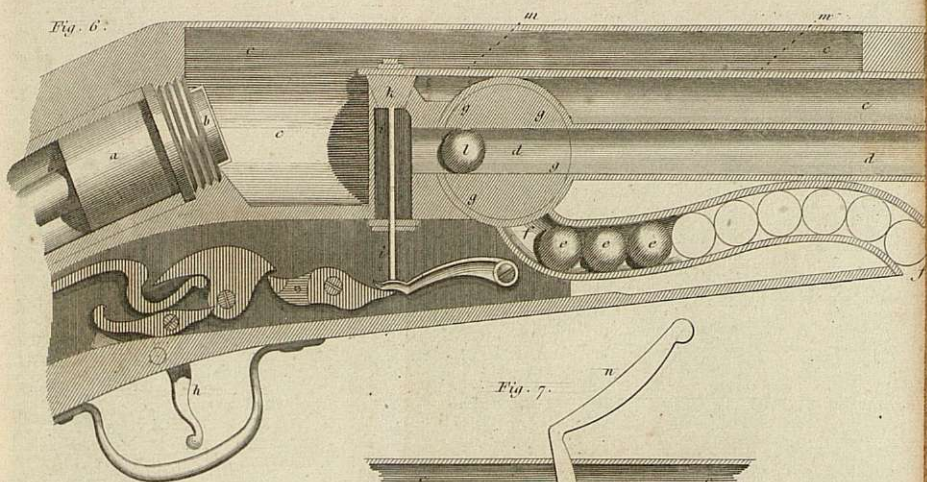


Fig. 7.

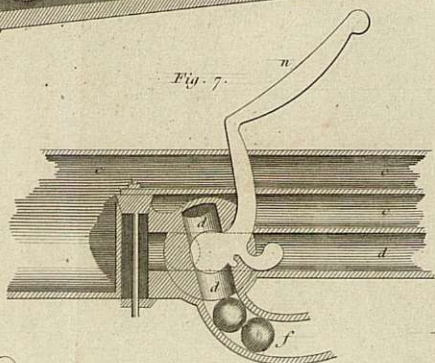


Fig. 4.



Fig. 5.

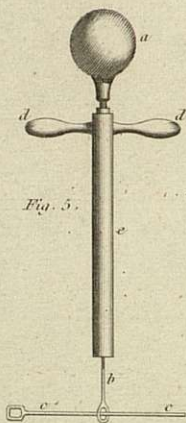


Fig. 3.

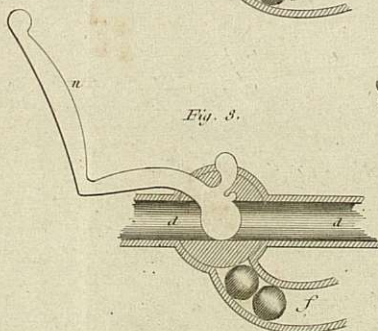


Fig. 3.

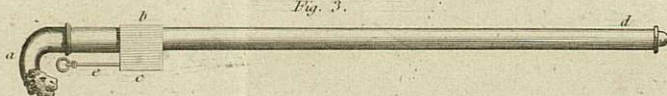


Fig. 1.

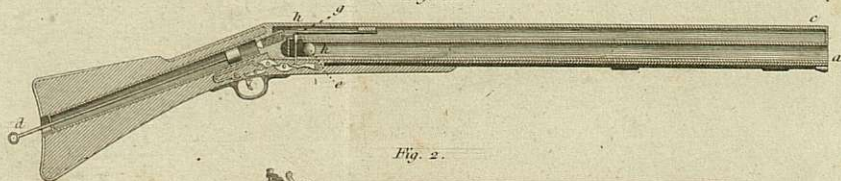
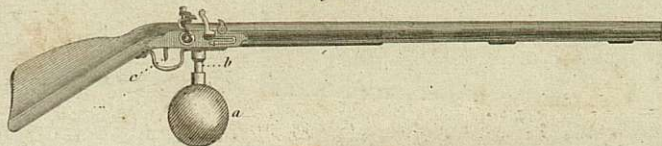


Fig. 2.



Guignot sculp.

Fusils à vent. Fusil de Viento.



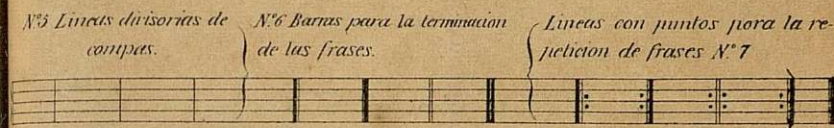
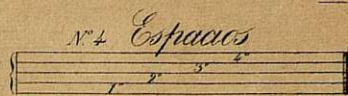
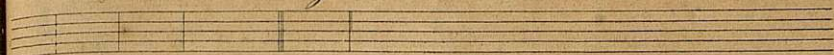


# MUSICA

Lamina 1.<sup>a</sup>

## PARTE ELEMENTAL

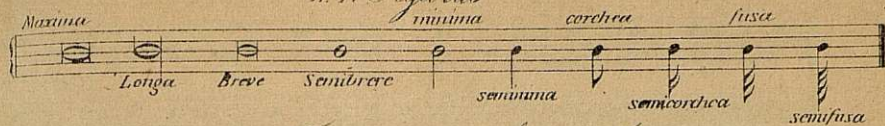
### N.º 1 Pentagrama o Pauta







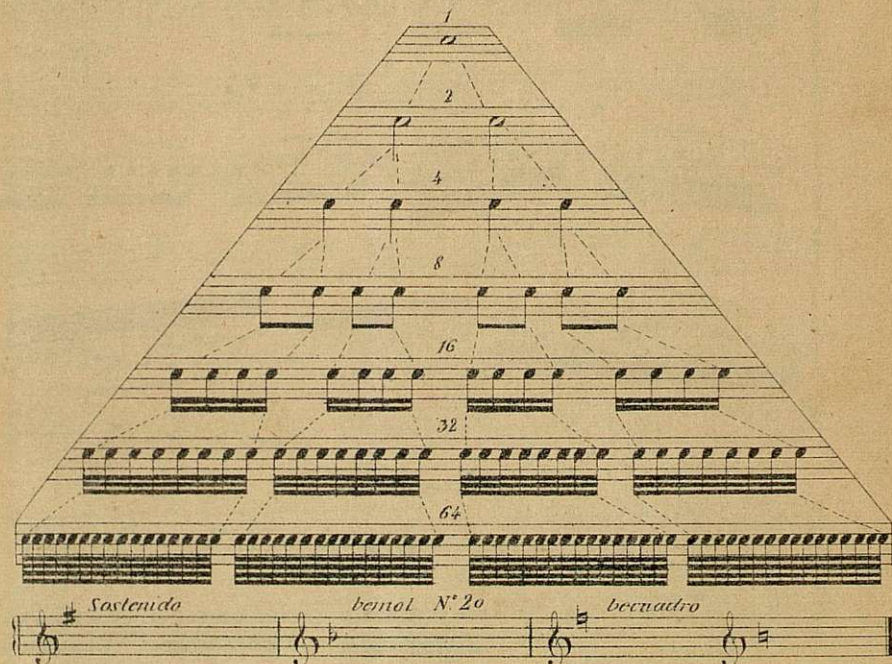
## N.º 17 Figuras



## N.º 18 Figuras y su valor en silencio

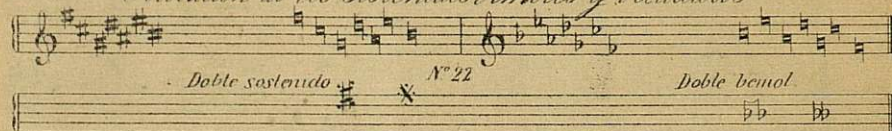


## N.º 19 Valor general de las figuras que estan en uso hoy dia



## N.º 21

## Colocacion de los sostenidos, bemoles y becuadros

N.º 23 Punto de aumen-  
to y su valor.N.º 24 Punto de doble  
y triple aumento y su  
valor.







efecto

Nº 26 Notas ligadas

Nº 27 Notas sincopadas

Nº 28 Notas convencionales de adorno

valor real

Nº 29 Abreviaciones

Dobles

Apagaduras

Sencillas

Repeticiones

Grupos

Nº 30

Trinos

Calderon

Nº 31 Compas o medida mas en uso

Compasillo	Compas mayor	tres por cuatro	tres por ocho	seis por ocho
		$\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{3}{8}$	$\frac{6}{8}$
nueve por ocho	doce por ocho	dos por cuatro		
$\frac{9}{8}$	$\frac{12}{8}$	$\frac{2}{4}$		





3	3	3	6	6	9	9	12	12
1	2	16	4	16	4	16	4	16

*Demostacion rapida de todos los compases tomando por base  
el semibreve; dandose a conocer la nomenclatura general de todas  
las llaves*

*N<sup>o</sup> 32 Compasillo*

*Llave de Sol*

1. 2. 3. 4. 12. 3. 4. 1. 2. 3. 4.

4 tiempos

*N<sup>o</sup> 33 Compas mayor o tiempo de capilla*

*Llave de Do en 1<sup>a</sup> linea*

*N<sup>o</sup> 34 Compas de tres por cuatro*

*Llave de Do en 2<sup>a</sup> linea*

*N<sup>o</sup> 35 Compas de dos por cuatro*

*Llave de Do en 3<sup>a</sup> linea*

*N<sup>o</sup> 36 Compas de tres por ocho*

*Llave de Do en 4<sup>a</sup> linea*

*N<sup>o</sup> 37 Compas de seis por ocho*

*Llave de Fa en 4<sup>a</sup> linea*





## Nº 38 Compas de unere por ocho.

Llave de Fa en  
3<sup>a</sup> línea

## Nº 39 Compas de doce por ocho.

Llaves de Sol y Do'  
en 1<sup>a</sup> línea

## Nº 40 Compas de seis por cuatro

Llaves de Do' en  
3<sup>a</sup> y 4<sup>a</sup> línea

*Creemos inutil la demostracion de los demas compases in-  
dicados, por pertenecer a la musica antigua, y ser de  
poca utilidad en nuestros tiempos*

## Nº 41 Silabas umiscales

(llamados sionos)

Do, Ré, Mi, Fa, Sol, la, Si,





# Escalas

Láminas 8<sup>a</sup>

u<sup>o</sup> 4<sup>o</sup>

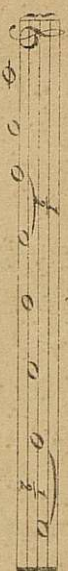
Tarla general de todas sus inversiones

Escalas menores

Reducciones de las mismas

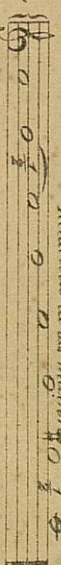
Modo

Tono de Do



Modo

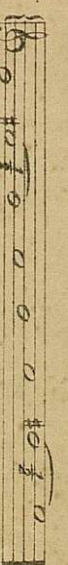
Tono de La



Tono de Sol



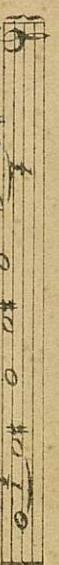
Tono de Mi



Tono de Re



Tono de Si



Tono de La

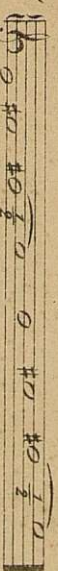


Tono de Fa

sostenido



Tono de Mi



Tono de Do

sostenido



Tono de Si



Tono de Sol

sostenido



Tono de Re



Tono de Fa

sostenido







Tonos mayores

*Toro et Do  
sostenido*

[illegible]

*Tono de la  
sostenido*

TONES AND INTERVALS

C D E F G A B C

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

♯

Tonos menores

Tome de Jui

Toro etc Re

*Tono de Si  
berruol*

A musical staff showing two measures of music. The first measure contains a quarter note G4, followed by eighth notes A4 and B4 beamed together, then another quarter note G4. The second measure contains a half note F#4 tied across the barline.

*Temo de Sol*

[illegible]

Tomo de Me  
bernal

A single staff of handwritten musical notation. The staff begins with a treble clef. The notation includes several notes, some with slurs above them, and rests. The ink is dark and the paper is aged and slightly discolored.

*Tome de Do*

*Terra de La  
benuol*

Dono de Pa

A single staff of handwritten musical notation. The notation includes several notes, some with stems, and rests. There are two slurs: one over a group of notes in the middle and another over a group of notes at the end. The handwriting is in ink on aged paper.

Toro de Re  
benol

[illegible]

teno etc Si  
hennof

Tombe des Seigneurs  
Léonard

bono et m  
beno!

*Toro et Do'  
bened*

*Tono de la  
berruol*





# Conocimiento de todos los tonos su coaltura y sus Acorde

Lámina 46

|                          |  |        |  |                         |  |        |  |
|--------------------------|--|--------|--|-------------------------|--|--------|--|
| Sol mayor<br>surrelativo |  | Acorde |  | Fa mayor<br>surrelativo |  | Acorde |  |
| Mi menor                 |  | Acorde |  | Re menor                |  | Acorde |  |

|                         |  |        |  |                           |  |        |  |
|-------------------------|--|--------|--|---------------------------|--|--------|--|
| Re mayor<br>surrelativo |  | Acorde |  | Si b mayor<br>surrelativo |  | Acorde |  |
| Si menor                |  | Acorde |  | Sol menor                 |  | Acorde |  |

|                         |  |        |  |                           |  |        |  |
|-------------------------|--|--------|--|---------------------------|--|--------|--|
| La mayor<br>surrelativo |  | Acorde |  | Mi b mayor<br>surrelativo |  | Acorde |  |
| Fa # menor              |  | Acorde |  | Do menor                  |  | Acorde |  |

|                         |  |        |  |                           |  |        |  |
|-------------------------|--|--------|--|---------------------------|--|--------|--|
| Mi mayor<br>surrelativo |  | Acorde |  | La b mayor<br>surrelativo |  | Acorde |  |
| Do # menor              |  | Acorde |  | Fa menor                  |  | Acorde |  |

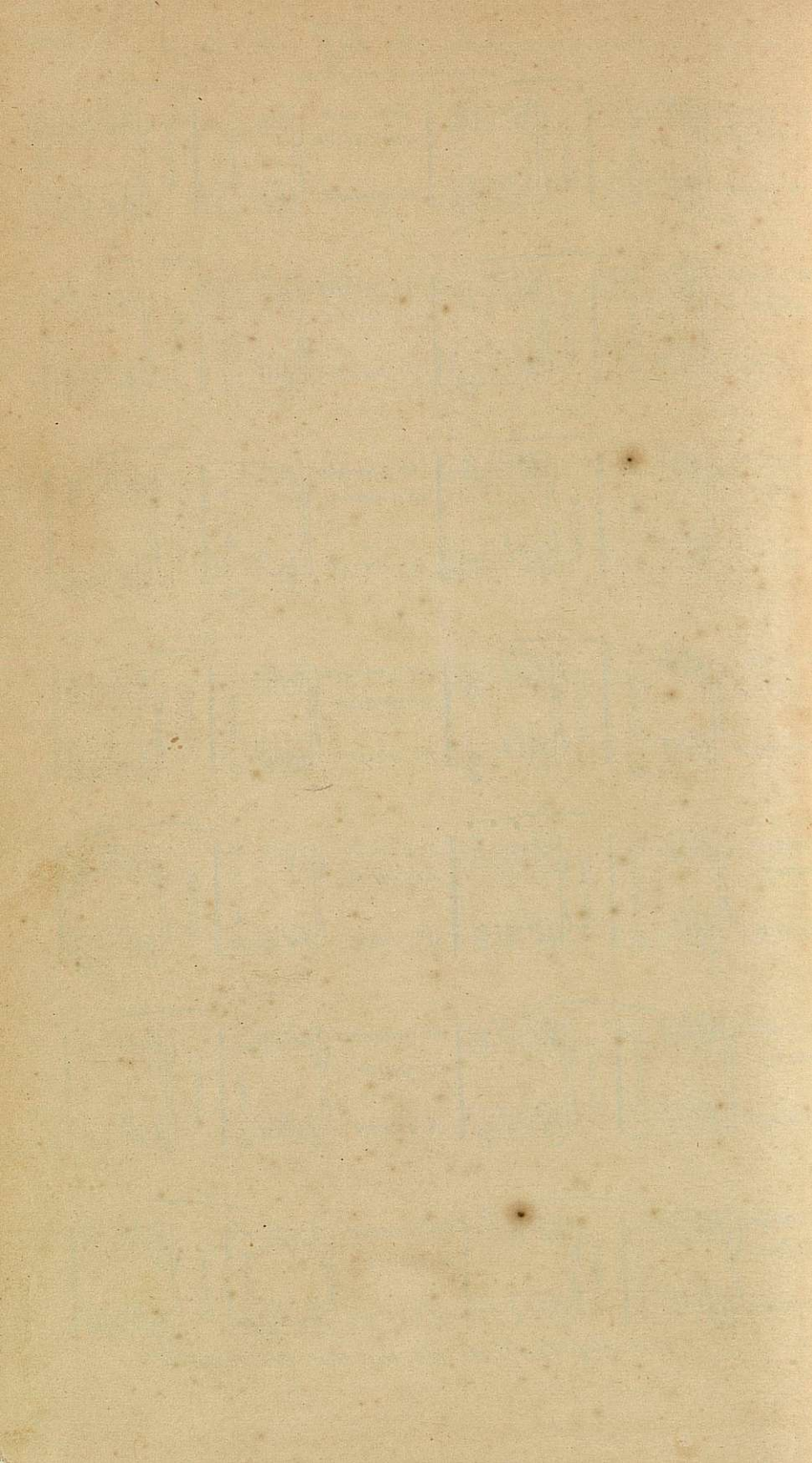
|                         |  |        |  |                           |  |        |  |
|-------------------------|--|--------|--|---------------------------|--|--------|--|
| Si mayor<br>surrelativo |  | Acorde |  | Re b mayor<br>surrelativo |  | Acorde |  |
| Sol # menor             |  | Acorde |  | Si b menor                |  | Acorde |  |

|                           |  |        |  |                            |  |        |  |
|---------------------------|--|--------|--|----------------------------|--|--------|--|
| Fa # mayor<br>surrelativo |  | Acorde |  | Sol b mayor<br>surrelativo |  | Acorde |  |
| Re # menor                |  | Acorde |  | Mi b menor                 |  | Acorde |  |

|                           |  |        |  |                           |  |        |  |
|---------------------------|--|--------|--|---------------------------|--|--------|--|
| Do # mayor<br>surrelativo |  | Acorde |  | Do b mayor<br>surrelativo |  | Acorde |  |
| La # menor                |  | Acorde |  | La b menor                |  | Acorde |  |

Fin del tratado de musica elemental





*Intervalos de las  
intervalos de la escala*

**N.º 42 Escala natural (llamada diatónica)**

| Tono    | Tono         | $\frac{1}{2}$ Tono | Tono      | Tono      | Tono      | $\frac{1}{2}$ Tono |
|---------|--------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|
| Do      | Re           | Mi                 | Fa        | Sol       | La        | Si                 |
| Tónica  | Sobre Tónica | Mediante           | Dominante | Dominante | Dominante | Supradominante     |
| unísono | Segunda      | Tercera            | cuarta    | quinta    | sexta     | septima            |
| Octava  |              |                    |           |           |           |                    |

*Intervalos de las intervalos*

**N.º 43 Escala románica (o semi = románica)**

Intervalos: unísono, Segunda, Tercera, cuarta, quinta, sexta, septima, Octava

*Decendante*

Intervalos: Sentencia, Sentencia, Sentencia, Sentencia, Sentencia, Sentencia, Sentencia

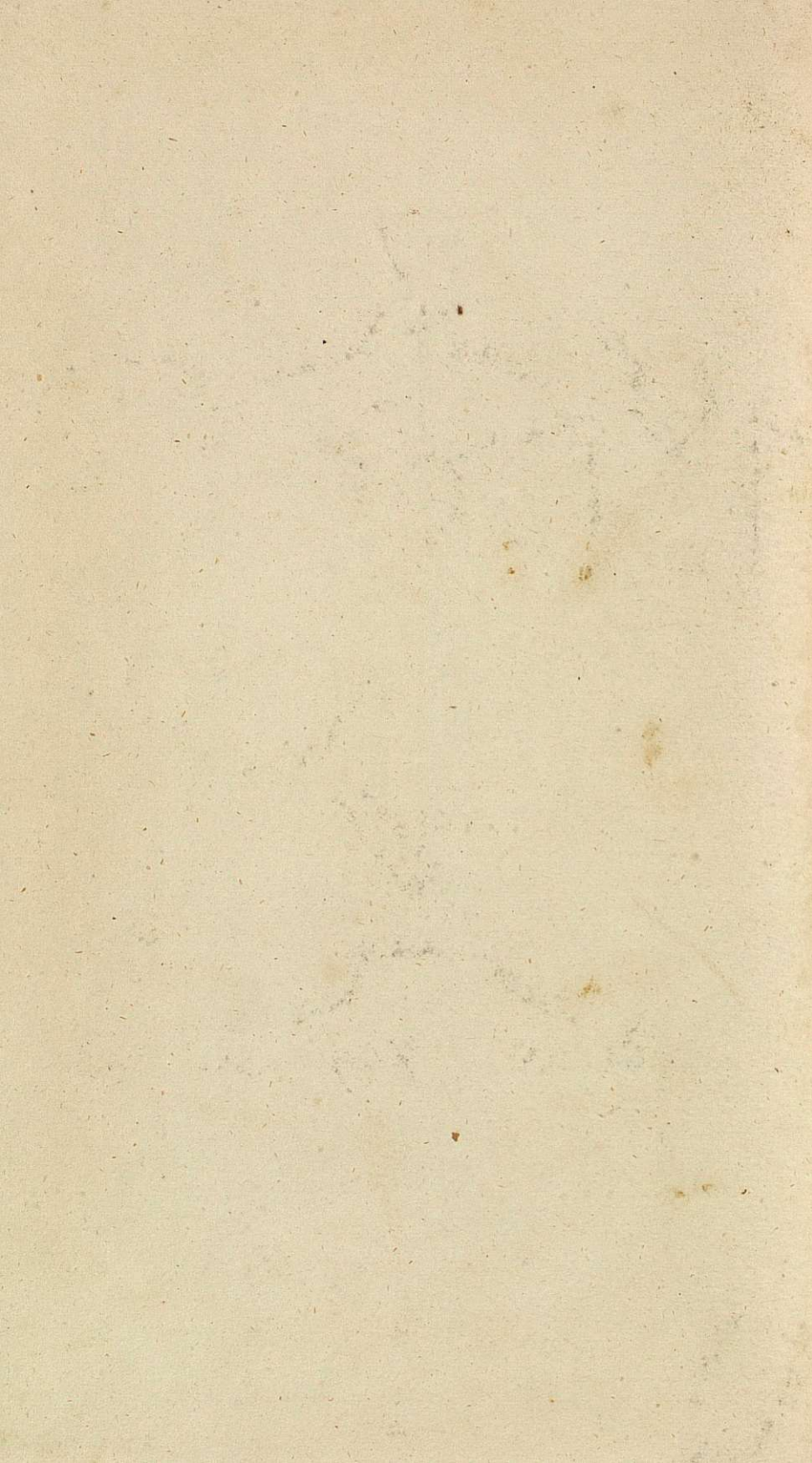
*Estado directo*

**N.º 44 Escala de los intervalos con sus inversiones**

| unísono       | Segunda menor    | Segunda mayor    | Tercera y 1.ª Se | cuarta | quinta | sexta  | septima | Octava |
|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| Do            | Re               | Mi               | Fa               | Sol    | La     | Si     | Do      | Do     |
| 5 tonos y dos | 4 tonos y 1.ª Se | 3 tonos y 2.ª Se | 2 tonos y 3.ª Se | 1 tono | 1.ª Se | 2.ª Se | 3.ª Se  | 4.ª Se |

*Inversion*



























ENCICLOPEDIA

MODERNA

ATLAS

030

ENC